UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

🗵 QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2023

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission file number: 1-11718

EQUITY LIFESTYLE PROPERTIES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) Two North Riverside Plaza, Suite 800

Chicago, Illinois

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

36-3857664

(IRS Employer Identification Number) 60606

(Zip Code)

(312) 279-1400 Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Common Stock, \$0.01 Par Value | ELS | New York Stock Exchange |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes 🛛 No 🗌

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes 🛛 No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

| Large accelerated filer | \boxtimes | Accelerated filer | |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|
| Non-accelerated filer | | Smaller reporting company | |
| | | Emerging growth company | |

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act \Box

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes 🗌 No 🗵

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date: 186,392,726 shares of Common Stock as of October 17, 2023.

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc.

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Item 1. Financial Statements

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheets (amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | Se | ptember 30, 2023 | Dec | ember 31, 2022 |
|---|----|------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| | | (unaudited) | | |
| Assets | | | | |
| Investment in real estate: | | | | |
| Land | \$ | 2,088,657 | \$ | 2,084,532 |
| Land improvements | | 4,307,943 | | 4,115,439 |
| Buildings and other depreciable property | | 1,228,897 | | 1,169,590 |
| | | 7,625,497 | | 7,369,561 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | (2,401,384) | | (2,258,540) |
| Net investment in real estate | | 5,224,113 | | 5,111,021 |
| Cash and restricted cash | | 59,680 | | 22,347 |
| Notes receivable, net | | 49,684 | | 45,356 |
| Investment in unconsolidated joint ventures | | 84,328 | | 81,404 |
| Deferred commission expense | | 53,180 | | 50,441 |
| Other assets, net | | 155,306 | | 181,950 |
| Total Assets | \$ | 5,626,291 | \$ | 5,492,519 |
| Liabilities and Equity | | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | | |
| Mortgage notes payable, net | \$ | 3,005,034 | \$ | 2,693,167 |
| Term loan, net | | 497,422 | | 496,817 |
| Unsecured line of credit | | _ | | 198,000 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | | 189,090 | | 175,148 |
| Deferred membership revenue | | 216,021 | | 197,743 |
| Accrued interest payable | | 12,296 | | 11,739 |
| Rents and other customer payments received in advance and security deposits | | 121,930 | | 122,318 |
| Distributions payable | | 87,491 | | 80,102 |
| Total Liabilities | | 4,129,284 | | 3,975,034 |
| Equity: | | | | |
| Stockholders' Equity: | | | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022; none issued and outstanding. | | _ | | _ |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 600,000,000 shares authorized as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022; 186,390,612 and 186,120,298 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December | | | | |
| 31, 2022; respectively. | | 1,917 | | 1,916 |
| Paid-in capital | | 1,641,553 | | 1,628,618 |
| Distributions in excess of accumulated earnings | | (232,081) | | (204,248) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | 15,564 | | 19,119 |
| Total Stockholders' Equity | | 1,426,953 | | 1,445,405 |
| Non-controlling interests – Common OP Units | | 70,054 | | 72,080 |
| Total Equity | | 1,497,007 | | 1,517,485 |
| | \$ | 5,626,291 | \$ | 5,492,519 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | Ψ | 5,020,231 | ψ | J , 1 J2,J1J |

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (amounts in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

| | Quarters Ended Septemb | | | tember 30, | Nine Months En 30, 30 | | | September |
|---|------------------------|---------|----|------------|--------------------------|-----------|----|-----------|
| | | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | |
| Rental income | \$ | 303,334 | \$ | 289,016 | \$ | 888,440 | \$ | 849,411 |
| Annual membership subscriptions | | 16,673 | | 16,254 | | 48,832 | | 47,003 |
| Membership upgrade sales | | 3,744 | | 3,308 | | 10,863 | | 9,543 |
| Other income | | 15,658 | | 15,580 | | 51,283 | | 43,316 |
| Gross revenues from home sales, brokered resales and ancillary services | | 44,795 | | 52,547 | | 115,841 | | 144,937 |
| Interest income | | 2,276 | | 1,865 | | 6,623 | | 5,346 |
| Income from other investments, net | | 2,333 | | 2,399 | | 6,897 | | 6,920 |
| Total revenues | | 388,813 | | 380,969 | | 1,128,779 | | 1,106,476 |
| Expenses: | | | | | | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | | 126,846 | | 123,181 | | 361,543 | | 341,480 |
| Real estate taxes | | 19,017 | | 17,734 | | 56,165 | | 56,373 |
| Membership sales and marketing | | 5,696 | | 5,937 | | 16,055 | | 15,720 |
| Property management | | 19,887 | | 19,003 | | 58,710 | | 55,973 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 50,968 | | 52,547 | | 152,934 | | 152,737 |
| Cost of home sales, brokered resales and ancillary services | | 33,471 | | 40,224 | | 85,880 | | 111,894 |
| Home selling expenses and ancillary operating expenses | | 7,164 | | 7,080 | | 21,258 | | 21,146 |
| General and administrative | | 9,895 | | 11,086 | | 38,163 | | 34,834 |
| Casualty-related charges/(recoveries), net | | — | | _ | | | | _ |
| Other expenses | | 1,338 | | 1,627 | | 4,187 | | 6,880 |
| Early debt retirement | | 68 | | _ | | 68 | | 1,156 |
| Interest and related amortization | | 33,434 | | 29,759 | | 99,144 | | 85,276 |
| Total expenses | | 307,784 | | 308,178 | | 894,107 | | 883,469 |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | | (949) | | (3,747) | | (3,581) | | (3,747) |
| Income before equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | 80,080 | | 69,044 | | 231,091 | | 219,260 |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | 661 | | 1,465 | | 2,158 | | 2,889 |
| Consolidated net income | | 80,741 | | 70,509 | | 233,249 | | 222,149 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units | | (3,772) | | (3,346) | | (10,981) | | (10,563) |
| Redeemable perpetual preferred stock dividends | ¢ | | ¢ | | ¢ | (8) | ¢ | (8) |
| Net income available for Common Stockholders | \$ | 76,969 | \$ | 67,163 | \$ | 222,260 | \$ | 211,578 |
| Consolidated net income Other comprehensive income (loss): | \$ | 80,741 | \$ | 70,509 | \$ | 233,249 | \$ | 222,149 |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swaps | | (1,763) | | 4,235 | | (3,555) | | 16,952 |
| Consolidated comprehensive income | | 78,978 | | 74,744 | | 229,694 | | 239,101 |
| Comprehensive income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units | | (3,690) | | (3,547) | | (10,814) | | (11,370) |
| Redeemable perpetual preferred stock dividends | | _ | | _ | | (8) | | (8) |
| Comprehensive income attributable to Common Stockholders | \$ | 75,288 | \$ | 71,197 | \$ | 218,872 | \$ | 227,723 |
| Earnings per Common Share – Basic | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.19 | \$ | 1.14 |
| Earnings per Common Share – Fully Diluted | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.19 | \$ | 1.14 |
| Weighted average Common Shares outstanding – Basic | | 186,100 | | 185,814 | | 186,008 | | 185,758 |
| Weighted average Common Shares outstanding – Fully Diluted | | 195,440 | | 195,269 | | 195,414 | | 195,248 |
| | | 100,440 | | 100,200 | | 100,414 | | 100,240 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (amounts in thousands) (unaudited)

| | C | Common Stock | Pa | aid-in Capital | Redeemable Perpetual referred Stock | stributions in Excess of .ccumulated Earnings | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | I | Non- ontrolling nterests – ommon OP Units | Т | otal Equity |
|--|----|-----------------|----|----------------|---|--|--|----|---|----|-------------|
| Balance as of December 31, 2022 | \$ | 1,916 | \$ | 1,628,618 | \$ _ | \$ (204,248) | \$ 5 19,119 | \$ | 72,080 | \$ | 1,517,485 |
| Exchange of Common OP Units for Common Stock | | _ | | 198 | _ | _ | — | | (198) | | _ |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | | _ | | 363 | — | _ | | | | | 363 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | | _ | | 2,549 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | 2,549 |
| Repurchase of Common Stock or Common OP Units | | _ | | (1,932) | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | (1,932) |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | | _ | | 168 | _ | _ | _ | | (168) | | _ |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swap | | _ | | — | _ | _ | (3,978) | | _ | | (3,978) |
| Consolidated net income | | _ | | — | _ | 82,371 | — | | 4,088 | | 86,459 |
| Distributions | | _ | | _ | _ | (83,326) | — | | (4,136) | | (87,462) |
| Other | | — | | (98) | — | — | — | | — | | (98) |
| Balance as of March 31, 2023 | \$ | 1,916 | \$ | 1,629,866 | \$ _ | \$ (205,203) | \$ 5 15,141 | \$ | 71,666 | \$ | 1,513,386 |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | | _ | | 504 | _ | _ | — | | _ | | 504 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | | _ | | 8,584 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | 8,584 |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | | | | (503) | _ | _ | _ | | 503 | | _ |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swap | | _ | | <u> </u> | _ | _ | 2,186 | | _ | | 2,186 |
| Consolidated net income | | _ | | _ | 8 | 62,920 | _ | | 3,121 | | 66,049 |
| Distributions | | _ | | _ | (8) | (83,357) | _ | | (4,135) | | (87,500) |
| Other | | _ | | (97) | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | (97) |
| Balance as of June 30, 2023 | \$ | 1,916 | \$ | 1,638,354 | \$ _ | \$ (225,640) | \$ 5 17,327 | \$ | 71,155 | \$ | 1,503,112 |
| Exchange of Common OP Units for Common Stock | | 1 | | 812 | _ | _ | _ | | (813) | | _ |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | | _ | | 736 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | 736 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | | _ | | 1,799 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | 1,799 |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | | _ | | (27) | _ | _ | _ | | 27 | | _ |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swaps | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (1,763) | | _ | | (1,763) |
| Consolidated net income | | — | | — | — | 76,969 | — | | 3,772 | | 80,741 |
| Distributions | | — | | — | — | (83,410) | — | | (4,087) | | (87,497) |
| Other | | _ | | (121) | _ | | | | _ | | (121) |
| Balance as of September 30, 2023 | \$ | 1,917 | \$ | 1,641,553 | \$ | \$ (232,081) | \$ 5 15,564 | \$ | 70,054 | \$ | 1,497,007 |

| | ommon Stock | Ра | aid-in Capital | Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Stock | istributions in Excess of Accumulated Earnings | | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | iı | Non- ontrolling nterests – ommon OP Units | 1 | Fotal Equity |
|---|----------------|----|----------------|---|---|----|--|----|---|----|--------------|
| Balance as of December 31, 2021 | \$ 1,913 | \$ | 1,593,362 | \$ _ | \$ (183,689) | \$ | 3,524 | \$ | 71,061 | \$ | 1,486,171 |
| Exchange of Common OP Units for Common Stock | — | | 67 | — | — | | — | | (67) | | — |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | — | | 513 | _ | _ | | — | | — | | 513 |
| Issuance of Common Stock | 3 | | 28,367 | — | _ | | — | | _ | | 28,370 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | — | | 2,590 | _ | _ | | — | | — | | 2,590 |
| Repurchase of Common Stock or Common OP Units | — | | (3,449) | _ | _ | | — | | — | | (3,449) |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | — | | (1,641) | _ | _ | | — | | 1,641 | | — |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swap | _ | | _ | _ | — | | 9,924 | | _ | | 9,924 |
| Consolidated net income | _ | | _ | _ | 82,906 | | — | | 4,144 | | 87,050 |
| Distributions | — | | — | — | (76,375) | | — | | (3,812) | | (80,187) |
| Other | | | (645) | | | _ | | | _ | | (645) |
| Balance as of March 31, 2022 | \$ 1,916 | \$ | 1,619,164 | \$ _ | \$ (177,158) | \$ | 13,448 | \$ | 72,967 | \$ | 1,530,337 |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | _ | | 1,388 | _ | _ | | _ | | _ | | 1,388 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | _ | | 2,681 | _ | _ | | — | | _ | | 2,681 |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | _ | | (303) | _ | _ | | _ | | 303 | | _ |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swap | — | | — | _ | — | | 2,793 | | — | | 2,793 |
| Consolidated net income | — | | — | 8 | 61,509 | | — | | 3,073 | | 64,590 |
| Distributions | _ | | _ | (8) | (76,179) | | — | | (3,812) | | (79,999) |
| Other | _ | | (54) | | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | (54) |
| Balance as of June 30, 2022 | \$ 1,916 | \$ | 1,622,876 | \$ _ | \$ (191,828) | \$ | 16,241 | \$ | 72,531 | \$ | 1,521,736 |
| Exchange of Common OP Units for Common Stock | — | | 203 | — | — | | — | | (203) | | — |
| Issuance of Common Stock through employee stock purchase plan | _ | | 458 | _ | _ | | _ | | _ | | 458 |
| Compensation expenses related to restricted stock and stock options | _ | | 2,654 | _ | _ | | _ | | _ | | 2,654 |
| Adjustment for Common OP Unitholders in the Operating Partnership | _ | | (342) | _ | _ | | _ | | 342 | | — |
| Adjustment for fair market value of swap | — | | — | — | — | | 4,235 | | — | | 4,235 |
| Consolidated net income | _ | | _ | — | 67,164 | | — | | 3,346 | | 70,510 |
| Distributions | _ | | _ | — | (76,305) | | — | | (3,801) | | (80,106) |
| Other | — | | (98) | _ | | _ | _ | | _ | | (98) |
| Balance as of September 30, 2022 | \$ 1,916 | \$ | 1,625,751 | \$ | \$ (200,969) | \$ | 20,476 | \$ | 72,215 | \$ | 1,519,389 |

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Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (amounts in thousands) (unaudited)

| | Nine Months Ended Sep | otember 30, |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 |
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities: | | |
| Consolidated net income | \$ 233,249 \$ | 222,149 |
| Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | 3,581 | 3,747 |
| Early debt retirement | 68 | 1,156 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 156,967 | 156,074 |
| Amortization of loan costs | 3,637 | 3,631 |
| Debt premium amortization | (62) | (145) |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | (2,158) | (2,889) |
| Distributions of income from unconsolidated joint ventures | 1,155 | 340 |
| Proceeds from insurance claims, net | 21,770 | (457) |
| Compensation expense related to incentive plans | 15,275 | 5,367 |
| Revenue recognized from membership upgrade sales upfront payments | (10,863) | (9,543) |
| Commission expense recognized related to membership sales | 3,122 | 2,850 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Manufactured homes, net | (31,980) | (6,972) |
| Notes receivable, net | (4,365) | (3,954) |
| Deferred commission expense | (5,861) | (5,531) |
| Other assets, net | (5,076) | (298) |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | 12,165 | 15,475 |
| Deferred membership revenue | 29,140 | 28,080 |
| Rents and other customer payments received in advance and security deposits | (1,106) | (3,957) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 418,658 | 405,123 |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities: | | |
| Real estate acquisitions, net | (9,326) | (119,255) |
| Investment in unconsolidated joint ventures | (6,060) | (16,022) |
| Distributions of capital from unconsolidated joint ventures | 3,730 | 3,602 |
| Proceeds from insurance claims, net | 5,309 | 1,405 |
| Capital improvements | (231,172) | (185,916) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (237,519) | (316,186) |

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued) (amounts in thousands) (unaudited)

| Common OP Unitholders(12,069)(10,997)Preferred Stockholders(8)(8)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds463,753200,000Term loan proceeds-200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000 | (unduited) | | |
|--|--|-----------------|------------------|
| Cash Flows From Financing Activities:Image: Control of Control | | Nine Months End | ed September 30, |
| Proceeds from stock options and employee stock purchase plan1,6042,359Gross proceeds from the issuance of common stock—28,370Distributions:—28,370Common Stockholders(242,994)(219,854)Common OP Unitholders(12,069)(10,977)Preferred Stockholders(8)(8)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds—200,000Term loan proceeds—200,000Line of credit programent(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds(1,932)(3,849)Other(316)(7,965)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(1181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | | 2023 | 2022 |
| Gross proceeds from the issuance of common stock—28,370Distributions:(242,994)(219,854)Common OP Unitholders(12,069)(10,997)Preferred Stockholders(8)(8)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds—200,000Term loan proceeds—200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(445,016)Line of credit repayment(605,000)241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Cash Flows From Financing Activities: | | |
| Distributions:(242,994)(219,854)Common Stockholders(12,069)(10,997)Preferred Stockholders(8)(8)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds-200,000Term loan proceeds-200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(445,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(316)(796)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Proceeds from stock options and employee stock purchase plan | 1,604 | 2,359 |
| Common Stockholders (242,994) (219,854) Common OP Unitholders (12,069) (10,997) Preferred Stockholders (8) (8) Share based award tax withholding payments (1,932) (3,449) Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment (148,811) (119,608) Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds 463,753 200,000 Term loan proceeds 200,000 Line of credit repayment (605,000) (495,016) Line of credit proceeds 407,000 241,000 Debt issuance and defeasance costs (5,033) (3,826) Other (316) (796) Net cash used in financing activities 37,333 (92,888) Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period 22,347 123,398 | Gross proceeds from the issuance of common stock | — | 28,370 |
| Common OP Unitholders(12,069)(10,997)Preferred Stockholders(8)(8)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds463,753200,000Term loan proceeds-200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Distributions: | | |
| Preferred Stockholders(a)Preferred Stockholders(b)Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds(148,811)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds(148,811)Term loan proceeds-Colono(605,000)Line of credit repayment(605,000)Line of credit proceeds(100)Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)Other(316)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347Destricted cash, beginning of period(123,398)Cash and restricted cash22,347Destricted cash22,347 | Common Stockholders | (242,994) | (219,854) |
| Share based award tax withholding payments(1,932)(3,449)Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds463,753200,000Term loan proceeds-200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Common OP Unitholders | (12,069) | (10,997) |
| Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment(148,811)(119,608)Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds463,753200,000Term loan proceeds-200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Preferred Stockholders | (8) | (8) |
| Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds463,753200,000Term loan proceeds—200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Share based award tax withholding payments | (1,932) | (3,449) |
| Term loan proceeds—200,000Line of credit repayment(605,000)(495,016)Line of credit proceeds407,000241,000Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Principal payments and mortgage debt repayment | (148,811) | (119,608) |
| Line of credit repayment (605,000) (495,016) Line of credit proceeds 407,000 241,000 Debt issuance and defeasance costs (5,033) (3,826) Other (316) (796) Net cash used in financing activities (143,806) (181,825) Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash 37,333 (92,888) Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period 22,347 123,398 | Mortgage notes payable financing proceeds | 463,753 | 200,000 |
| Line of credit proceeds 407,000 241,000 Debt issuance and defeasance costs (5,033) (3,826) Other (316) (796) Net cash used in financing activities (143,806) (181,825) Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash 37,333 (92,888) Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period 22,347 123,398 | Term loan proceeds | — | 200,000 |
| Debt issuance and defeasance costs(5,033)(3,826)Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Line of credit repayment | (605,000) | (495,016) |
| Other(316)(796)Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Line of credit proceeds | 407,000 | 241,000 |
| Net cash used in financing activities(143,806)(181,825)Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Debt issuance and defeasance costs | (5,033) | (3,826) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash37,333(92,888)Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period22,347123,398 | Other | (316) | (796) |
| Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period 22,347 123,398 | Net cash used in financing activities | (143,806) | (181,825) |
| | Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash | 37,333 | (92,888) |
| Cash and restricted cash, end of period\$ 59,680\$ 30,510 | Cash and restricted cash, beginning of period | 22,347 | 123,398 |
| | Cash and restricted cash, end of period | \$ 59,680 | \$ 30,510 |

| | Nine Months End | led Septer | nber 30, |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2023 | | 2022 |
| Supplemental Information: | | | |
| Cash paid for interest, net | \$ 97,297 | \$ | 82,368 |
| Cash paid for the purchase of manufactured homes | \$ 90,477 | \$ | 82,698 |
| Real estate acquisitions: | | | |
| Investment in real estate | \$ (10,057) | \$ | (119,796) |
| Notes receivable, net | _ | | (772) |
| Other assets, net | 13 | | _ |
| Deferred membership revenue | _ | | 315 |
| Other liabilities | _ | | 702 |
| Rents and other customer payments received in advance and security deposits | 718 | | 296 |
| Real estate acquisitions, net | \$ (9,326) | \$ | (119,255) |

Note 1 – Organization and Basis of Presentation

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. ("ELS"), a Maryland corporation, together with MHC Operating Limited Partnership (the "Operating Partnership") and its other consolidated subsidiaries (the "Subsidiaries"), are referred to herein as "we," "us," and "our". We are a fully integrated owner of lifestyle-oriented properties ("Properties") consisting of property operations and home sales and rental operations primarily within manufactured home ("MH") and recreational vehicle ("RV") communities and marinas. We provide our customers the opportunity to place manufactured homes and cottages, RVs and/or boats on our Properties either on a long-term or short-term basis. Our customers may lease individual developed areas ("Sites") or enter into right-to-use contracts, also known as membership subscriptions, which provide them access to specific Properties for limited stays.

Our Properties are owned primarily by the Operating Partnership and managed internally by affiliates of the Operating Partnership. ELS is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, has exclusive responsibility and discretion in management and control of the Operating Partnership and held a 95.3% interest as of September 30, 2023. As the general partner with control, ELS is the primary beneficiary of, and therefore consolidates, the Operating Partnership.

Equity method of accounting is applied to entities in which ELS does not have a controlling interest or for variable interest entities in which ELS is not considered the primary beneficiary, but with respect to which it can exercise significant influence over operations and major decisions. Our exposure to losses associated with unconsolidated joint ventures is primarily limited to the carrying value of these investments. Accordingly, distributions from a joint venture in excess of our carrying value are recognized in earnings.

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") rules and regulations for Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and note disclosures required by U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. All adjustments to the unaudited interim consolidated financial statements are of a normal, recurring nature and, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of results for these interim periods. Revenues and expenses are subject to seasonal fluctuations and accordingly, quarterly interim results may not be indicative of full year results. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified on our unaudited interim consolidated financial statements to conform with current year presentation.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Revenue Recognition

Our revenue streams are predominantly derived from customers renting our Sites or entering into membership subscriptions. Leases with customers renting our Sites are accounted for as operating leases. The rental income associated with these leases is accounted for in accordance with the Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842, Leases, and is recognized over the term of the respective lease or the length of a customer's stay. MH Sites are generally leased on an annual basis to residents who own or lease factory-built homes, including manufactured homes. RV and marina Sites are leased to those who generally have an RV, factory-built cottage, boat or other unit placed on the site, including those customers renting marina dry storage slips. Annual Sites are leased on an annual basis, including those Northern Properties that are open for the summer season. Seasonal Sites are leased to customers generally for one to six months. Transient Sites are leased to customers on a short-term basis. We do not separate expenses reimbursed by our customers ("utility recoveries") from the associated rental income as we meet the practical expedient criteria of ASC 842, Leases to combine the lease and non-lease components. We assessed the criteria and concluded that the timing and pattern of transfer for rental income and the associated utility recoveries are the same and, as our leases qualify as operating leases, we account for and present rental income and utility recoveries as a single component under Rental income in our Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income. In addition, customers may lease homes that are located in our communities. These leases are accounted for as operating leases. Rental income derived from customers leasing homes is also accounted for in accordance with ASC 842, Leases and is recognized over the term of the respective lease. The allowance for credit losses related to the collectability of lease receivables is presented as a reduction to Rental income. Lease receivables are presented within Other assets, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets and are net of an allowance for credit losses. The estimate for credit losses is a result of our ongoing assessments and evaluations of collectability, including historical loss experience, current market conditions and future expectations in forecasting credit losses.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Annual membership subscriptions and membership upgrade sales are accounted for in accordance with ASC 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers. Membership subscriptions provide our customers access to specific Properties for limited stays at a specified group of Properties. Payments are deferred and recognized on a straight-line basis over the one-year period during which access to Sites at certain Properties is provided. Membership subscription receivables are presented within Other assets, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets and are net of an allowance for credit losses. Membership upgrades grant certain additional access rights to the customer and require non-refundable upfront payments. The non-refundable upfront payments are recognized on a straight-line basis over 20 years. Financed upgrade sales (also known as contract receivables) are presented within Notes receivable, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets and are net of an allowance for credit losses.

Revenue from home sales is recognized when the earnings process is complete. The earnings process is complete when the home has been delivered, the purchaser has accepted the home and title has transferred. We have a limited program under which we purchase loans made by an unaffiliated lender to homebuyers at our Properties. Financed home sales (also known as chattel loans) are presented within Notes receivable, net on the Consolidated Balance Sheets and are net of an allowance for credit losses.

(b) Restricted Cash

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, restricted cash consisted of \$21.2 million and \$19.7 million, respectively, primarily related to cash reserved for customer deposits and escrows for insurance and real estate taxes.

(c) Reclassifications

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

(d) Insurance Recoveries

We carry comprehensive insurance coverage for losses resulting from property damage and environmental liability and business interruption claims on all of our properties. We record the estimated amount of expected insurance proceeds for property damage, clean-up costs and other losses incurred as an asset (typically a receivable from our insurance carriers) and income up to the amount of the losses incurred when receipt of insurance proceeds is deemed probable. Any amount of insurance recovery in excess of the losses incurred and any amount of insurance recovery related to business interruption are considered a gain contingency and will be recognized in the period in which the insurance proceeds are received. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recognized expenses of approximately \$12.1 million related to debris removal and cleanup related to Hurricane Ian and an offsetting insurance recovery revenue accrual of \$12.1 million related to the expected insurance recovery as a result of Hurricane Ian which is included in Casualty-related charges/(recoveries), net in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we received insurance proceeds of approximately \$48.8 million, of which \$9.6 million represented business interruption recovery revenue.

(e) Prior period correction

During the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company identified and corrected an immaterial error related to the classification of cash outflows associated with the purchase of MHs in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. Previously, the Company classified these cash outflows within investing activities in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows to align with the balance sheet classification. Based on the predominance principle in *ASC 230-10-45-22*, the Company determined that all of the cash flows associated with the purchase and sale of manufactured homes should be classified within operating activities in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. Based on an analysis of quantitative and qualitative factors in accordance with SEC Staff Accounting Bulletins 99, *Materiality* and 108, *Considering the Effects of Prior Year Misstatements when Quantifying Misstatements in Current Year Financial Statements*, the Company concluded that this error was immaterial to the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows as presented in the Company's previously filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Annual Reports on Form 10-K. There was no impact to the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income, Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity for any periods presented. The revisions to the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows are reflected for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, included in these financial statements, and will also be reflected in the historical periods included in the Company's subsequent annual consolidated financial statements.



Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The impact of the revisions on the line items within the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 previously filed in the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 is as follows (in thousands):

| | | Nine Mon | ths Ended September 30 | 0, 2022 |
|---|----|------------|------------------------|------------|
| <u>Operating Activities</u> | A | s Reported | Effect of Revision | As Revised |
| Manufactured homes | \$ | — | (6,972) \$ | (6,972) |
| Other assets, net | \$ | 75,428 | (75,726) \$ | (298) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ | 487,821 | (82,698) \$ | 405,123 |
| Investing Activities | | | | |
| Capital improvements | \$ | (268,614) | 82,698 \$ | (185,916) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | \$ | (398,884) | 82,698 \$ | (316,186) |

Note 3 – Leases

Lessor

The leases entered into between a customer and us for rental of a Site are renewable upon the consent of both parties or, in some instances, as provided by statute. Long-term leases that are non-cancelable by the tenants are in effect at certain Properties. Rental rate increases at these Properties are primarily a function of increases in the Consumer Price Index, taking into consideration certain conditions. Additionally, periodic market rate adjustments are made as deemed appropriate. In addition, certain state statutes allow entry into long-term agreements that effectively modify lease terms related to rent amounts and increases over the term of the agreements. The following table presents future minimum rents expected to be received under long-term non-cancelable tenant leases, as well as those leases that are subject to long-term agreements governing rent payments and increases:

| (amounts in thousands) | As of September 30, 2023 |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2023 | \$ 31,687 |
| 2024 | 129,794 |
| 2025 | 55,073 |
| 2026 | 24,570 |
| 2027 | 23,096 |
| Thereafter | 58,914 |
| Total | \$ 323,134 |

Note 3 – Leases (continued)

Lessee

We lease land under non-cancelable operating leases at ten Properties expiring on various dates between 2028 and 2054. The majority of the leases have terms requiring fixed payments plus additional rents based on a percentage of gross revenues at those Properties. We also have other operating leases, primarily office space, expiring at various dates through 2032. For the quarters ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, total operating lease payments were \$1.6 million and \$2.7 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, total operating lease payments were \$4.9 million and \$8.2 million, respectively.

The following table summarizes our minimum future rental payments, excluding variable costs, which are discounted by our incremental borrowing rate to calculate the lease liability for our operating leases as of September 30, 2023:

| | As of September 30, 2023 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------|----|---------|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | | Ground Leases | Offic | e and Other Leases | | Total | | | |
| 2023 | \$ | 152 | \$ | 1,698 | \$ | 1,850 | | | |
| 2024 | | 675 | | 3,407 | | 4,082 | | | |
| 2025 | | 680 | | 3,108 | | 3,788 | | | |
| 2026 | | 684 | | 2,613 | | 3,297 | | | |
| 2027 | | 689 | | 2,424 | | 3,113 | | | |
| Thereafter | | 4,525 | | 10,794 | | 15,319 | | | |
| Total undiscounted rental payments | | 7,405 | | 24,044 | | 31,449 | | | |
| Less imputed interest | | (1,890) | | (3,397) | | (5,287) | | | |
| Total lease liabilities | \$ | 5,515 | \$ | 20,647 | \$ | 26,162 | | | |

Right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities from our operating leases, included within Other assets, net and Accounts payable and other liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets, were \$24.0 million and \$26.2 million, respectively, as of September 30, 2023. The weighted average remaining lease term for our operating leases was nine years and the weighted average incremental borrowing rate was 3.8% at September 30, 2023.

ROU assets and lease liabilities from our operating leases, included within Other assets, net and Accounts payable and other liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets, were \$25.9 million and \$28.0 million, respectively, as of December 31, 2022. The weighted average remaining lease term for our operating leases was nine years and the weighted average incremental borrowing rate was 3.8% at December 31, 2022.

Note 4 – Earnings Per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share of common stock ("Common Share") for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|----|---------|---------------------------------|---------|----|---------|--|
| (amounts in thousands, except per share data) | 2023 | | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | |
| Numerators: | - | | | | | | | | |
| Net income available for Common Stockholders – Basic | \$ | 76,969 | \$ | 67,163 | \$ | 222,260 | \$ | 211,578 | |
| Amounts allocated to non controlling interest (dilutive securities) | | 3,772 | | 3,346 | | 10,981 | | 10,563 | |
| Net income available for Common Stockholders - Fully Diluted | \$ | 80,741 | \$ | 70,509 | \$ | 233,241 | \$ | 222,141 | |
| Denominators: | | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted average Common Shares outstanding – Basic | | 186,100 | | 185,814 | | 186,008 | | 185,758 | |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | | | | | | | |
| Exchange of Common OP Units for Common Shares | | 9,235 | | 9,288 | | 9,246 | | 9,295 | |
| Stock options and restricted stock | | 105 | | 167 | | 160 | | 195 | |
| Weighted average Common Shares outstanding – Fully Diluted | | 195,440 | | 195,269 | | 195,414 | | 195,248 | |
| Earnings per Common Share – Basic | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.19 | \$ | 1.14 | |
| Earnings per Common Share – Fully Diluted | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.19 | \$ | 1.14 | |

Note 5 - Common Stock and Other Equity Related Transactions

Common Stockholder Distribution Activity

The following quarterly distributions have been declared and paid to Common Stockholders and the Operating Partnership unit ("OP Unit") holders since January 1, 2022:

| Distribution Amount Per Share | For the Quarter Ended | Stockholder Record Date | Payment Date |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| \$0.4100 | March 31, 2022 | March 25, 2022 | April 8, 2022 |
| \$0.4100 | June 30, 2022 | June 24, 2022 | July 8, 2022 |
| \$0.4100 | September 30, 2022 | September 30, 2022 | October 14, 2022 |
| \$0.4100 | December 31, 2022 | December 30, 2022 | January 13, 2023 |
| \$0.4475 | March 31, 2023 | March 31, 2023 | April 14, 2023 |
| \$0.4475 | June 30, 2023 | June 30, 2023 | July 14, 2023 |
| \$0.4475 | September 30, 2023 | September 29, 2023 | October 13, 2023 |

Exchanges

Subject to certain limitations, OP Unit holders can request an exchange of any or all of their OP Units for shares of Common Stock at any time. Upon receipt of such a request, we may, in lieu of issuing shares of Common Stock, cause the Operating Partnership to pay cash. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 131,192 and 34,680 OP Units, respectively, were exchanged for an equal number of shares of Common Stock.

Note 6 - Investment in Real Estate

Acquisitions

On March 28, 2023, we completed the acquisition of Red Oak Shores Campground, a 223-site RV community located in Ocean View, New Jersey for a purchase price of \$9.5 million. The acquisition was accounted for as an asset acquisition under *ASC 805*, *Business Combinations* and was funded from our unsecured line of credit.

Impairment

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded impairment charges of approximately \$3.6 million primarily related to flooding events at certain Properties in California.



Note 7 - Investments in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

The following table summarizes our investments in unconsolidated joint ventures (investment and income/(loss) amounts in thousands with the number of Properties shown parenthetically as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively):

| | | | | Investment as of | | | Incon | ne/(Loss) for the | e Nine M | onths Ended | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| Investment | Location | Number of Sites | Economic Interest ^(a) | Septer | nber 30, 2023 | Decen | nber 31, 2022 | Septer | nber 30, 2023 | Septer | nber 30, 2022 |
| Meadows | Various (2,2) | 1,077 | 50 % | \$ | 407 | \$ | 158 | \$ | 1,649 | \$ | 1,850 |
| Lakeshore | Florida (3,3) | 721 | (b) | | 3,048 | | 2,625 | | 487 | | 480 |
| Voyager | Arizona (1,1) | — | — % ^(c) | | _ | | 139 | | 694 | | 39 |
| ECHO JV | Various | _ | 50 % | | 2,764 | | 2,963 | | (199) | | 843 |
| RVC | Various | 1,283 | 80 % ^(d) | | 61,805 | | 60,323 | | (297) | | (323) |
| Mulberry Farms | Arizona | 200 | 50 % | | 10,560 | | 9,902 | | 96 | | _ |
| Hiawassee KOA JV | Georgia | 283 | 50 % | | 5,744 | | 5,294 | | (272) | | _ |
| | | 3,564 | | \$ | 84,328 | \$ | 81,404 | \$ | 2,158 | \$ | 2,889 |

(a) The percentages shown approximate our economic interest as of September 30, 2023. Our legal ownership interest may differ.

(b) Includes two joint ventures in which we own a 65% interest in each and the Crosswinds joint venture in which we own a 49% interest.

(c) In March of 2023, we sold our 33% interest in the utility plant servicing Voyager RV Resort.

(d) Includes three joint ventures of which one joint venture owns a portfolio of seven operating RV communities and two joint ventures each own an RV property under development.

We received approximately \$4.9 million and \$3.9 million in distributions from our unconsolidated joint ventures for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Approximately \$1.4 million and \$1.7 million of the distributions made to us exceeded our basis in our unconsolidated joint ventures for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and as such, were recorded as income from unconsolidated joint ventures.

Note 8 – Borrowing Arrangements

Mortgage Notes Payable

Our mortgage notes payable are classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. The following table presents the fair value of our mortgage notes payable:

| | | As of September 30, 2023 | | | | As of Decem | 31, 2022 | |
|--|------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|
| (amounts in thousands) | Fair Value | | Carrying Value | | Fair Value | | Carrying Value | |
| Mortgage notes payable, excluding deferred financing costs | \$ | 2,116,027 | \$ | 3,032,920 | \$ | 2,043,412 | \$ | 2,718,114 |

The weighted average interest rate on our outstanding mortgage indebtedness, including the impact of premium/discount amortization and loan cost amortization on mortgage indebtedness, as of September 30, 2023, was approximately 3.7% per annum. The debt bears interest at stated rates ranging from 2.4% to 5.1% per annum and matures on various dates ranging from 2025 to 2041. The debt encumbered a total of 120 and 114 of our Properties as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, and the gross carrying value of such Properties was approximately \$3,167.2 million and \$2,868.3 million, as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, we closed on a secured financing transaction generating gross proceeds of \$89.0 million. The loan represents an incremental borrowing from an existing secured facility, has a fixed interest rate of 5.04% per annum and matures in ten years.

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, we closed on three secured financing transactions generating gross proceeds of \$375.0 million. The loans are secured by 20 MH and RV properties, have a weighted average fixed interest rate of 5.05% per annum and a weighted average maturity of approximately eight years.



Note 8 – Borrowing Arrangements (continued)

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, proceeds from the four secured financing transactions were used to repay \$100.4 million of principal on three mortgage loans that were due to mature in 2023 and 2024 and the remaining outstanding balance on our unsecured line of credit (the "LOC"). The repaid mortgage loans had a weighted average fixed interest rate of 4.94% per annum and were secured by 14 MH and RV properties.

Unsecured Debt

We previously entered into a Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement ("Credit Agreement"), pursuant to which we have access to a \$500.0 million LOC and a \$300.0 million senior unsecured term loan (the "\$300 million Term Loan"). On March 1, 2023, we amended the Credit Agreement to transition the LIBOR rate borrowings to Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") borrowings. The LOC bears interest at a rate of SOFR plus 1.25% to 1.65% and requires an annual facility fee of 0.20% to 0.35%. The \$300 million Term Loan has an interest rate of SOFR plus 1.40% to 1.95% per annum. For both the LOC and the \$300 million Term Loan, the spread over SOFR is variable based on leverage throughout the respective loan terms. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has no remaining LIBOR based borrowings.

The LOC had no outstanding balance and \$198.0 million outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. As of September 30, 2023, our LOC had a remaining borrowing capacity of \$500.0 million.

As of September 30, 2023, we were in compliance in all material respects with the covenants in all our borrowing arrangements.

During the year ended December 31, 2022, we entered into a \$200.0 million senior unsecured term loan agreement (the "\$200 million Term Loan"). The maturity date is January 21, 2027, with an interest rate of SOFR plus approximately 1.30% to 1.80%, depending on leverage levels.

Note 9 – Derivative Instruments and Hedging

Cash Flow Hedges of Interest Rate Risk

We record all derivatives at fair value. Our objective in utilizing interest rate derivatives is to add stability to our interest expense and to manage our exposure to interest rate movements. We do not enter into derivatives for speculative purposes.

In March 2021, we entered into a Swap Agreement (the "2021 Swap") with a notional amount of \$300.0 million allowing us to trade the variable interest rate associated with our \$300.0 million Term Loan for a fixed interest rate. In March 2023, we amended the 2021 Swap agreement to reflect the change in the \$300.0 million Term Loan interest rate benchmark from LIBOR to SOFR (see *Note 8. Borrowing Arrangements*). The 2021 Swap has a fixed interest rate of 0.41% per annum and matures on March 25, 2024. Based on the leverage as of September 30, 2023, our spread over SOFR was 1.40% resulting in an estimated all-in interest rate of 1.81% per annum.

In April 2023, we entered into a Swap Agreement (the "2023 Swap") with a notional amount of \$200.0 million allowing us to trade the variable interest rate associated with our \$200.0 million Term Loan for a fixed interest rate. The 2023 Swap has a fixed interest rate of 3.68% per annum and matures on January 21, 2027. Based on the leverage as of September 30, 2023, our spread over SOFR was 1.20% resulting in an estimated all-in interest rate of 4.88% per annum.

Our derivative financial instrument was classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. The following table presents the fair value of our derivative financial instrument:

| | | A | As of September 30, | As of December 31, | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|----|---------------------|--------------------|--------|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | Balance Sheet Location | | 2023 | 2022 | | | |
| Interest Rate Swaps | Other assets, net | \$ | 15,564 | \$ | 19,119 | | |

Note 9 – Derivative Instruments and Hedging (continued)

The following table presents the effect of our derivative financial instruments on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income:

| Derivatives in Cash Flow Hedging Relationship | Amount of (gain)/loss recognized in OCI on derivative for the nine months ended September 30, | | Location of (gain)/ loss reclassified from accumulated OCI into income | Amount of (gain)/loss reclassified from accumulated OCI into income for the nine months ended September 30, | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------|--|---|----|----------|----|---------|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 20 | 23 | 2022 | (amounts in thousands) | | 2023 | | 2022 | | | |
| Interest Rate Swaps | \$ | (9,364) | \$ (18,479) | Interest Expense | \$ | (12,919) | \$ | (1,527) | | | |

During the next twelve months, we estimate that \$10.7 million will be reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as a decrease to interest expense. This estimate may be subject to change as the underlying SOFR changes. We determined that no adjustment was necessary for non-performance risk on our derivative obligation. As of September 30, 2023, we had not posted any collateral related to the 2021 Swap or 2023 Swap.

Note 10 - Deferred Revenue from Membership Upgrade Sales and Deferred Commission Expense

The components of the change in deferred revenue from membership upgrades and deferred commission expense were as follows:

| (amounts in thousands) | Nine M Septer | 1onths Ended nber 30, 2022 | |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Deferred revenue - upfront payments from membership upgrade sales, beginning | \$ | 185,660 | \$ 163,957 |
| Membership upgrade sales, gross | | 28,041 | 27,771 |
| Revenue recognized from membership upgrade sales upfront payments | | (10,863) | (9,543) |
| Net increase in deferred revenue - upfront payments from membership grade sales | | 17,178 | 18,228 |
| Deferred revenue - upfront payments from membership upgrade sales, ending $^{(a)}$ | \$ | 202,838 | \$ 182,185 |
| Deferred commission expense, beginning | \$ | 50,441 | \$ 47,349 |
| Deferred commission expense | | 5,850 | 5,594 |
| Commission expense recognized | | (3,122) | (2,850) |
| Net increase in deferred commission expense | | 2,728 | 2,744 |
| Deferred commission expense, ending | \$ | 53,169 | \$ 50,093 |

(a) Included in Deferred membership revenue on the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Note 11 - Equity Incentive Awards

Our 2014 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2014 Plan") was adopted by the Board of Directors on March 11, 2014 and approved by our stockholders on May 13, 2014.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2023, 82,884 shares of restricted stock were awarded to certain members of our management team. Of these shares, 50% are time-based awards, vesting in equal installments over a three-year period on January 30, 2024, February 4, 2025 and February 3, 2026, respectively, and have a grant date fair value of \$3.0 million. The remaining 50% are performance-based awards vesting in equal installments on January 30, 2024, February 4, 2025 and February 3, 2026, respectively, upon meeting performance conditions as established by the Compensation Committee in the year of the vesting period. They are valued using the closing price at the grant date when all the key terms and conditions are known to all parties. The 13,812 shares of restricted stock subject to 2023 performance goals have a grant date fair value of \$1.0 million.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, we awarded to certain members of our Board of Directors 60,391 shares of restricted stock at a fair value of approximately \$4.1 million and options to purchase 8,450 shares of common stock with an exercise price of \$68.01. These are time-based awards subject to various vesting dates between October 25, 2023 and April 24, 2026.

Stock-based compensation expense, reported in General and administrative expense on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income, was \$1.8 million and \$2.6 million for the quarters ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$12.9 million and \$7.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Stock-based compensation expense of \$12.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 includes accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation expense of \$6.3 million recognized during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, as a result of the passing of a member of our Board of Directors.

Note 12 – Commitments and Contingencies

We are involved in various legal and regulatory proceedings ("Proceedings") arising in the ordinary course of business. The Proceedings include, but are not limited to, legal claims made by employees, vendors and customers, and notices, consent decrees, information requests, additional permit requirements and other similar enforcement actions by governmental agencies relating to our utility infrastructure, including water and wastewater treatment plants and other waste treatment facilities and electrical systems. Additionally, in the ordinary course of business, our operations are subject to audit by various taxing authorities. Management believes these Proceedings taken together do not represent a material liability. In addition, to the extent any such Proceedings or audits relate to newly acquired Properties, we consider any potential indemnification obligations of sellers in our favor.

Beginning on August 31, 2023 through October 12, 2023, certain private party plaintiffs filed several putative class actions against Datacomp Appraisal Systems, Inc. ("Datacomp") and several owner/operators of manufactured housing communities, including ELS (the "Datacomp Litigation"), alleging that the community owner/operators used JLT Market Reports produced by Datacomp to conspire to raise manufactured home lot rents in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act. ELS purchased Datacomp in connection with the MHVillage/Datacomp acquisition during the year ended December 31, 2021.

We believe that the Datacomp Litigation is without merit, and we intend to vigorously defend our interests in this matter. As of September 30, 2023, we have not made an accrual, as we are unable to predict the outcome of this matter or reasonably estimate any possible loss.

Note 13 - Reportable Segments

We have identified two reportable segments: (i) Property Operations and (ii) Home Sales and Rentals Operations. The Property Operations segment owns and operates land lease Properties and the Home Sales and Rentals Operations segment purchases, sells and leases homes at the Properties. The distribution of the Properties throughout the United States reflects our belief that geographic diversification helps insulate the portfolio from regional economic influences.

All revenues were from external customers and there is no customer who contributed 10% or more of our total revenues during the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 or 2022.



Note 13 – Reportable Segments (continued)

The following tables summarize our segment financial information for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

Quarter Ended September 30, 2023

| (amounts in thousands) | Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals Operations | Consolidated |
|---|------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Operations revenues | \$ 351,243 | \$ 32,961 | \$ 384,204 |
| Operations expenses | (183,579) | (28,502) | (212,081) |
| Income from segment operations | 167,664 | 4,459 | 172,123 |
| Interest income | 1,637 | 631 | 2,268 |
| Depreciation and amortization | (48,242) | (2,726) | (50,968) |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | (949) | _ | (949) |
| Income from operations | \$ 120,110 | \$ 2,364 | \$ 122,474 |
| Reconciliation to consolidated net income: | | | |
| Corporate interest income | | | 8 |
| Income from other investments, net | | | 2,333 |
| General and administrative | | | (9,895) |
| Other expenses | | | (1,338) |
| Interest and related amortization | | | (33,434) |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | | 661 |
| Early debt retirement | | | (68) |
| Consolidated net income | | | \$ 80,741 |
| Total assets | \$ 5,351,993 | \$ 274,298 | \$ 5,626,291 |
| Capital improvements | \$ 79,750 | \$ 2,420 | \$ 82,170 |

Quarter Ended September 30, 2022

| (amounts in thousands) | Property Operations | | Home Sales and Rentals Operations | | Consolidated |
|---|------------------------|----|---|----|--------------|
| Operations revenues | \$ 338,208 | \$ | 38,497 | \$ | 376,705 |
| Operations expenses | (179,775) | | (33,384) | | (213,159) |
| Income from segment operations | 158,433 | | 5,113 | | 163,546 |
| Interest income | 1,441 | | 422 | | 1,863 |
| Depreciation and amortization | (50,026) | | (2,521) | | (52,547) |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | (2,289) | | (1,458) | | (3,747) |
| Income from operations | \$ 107,559 | \$ | 1,556 | \$ | 109,115 |
| Reconciliation to consolidated net income: | | _ | | _ | |
| Corporate interest income | | | | | 2 |
| Income from other investments, net | | | | | 2,399 |
| General and administrative ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | (11,086) |
| Other expenses ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | (1,627) |
| Interest and related amortization | | | | | (29,759) |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | | | | 1,465 |
| Consolidated net income | | | | \$ | 70,509 |
| Total assets | \$ 5,160,230 | \$ | 245,216 | \$ | 5,405,446 |
| Capital improvements | \$ 49,553 | \$ | 6,026 | \$ | 55,579 |
| | | - | | - | |

(1) Prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

Note 13 – Reportable Segments (continued)

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023

| | is Ended September 50, 202 | | | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------|
| (amounts in thousands) | | Property Operations | Home Sales and Rentals Operations | Consolidated |
| Operations revenues | \$ | 1,029,609 | \$ 85,650 | \$ 1,115,259 |
| Operations expenses | | (526,052) | (73,559) | (599,611) |
| Income from segment operations | | 503,557 | 12,091 | 515,648 |
| Interest income | | 4,819 | 1,782 | 6,601 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | (144,659) | (8,275) | (152,934) |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | | (3,581) | _ | (3,581) |
| Income from operations | \$ | 360,136 | \$ 5,598 | \$ 365,734 |
| Reconciliation to consolidated net income: | | | | |
| Corporate interest income | | | | 22 |
| Income from other investments, net | | | | 6,897 |
| General and administrative | | | | (38,163) |
| Other expenses | | | | (4,187) |
| Interest and related amortization | | | | (99,144) |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | | | 2,158 |
| Early debt retirement | | | | (68) |
| Consolidated net income | | | | \$ 233,249 |
| Total assets | \$ | 5,351,993 | \$ 274,298 | \$ 5,626,291 |
| Capital improvements | \$ | 208,576 | \$ 22,596 | \$ 231,172 |
| | | | | |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

| | iuis Endeu September 50, 202 | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------|----|---|----|--------------|
| (amounts in thousands) | | Property Operations | | Home Sales and Rentals Operations | | Consolidated |
| Operations revenues | \$ | 984,535 | \$ | 109,675 | \$ | 1,094,210 |
| Operations expenses | | (506,739) | | (95,847) | | (602,586) |
| Income from segment operations | | 477,796 | | 13,828 | | 491,624 |
| Interest income | | 4,198 | | 1,143 | | 5,341 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | (145,200) | | (7,537) | | (152,737) |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment,, net | | (2,289) | | (1,458) | | (3,747) |
| Income from operations | \$ | 334,505 | \$ | 5,976 | \$ | 340,481 |
| Reconciliation to consolidated net income: | | | _ | | | |
| Corporate interest income | | | | | | 5 |
| Income from other investments, net | | | | | | 6,920 |
| General and administrative ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | (34,834) |
| Other expenses ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | (6,880) |
| Interest and related amortization | | | | | | (85,276) |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | | | | | | 2,889 |
| Early debt retirement | | | | | | (1,156) |
| Consolidated net income | | | | | \$ | 222,149 |
| Total assets | \$ | 5,160,230 | \$ | 245,216 | \$ | 5,405,446 |
| Capital improvements | \$ | 169,233 | \$ | 16,683 | \$ | 185,916 |
| | <u> </u> | 100,200 | - | 10,000 | - | 100,010 |

⁽¹⁾ Prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

Note 13 – Reportable Segments (continued)

The following table summarizes our financial information for the Property Operations segment for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | | Quarters Ende | d Septen | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------|----------|---------------------------------|----|-----------|------|---------|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | | 2022 | | 2023 | 2022 | | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | | |
| Rental income | \$ | 299,781 | \$ | 285,272 | \$ | 877,310 | \$ | 837,892 | |
| Annual membership subscriptions | | 16,673 | | 16,254 | | 48,832 | | 47,003 | |
| Membership upgrade sales | | 3,744 | | 3,308 | | 10,863 | | 9,543 | |
| Other income | | 15,658 | | 15,580 | | 51,283 | | 43,316 | |
| Gross revenues from ancillary services | | 15,387 | | 17,794 | | 41,321 | | 46,781 | |
| Total property operations revenues | | 351,243 | | 338,208 | | 1,029,609 | | 984,535 | |
| Expenses: | | | | | | | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance | | 125,081 | | 121,692 | | 357,660 | | 337,363 | |
| Real estate taxes | | 19,017 | | 17,734 | | 56,165 | | 56,373 | |
| Membership sales and marketing | | 5,696 | | 5,937 | | 16,055 | | 15,720 | |
| Cost of ancillary services | | 8,226 | | 9,765 | | 20,562 | | 24,639 | |
| Ancillary operating expenses | | 5,672 | | 5,644 | | 16,900 | | 16,671 | |
| Property management | | 19,887 | | 19,003 | | 58,710 | | 55,973 | |
| Total property operations expenses | | 183,579 | | 179,775 | | 526,052 | | 506,739 | |
| Income from property operations segment | \$ | 167,664 | \$ | 158,433 | \$ | 503,557 | \$ | 477,796 | |

The following table summarizes our financial information for the Home Sales and Rentals Operations segment for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | Quarters Ende | d Septe | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|--------|----|---------|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | 2023 | | | 2022 |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | |
| Rental income ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 3,553 | \$ | 3,744 | \$ | 11,130 | \$ | 11,519 |
| Gross revenue from home sales and brokered resales | 29,408 | | 34,753 | | 74,520 | | 98,156 |
| Total revenues | 32,961 | | 38,497 | | 85,650 | | 109,675 |
| Expenses: | | | | | | | |
| Rental home operating and maintenance | 1,765 | | 1,489 | | 3,883 | | 4,117 |
| Cost of home sales and brokered resales | 25,245 | | 30,459 | | 65,318 | | 87,255 |
| Home selling expenses | 1,492 | | 1,436 | | 4,358 | | 4,475 |
| Total expenses | 28,502 | | 33,384 | | 73,559 | | 95,847 |
| Income from home sales and rentals operations segment | \$ 4,459 | \$ | 5,113 | \$ | 12,091 | \$ | 13,828 |

(1) Rental income within Home Sales and Rentals Operations does not include base rent related to the rental home Sites. Base rent is included within property operations.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes thereto included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 ("2022 Form 10-K"), as well as information in *Part II. Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations* in our 2022 Form 10-K.

Overview and Outlook

We are a self-administered and self-managed real estate investment trust ("REIT") with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. We are a fully integrated owner of lifestyle-oriented properties ("Properties") consisting of property operations and home sales and rental operations primarily within manufactured home ("MH") and recreational vehicle ("RV") communities and marinas. As of September 30, 2023, we owned or had an ownership interest in a portfolio of 450 Properties located throughout the United States and Canada containing 171,707 individual developed areas ("Sites"). These Properties are located in 35 states and British Columbia, with more than 110 Properties with lake, river or ocean frontage and more than 120 Properties within ten miles of the coastal United States.

We invest in properties in sought-after locations near retirement and vacation destinations and urban areas across the United States with a focus on delivering an exceptional experience to our residents and guests that results in delivery of value to stockholders. Our business model is intended to provide an opportunity for increased cash flows and appreciation in value. We seek growth in earnings, Funds from Operations ("FFO"), Normalized Funds from Operations ("Normalized FFO") and cash flows by enhancing the profitability and operation of our Properties and investments. We accomplish this by attracting and retaining high quality customers to our Properties, who take pride in our Properties and in their homes and efficiently managing our Properties by increasing occupancy, maintaining competitive market rents and controlling expenses. We also actively pursue opportunities that fit our acquisition criteria and are currently engaged in various stages of negotiations relating to the possible acquisition of additional properties.

We believe the demand from baby boomers for MH and RV communities will continue to be strong over the long term. It is estimated that approximately 10,000 baby boomers are turning 65 daily through 2030. In addition, the population age 55 and older is expected to grow 17% within the next 15 years. These individuals, seeking an active lifestyle, will continue to drive the market for second-home sales as vacation properties, investment opportunities or retirement retreats. We expect it is likely that over the next decade, we will continue to see high levels of second-home sales and that manufactured homes and cottages in our Properties will continue to provide a viable second-home alternative to site-built homes. We also believe the Millennial and Generation Z demographic will contribute to our future long-term customer pipeline. After conducting a comprehensive study of RV ownership, according to the Recreational Vehicle Industry Association ("RVIA"), data suggested that RV sales are expected to benefit from an increase in demand from those born in the United States from 1980 to 2003, or Millennials and Generation Z, over the coming years. We believe the demand from baby boomers and these younger generations will continue to outpace supply for MH and RV communities. The entitlement process to develop new MH and RV communities is extremely restrictive. As a result, there have been limited new communities developed in our target geographic markets.

We generate the majority of our revenues from customers renting our Sites or entering into right-to-use contracts, also known as membership subscriptions, which provide them access to specific Properties for limited stays. MH Sites are generally leased on an annual basis to residents who own or lease factory-built homes, including manufactured homes. Annual RV and marina Sites are leased on an annual basis to customers who generally have an RV, factory-built cottage, boat or other unit placed on the site, including those Northern properties that are open for the summer season. Seasonal RV and marina Sites are leased to customers on a short-term basis. The revenue from seasonal and transient Sites is generally higher during the first and third quarters. We consider the transient revenue stream to be our most volatile as it is subject to weather conditions and other factors affecting the marginal RV customer's vacation and travel preferences. We also generate revenue from customers renting our marina dry storage. Additionally, we have interests in joint venture Properties for which revenue is classified as Equity in income from unconsolidated joint ventures on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income.



The following table shows the breakdown of our Sites by type (amounts are approximate):

| | Total Sites as of September 30, 2023 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MH Sites | 72,700 |
| RV Sites: | |
| Annual | 35,300 |
| Seasonal | 12,500 |
| Transient | 14,900 |
| Marina Slips | 6,900 |
| Membership ⁽¹⁾ | 25,800 |
| Joint Ventures ⁽²⁾ | 3,600 |
| Total | 171,700 |

(1) Primarily utilized to service approximately 125,300 members. Includes approximately 6,200 Sites rented on an annual basis.

In our Home Sales and Rentals Operations business, our revenue streams include home sales, home rentals and brokerage services and ancillary activities. We generate revenue through home sales and rental operations by selling or leasing manufactured homes and cottages that are located in Properties owned and managed by us. We believe renting our vacant homes represents an attractive source of occupancy and an opportunity to convert the renter to a homebuyer in the future. Additionally, home sale brokerage services are offered to our residents who may choose to sell their homes rather than relocate them when moving from a Property. At certain Properties, we operate ancillary facilities, such as golf courses, pro shops, stores and restaurants.

In the manufactured housing industry, options for home financing, also known as chattel financing, are limited. Chattel financing options available today include community owner-funded programs or third-party lender programs that provide subsidized financing to customers and often require the community owner to guarantee customer defaults. Third-party lender programs have stringent underwriting criteria, sizable down payment requirements, short term loan amortization and high interest rates. We have a limited program under which we purchase loans made by an unaffiliated lender to homebuyers at our Properties.

In addition to net income computed in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), we assess and measure our overall financial and operating performance using certain Non-GAAP supplemental measures, which include: (i) FFO, (ii) Normalized FFO, (iii) Income from property operations, (iv) Income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, and (v) Core Portfolio income from property operations, excluding deferrals and operated in both periods under comparison). We use these measures internally to evaluate the operating performance of our portfolio and provide a basis for comparison with other real estate companies. Definitions and reconciliations of these measures to the most comparable GAAP measures are included below in this discussion.

Results Overview

For the quarter ended September 30, 2023, net income available for Common Stockholders increased \$9.8 million to \$77.0 million, or \$0.41 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$67.2 million, or \$0.36 per fully diluted Common Share, for the same period in 2022. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, net income available for Common Stockholders increased \$10.7 million, to \$222.3 million, or \$1.19, per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$211.6 million, or \$1.14 per fully diluted Common Share, for the same period in 2022. Net income available for Common Stockholders for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 includes accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation expense of \$6.3 million recognized during the quarter ended June 30, 2023 and an impairment charge of approximately \$3.6 million recognized during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 primarily related to flooding events at certain Properties in California.

For the quarter ended September 30, 2023, FFO available for Common Stock and Operating Partnership unit ("OP Unit") holders increased \$5.3 million, or \$0.02 per fully diluted Common Share, to \$139.7 million, or \$0.71 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$134.4 million, or \$0.69 per fully diluted Common Share, for the same period in 2022. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders increased \$10.2 million, or \$0.05 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$396.9 million, or \$2.03 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$396.9 million, or \$2.03 per fully diluted Common Share for the same period in 2022.



⁽²⁾ Includes approximately 2,000 annual Sites and 1,600 transient Sites.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

For the quarter ended September 30, 2023, Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders increased \$2.9 million, or \$0.01 per fully diluted Common Share, to \$139.7 million, or \$0.71 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$136.8 million, or \$0.70 per fully diluted Common Share, for the same period in 2022. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders increased \$10.2 million, or \$0.05 per fully diluted Common Share, to \$413.7 million, or \$2.12 per fully diluted Common Share, compared to \$403.5 million, or \$2.07 per fully diluted Common Share, for the same period in 2022.

For the quarter ended September 30, 2023, our Core Portfolio property operating revenues, excluding deferrals, increased 4.7% and property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management, increased 5.1%, from the same period in 2022, resulting in an increase in income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, of 4.4%, compared to the same period in 2022. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, our Core Portfolio property operating revenues, excluding deferrals, increased 5.4% and property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management, increased 5.4% and property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management, increased 6.5% from the same period in 2022, resulting in an increase in income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, of 4.5% compared to the same period in 2022.

We continue to focus on the quality of occupancy growth by increasing the number of manufactured homeowners in our Core Portfolio. Our Core Portfolio average occupancy includes both homeowners and renters in our MH communities and was 94.9%, 95.1% and 95.2% for the quarters ended September 30, 2023, December 31, 2022 and September 30, 2022, respectively. For the quarter ended September 30, 2023, our Core Portfolio occupancy increased by 42 sites, which included an increase in homeowner occupancy of 225 sites and a decrease in rental occupancy of 183 compared to June 30, 2023. We continue to expect there to be fluctuations in the sources of occupancy depending on local market conditions, availability of vacant sites and success with converting renters to homeowners. As of September 30, 2023, we had 2,345 occupied rental homes in our Core MH communities.

RV and marina base rental income in our Core Portfolio increased 2.0% for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022 driven by an increase in Annual RV rental income, partially offset by a decline in Seasonal and Transient RV rental income. Core RV and marina base rental income from annuals represents 66.1% of total Core RV and marina base rental income and increased 8.0% for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022 due to a 7.8% increase in rate and 0.2% increase in occupancy. Core seasonal RV and marina base rental income decreased 8.5% for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022. Core transient RV and marina base rental income decreased by \$2.3 million, or 7.6% for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022. Since September 30, 2022, we have increased our Core RV and marina annual site count by approximately 40% resulting in a reduction in the number of transient sites available for use. We also experienced local storm events across the portfolio during the quarter ended September 30, 2023, particularly in the North, Northeast and California, which impacted our transient RV and marina base rental income.

Demand for our homes and communities remains strong as evidenced by factors including our high occupancy levels. We closed 285 new home sales during the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to 331 new home sales during the quarter ended September 30, 2022, a decrease of 13.9%. The decrease in new home sales during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 were primarily in the Florida and Arizona markets.

Our gross investment in real estate increased \$255.9 million to \$7,625.5 million as of September 30, 2023 from \$7,369.6 million as of December 31, 2022, primarily due to capital improvements and an acquisition during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

The following chart lists the Properties acquired or sold from January 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023 and Sites added through expansion opportunities at our existing Properties:

| | | Location | Type of Property | Transaction Date | Sites |
|------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| Total Sit | es as of January 1, 2022 ⁽¹⁾ | | | | 169,300 |
| Acquisit | on Properties: | | | | |
| | Blue Mesa Recreational Ranch | Gunnison, Colorado | Membership | February 18, 2022 | 385 |
| | Pilot Knob RV Resort | Winterhaven, California | RV | February 18, 2022 | 247 |
| | Holiday Trav-L-Park Resort | Emerald Isle, North Carolina | RV | June 15, 2022 | 299 |
| | Oceanside RV Resort | Oceanside, California | RV | June 16, 2022 | 139 |
| | Hiawasee KOA JV | Hiawassee, Georgia | Unconsolidated JV | November 10, 2022 | 283 |
| | Whippoorwill Campground | Marmora, New Jersey | RV | December 20, 2022 | 288 |
| | Red Oak Shores Campground | Ocean View, New Jersey | RV | March 28, 2023 | 223 |
| Expansio | on Site Development: | | | | |
| | Sites added (reconfigured) in 2022 | | | | 1,034 |
| | Sites added (reconfigured) in 2023 | | | | 236 |
| Ground | Lease Termination: | | | | |
| | Westwinds | San Jose, California | MH | August 31, 2022 | (723) |
| Total Site | es as of September 30, 2023 ⁽¹⁾ | | | | 171,700 |
| Total Site | es as of September 30, 2023 ⁽¹⁾ | | | | |

(1) Sites are approximate.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations include certain Non-GAAP financial measures that in management's view of the business are meaningful as they allow investors the ability to understand key operating details of our business both with and without regard to certain accounting conventions or items that may not always be indicative of recurring annual cash flows of the portfolio. These Non-GAAP financial measures as determined and presented by us may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies, and include income from property operations and Core Portfolio, FFO and Normalized FFO.

We believe investors should review Income from property operations and Core Portfolio, FFO and Normalized FFO, along with GAAP net income and cash flow from operating activities, investing activities and financing activities, when evaluating an equity REIT's operating performance. A discussion of Income from property operations and Core Portfolio, FFO and Normalized FFO, and a reconciliation to net income, are included below.

Income from Property Operations and Core Portfolio

We use income from property operations, income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, and Core Portfolio income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, as alternative measures to evaluate the operating results of our Properties. Income from property operations represents rental income, membership subscriptions and upgrade sales, utility and other income less property and rental home operating and maintenance expenses, real estate taxes, membership sales and marketing expenses and property management expenses. Income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, represents income from property operations excluding property management expenses and the impact of the GAAP deferrals of membership upgrade sales upfront payments and membership sales commissions, net. Property management represents the expenses associated with indirect costs such as off-site payroll and certain administrative and properties, excluding items that are not directly related to the operation of the properties. For comparative purposes, we present bad debt expense within Property operating and maintenance in the current and prior periods. We believe that this Non-GAAP financial measure is helpful to investors and analysts as a measure of the operating results of our properties.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

Our Core Portfolio consists of our Properties owned and operated during all of 2022 and 2023. Core Portfolio income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management, is useful to investors for annual comparison as it removes the fluctuations associated with acquisitions, dispositions and significant transactions or unique situations. Our Non-Core Portfolio includes all Properties that were not owned and operated during all of 2022 and 2023. This includes, but is not limited to, four RV communities and one membership RV community acquired during 2022 and one RV community acquired during 2023. The Non-Core Properties also include Fish Tale Marina, Fort Myers Beach, Gulf Air, Palm Harbour Marina, Pine Island, Ramblers Rest, Rancho Oso and Turtle Beach.

FFO and Normalized FFO

We define FFO as net income, computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate, impairment charges and adjustments to reflect our share of FFO of unconsolidated joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures are calculated to reflect FFO on the same basis. We compute FFO in accordance with our interpretation of standards established by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT definition differently than we do. We receive non-refundable upfront payments from membership upgrade contracts. In accordance with GAAP, the non-refundable upfront payments and related commissions are deferred and amortized over the estimated membership upgrade contract term. Although the NAREIT definition of FFO does not address the treatment of non-refundable upfront payments, we believe that it is appropriate to adjust for the impact of the deferral activity in our calculation of FFO.

We believe FFO, as defined by the Board of Governors of NAREIT, is generally a measure of performance for an equity REIT. While FFO is a relevant and widely used measure of operating performance for equity REITs, it does not represent cash flow from operations or net income as defined by GAAP, and it should not be considered as an alternative to these indicators in evaluating liquidity or operating performance.

We define Normalized FFO as FFO excluding non-operating income and expense items, such as gains and losses from early debt extinguishment, including prepayment penalties, defeasance costs and transaction/pursuit costs, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items. Normalized FFO presented herein is not necessarily comparable to Normalized FFO presented by other real estate companies due to the fact that not all real estate companies use the same methodology for computing this amount.

We believe that FFO and Normalized FFO are helpful to investors as supplemental measures of the performance of an equity REIT. We believe that by excluding the effect of gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate and impairment charges, which are based on historical costs and may be of limited relevance in evaluating current performance, FFO can facilitate comparisons of operating performance between periods and among other equity REITs. We further believe that Normalized FFO provides useful information to investors, analysts and our management because it allows them to compare our operating performance to the operating performance of other real estate companies and between periods on a consistent basis without having to account for differences not related to our normal operations. For example, we believe that excluding the early extinguishment of debt and other miscellaneous non-comparable items from FFO allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the sustainability of operating performance in future periods because these costs do not affect the future operations of the properties. In some cases, we provide information about identified non-cash components of FFO and Normalized FFO because it allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the impact of those items.

Our definitions and calculations of these Non-GAAP financial and operating measures and other terms may differ from the definitions and methodologies used by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable. These Non-GAAP financial and operating measures do not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, nor do they represent cash available to pay distributions and should not be considered as an alternative to net income, determined in accordance with GAAP, as an indication of our financial performance, or to cash flows from operating activities, determined in accordance with GAAP, as a measure of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions. The following table reconciles net income available for Common Stockholders to income from property operations for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | Quarters Ende | d Septer | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----|---------|----|----------|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 |
| Computation of Income from Property Operations: | | | | | | | |
| Net income available for Common Stockholders | \$ 76,969 | \$ | 67,163 | \$ | 222,260 | \$ | 211,578 |
| Redeemable preferred stock dividends | _ | | _ | | 8 | | 8 |
| Income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units | 3,772 | | 3,346 | | 10,981 | | 10,563 |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | (661) | | (1,465) | | (2,158) | | (2,889) |
| Income before equity in income of unconsolidated joint ventures | 80,080 | | 69,044 | | 231,091 | | 219,260 |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net ⁽¹⁾ | 949 | | 3,747 | | 3,581 | | 3,747 |
| Total other expenses, net | 91,094 | | 90,755 | | 280,976 | | 268,617 |
| Gain from home sales operations and other | (4,160) | | (5,243) | | (8,703) | | (11,897) |
| Income from property operations | \$ 167,963 | \$ | 158,303 | \$ | 506,945 | \$ | 479,727 |

(1) During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded impairment charges of approximately \$3.6 million primarily related to flooding events at certain Properties in California.

The following table presents a calculation of FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unitholders and Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unitholders for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | Quarters Ende | d Septer | nber 30, | Nine Months Ended Septembe | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|----|------|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | 2023 | | 2022 | |
| Computation of FFO and Normalized FFO: | | | | | | | |
| Net income available for Common Stockholders | \$ 76,969 | \$ | 67,163 | \$ 222,260 | \$ | 211 | |
| Income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units | 3,772 | | 3,346 | 10,981 | | 1(| |
| Membership upgrade sales upfront payments, deferred, net | 7,044 | | 7,777 | 17,178 | | 18 | |
| Membership sales commissions, deferred, net | (1,178) | | (1,206) | (2,728) | | (2 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 50,968 | | 52,547 | 152,934 | | 152 | |
| Depreciation on unconsolidated joint ventures | 1,141 | | 1,035 | 3,357 | | 2 | |
| Gain on unconsolidated joint ventures | — | | _ | (416) | | | |
| Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net | 949 | | 3,747 | 3,581 | | 3 | |
| FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders | 139,665 | | 134,409 | 407,147 | | 396 | |
| Early debt retirement | 68 | | _ | 68 | | 1 | |
| Transaction/pursuit costs ⁽¹⁾ | _ | | 302 | 117 | | 2 | |
| Accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation ⁽²⁾ | _ | | _ | 6,320 | | | |
| Lease termination expenses ⁽³⁾ | _ | | 2,073 | 90 | | 2 | |
| Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders | \$ 139,733 | \$ | 136,784 | \$ 413,742 | \$ | 403 | |
| Weighted average Common Shares outstanding – Fully Diluted | 195,440 | | 195,269 | 195,414 | | 195 | |

(1) Represents transaction/pursuit costs related to unconsummated acquisitions included in Other expenses in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income.

(2) Represents accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation expense of \$6.3 million recognized during the quarter ended June 30, 2023 as a result of the passing of a member of our Board of Directors.

(3) Represents non-operating expenses associated with the Westwinds ground leases that terminated on August 31, 2022 and is included in General and administrative expense in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income.

Results of Operations

This section discusses the comparison of our results of operations for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022 and our operating activities, investing activities and financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022. For the comparison of our results of operations for the quarters and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and September 30, 2021 and discussion of our operating activities, investing activities and financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and September 30, 2021, refer to *Part I. Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations* of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2022, filed with the SEC on October 21, 2022.

Comparison of the Quarter Ended September 30, 2023 to the Quarter Ended September 30, 2022

Income from Property Operations

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for our Core Portfolio and total portfolio for the quarters ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022:

| | | Core Portfolio Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | Total Portfolio Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--|---------|----|--------|-------------|----|---------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | Va | riance | % Change | | 2023 | 2022 | | Variance | | % Change | | | |
| MH base rental income ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 167,780 | \$ | 157,037 | \$ | 10,743 | 6.8 % | \$ | 167,937 | \$ | 159,045 | \$ | 8,892 | 5.6 % | | | |
| Rental home income ⁽¹⁾ | 3,542 | | 3,729 | | (187) | (5.0)% | | 3,553 | | 3,744 | | (191) | (5.1)% | | | |
| RV and marina base rental income ⁽¹⁾ | 106,426 | | 104,297 | | 2,129 | 2.0 % | | 112,819 | | 109,882 | | 2,937 | 2.7 % | | | |
| Annual membership subscriptions | 16,242 | | 15,833 | | 409 | 2.6 % | | 16,673 | | 16,254 | | 419 | 2.6 % | | | |
| Membership upgrades sales current period, gross | 10,375 | | 10,204 | | 171 | 1.7 % | | 10,788 | | 11,085 | | (297) | (2.7)% | | | |
| Utility and other income ⁽¹⁾ | 31,350 | | 29,582 | | 1,768 | 6.0 % | | 35,840 | | 32,746 | | 3,094 | 9.4 % | | | |
| Property operating revenues, excluding deferrals | 335,715 | | 320,682 | | 15,033 | 4.7 % | | 347,610 | | 332,756 | | 14,854 | 4.5 % | | | |
| Property operating and maintenance ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | 122,469 | | 117,640 | | 4,829 | 4.1 % | | 126,238 | | 122,513 | | 3,725 | 3.0 % | | | |
| Real estate taxes | 18,529 | | 16,577 | | 1,952 | 11.8 % | | 19,017 | | 17,734 | | 1,283 | 7.2 % | | | |
| Rental home operating and maintenance | 1,762 | | 1,483 | | 279 | 18.8 % | | 1,765 | | 1,489 | | 276 | 18.5 % | | | |
| Membership sales and marketing, gross | 6,773 | | 6,619 | | 154 | 2.3 % | | 6,874 | | 7,143 | | (269) | (3.8)% | | | |
| Property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management | 149,533 | | 142,319 | | 7,214 | 5.1 % | | 153,894 | | 148,879 | | 5,015 | 3.4 % | | | |
| Income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management ⁽³⁾ | 186,182 | | 178,363 | | 7,819 | 4.4 % | | 193,716 | | 183,877 | | 9,839 | 5.4 % | | | |
| Property management | 19,887 | | 19,003 | | 884 | 4.7 % | | 19,887 | | 19,003 | | 884 | 4.7 % | | | |
| Income from property operations, excluding deferrals ⁽³⁾ | 166,295 | | 159,360 | | 6,935 | 4.4 % | | 173,829 | | 164,874 | | 8,955 | 5.4 % | | | |
| Membership upgrade sales upfront payments and membership sales commission, deferred, net | 5,866 | | 6,571 | | (705) | (10.7)% | | 5,866 | | 6,571 | | (705) | (10.7)% | | | |
| Income from property operations ⁽³⁾ | \$ 160,429 | \$ | 152,789 | \$ | 7,640 | 5.0 % | \$ | 167,963 | \$ | 158,303 | \$ | 9,660 | 6.1 % | | | |

(1) Rental income consists of the following total portfolio income items in this table: 1) MH base rental income, 2) Rental home income, 3) RV and marina base rental income and 4) Utility income, which is calculated by subtracting Other income on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income from Utility and other income in this table. The difference between the sum of the total portfolio income items and Rental income on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income is bad debt expense, which is presented in Property operating and maintenance expense in this table.

⁽²⁾ Includes bad debt expense for all periods presented.

(3) See Part I. Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis—Non-GAAP Financial Measures for definitions and reconciliations of these Non-GAAP measures to Net Income available for Common Shareholders.

Total portfolio income from property operations for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, increased \$9.7 million, or 6.1%, from the quarter ended September 30, 2022, driven by an increase of \$7.6 million, or 5.0%, from our Core Portfolio, and an increase of \$2.0 million from our Non-Core Portfolio. The increase in income from property operations from our Core Portfolio was primarily due to higher property operating revenues, excluding deferrals, primarily in MH base rental income, RV and marina base rental income and Utility and other income, partially offset by an increase in property operating and maintenance expenses and real estate taxes.

Property Operating Revenues

MH base rental income in our Core Portfolio for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 increased \$10.7 million, or 6.8%, from the quarter ended September 30, 2022, which reflects 7.1% growth from rate increases and a decline of 0.3% in occupancy. The average monthly base rental income per Site in our Core Portfolio increased to approximately \$813 for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 from approximately \$759 for the quarter ended September 30, 2022. The average occupancy for our Core Portfolio was 94.9% for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 and 95.2% for the quarter ended September 30, 2022.

RV and marina base rental income is comprised of the following:

| Core Portfolio Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | Total Portfolio Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|---------|---------------|---------|----|----------|-------------|----|---------|---|---------|----------|---------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | | 2023 | 2022 Variance | | | Variance | % Change | | 2023 | | 2022 | Variance | | % Change | | | | | |
| Annual | \$ | 70,374 | \$ | 65,181 | \$ | 5,193 | 8.0 % | \$ | 74,125 | \$ | 68,008 | \$ | 6,117 | 9.0 % | | | | | |
| Seasonal | | 8,035 | | 8,779 | | (744) | (8.5)% | | 8,462 | | 9,478 | | (1,016) | (10.7)% | | | | | |
| Transient | | 28,017 | | 30,337 | | (2,320) | (7.6)% | | 30,232 | | 32,396 | | (2,164) | (6.7)% | | | | | |
| RV and marina base rental income | \$ | 106,426 | \$ | 104,297 | \$ | 2,129 | 2.0 % | \$ | 112,819 | \$ | 109,882 | \$ | 2,937 | 2.7 % | | | | | |

RV and marina base rental income in our Core Portfolio for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 increased \$2.1 million, or 2.0%, from the quarter ended September 30, 2022, driven by an increase in Annual RV and marina base rental income, partially offset by a decrease in Transient and Seasonal RV and marina base rental income. The increase in Annual RV and marina base rental income of 8.0% was driven by an increase in rate of 7.8%. The decrease in Transient RV and marina base rental income of 7.6% was primarily due to a decrease in Transient RV revenue as a result of a reduction in the number of Transient sites available and local storm events across the portfolio, particularly in the North, Northeast and California during the quarter ended September 30, 2023.

Utility and other income in our Core Portfolio for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 increased \$1.8 million, or 6.0%, from the quarter ended September 30, 2022. The increase was primarily due to a \$1.3 million and \$1.0 million increase in utility income and other property income, respectively. The increase in utility income was primarily due to an increase in trash and electric income in all regions except California and sewer income in all regions except the Northeast.

Property Operating Expenses

Property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management, in our Core Portfolio for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 increased \$7.2 million, or 5.1%, from the quarter ended September 30, 2022, driven by increases in property operating and maintenance expenses of \$4.8 million. Core property operating and maintenance expenses were higher in 2023 primarily due to increases in insurance of \$2.0 million, repair and maintenance expenses of \$1.8 million and utility expenses of \$1.4 million.



Home Sales and Rental Operations

Home Sales and Other

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for our Home Sales and Other Operations:

| | Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands, except home sales volumes) | | 2023 | 2022 | Variance | % Change | | | | | | | |
| Gross revenues from new home sales | \$ | 27,684 | \$ 32,850 | \$ (5,166) | (15.7)% | | | | | | | |
| Cost of new home sales | | 24,068 | 29,380 | (5,312) | (18.1)% | | | | | | | |
| Gross revenues from used home sales | | 1,020 | 972 | 48 | 4.9 % | | | | | | | |
| Cost of used home sales | | 932 | 747 | 185 | 24.8 % | | | | | | | |
| Gross revenue from brokered resales and ancillary services | | 16,091 | 18,725 | (2,634) | (14.1)% | | | | | | | |
| Cost of brokered resales and ancillary services | | 8,471 | 10,097 | (1,626) | (16.1)% | | | | | | | |
| Home selling and ancillary operating expenses | | 7,164 | 7,080 | 84 | 1.2 % | | | | | | | |
| Home sales volumes | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New home sales ⁽¹⁾ | | 285 | 331 | (46) | (13.9)% | | | | | | | |
| Used home sales | | 84 | 81 | 3 | 3.7 % | | | | | | | |
| Brokered home resales | | 160 | 223 | (63) | (28.3)% | | | | | | | |

(1) Total new home sales volume for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 includes 21 home sales from our ECHO JV.

Gross revenues from new home sales decreased \$5.2 million and Cost of new home sales decreased \$5.3 million during the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in new home sales.

Rental Operations

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for our MH Rental Operations:

| | Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------|----|----------|-------------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands, except rental unit volumes) | | 2023 | | Variance | % Change | | | | | | | |
| Rental operations revenue ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 9,406 | \$ | 10,420 | \$ | (1,014) | (9.7)% | | | | | |
| Rental home operating and maintenance expenses | | 1,762 | | 1,483 | | 279 | 18.8 % | | | | | |
| Depreciation on rental homes ⁽²⁾ | | 2,726 | | 2,521 | | 205 | 8.1 % | | | | | |
| Gross investment in new manufactured home rental units (3) | \$ | 249,568 | \$ | 221,840 | \$ | 27,728 | 12.5 % | | | | | |
| Gross investment in used manufactured home rental units | \$ | 12,606 | \$ | 15,226 | \$ | (2,620) | (17.2)% | | | | | |
| Net investment in new manufactured home rental units (3) | \$ | 207,303 | \$ | 180,299 | \$ | 27,004 | 15.0 % | | | | | |
| Net investment in used manufactured home rental units | \$ | 7,481 | \$ | 8,657 | \$ | (1,176) | (13.6)% | | | | | |
| Number of occupied rentals – new, end of period ⁽⁴⁾ | | 2,086 | | 2,594 | | (508) | (19.6)% | | | | | |
| Number of occupied rentals – used, end of period | | 259 | | 355 | | (96) | (27.0)% | | | | | |

(1) Consists of Site rental income and home rental income. Approximately \$5.9 million and \$6.7 million for the quarters ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022, respectively, of Site rental income is included in MH base rental income in the Core Portfolio Income from Property Operations table. The remainder of home rental income is included in Rental home income in our Core Portfolio Income from Property Operations table. (2)

Presented in Depreciation and amortization in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income.

(3) Includes both occupied and unoccupied rental homes in our Core Portfolio. New home cost basis does not include the costs associated with our ECHO JV. Our investment in the ECHO JV as of September 30, 2022 was \$19.0 million.

⁽⁴⁾ Occupied rentals as of the end of the period in our Core Portfolio. Included in occupied rentals as of September 30, 2022 were 165 homes rented through our ECHO JV.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

Rental operations revenues were \$1.0 million or 9.7% lower during the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in the number of occupied rentals.

Other Income and Expenses

The following table summarizes other income and expenses, net:

| | Quarters Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------|----|----------|----|----------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands, expenses shown as negative) | | 2023 | | 2022 | | Variance | % Change | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | (50,968) | \$ | (52,547) | \$ | 1,579 | 3.0 % | | | | | |
| Interest income | | 2,276 | | 1,865 | | 411 | 22.0 % | | | | | |
| Income from other investments, net | | 2,333 | | 2,399 | | (66) | (2.8)% | | | | | |
| General and administrative | | (9,895) | | (11,086) | | 1,191 | 10.7 % | | | | | |
| Other expenses | | (1,338) | | (1,627) | | 289 | 17.8 % | | | | | |
| Early debt retirement | | (68) | | _ | | (68) | — % | | | | | |
| Interest and related amortization | | (33,434) | | (29,759) | | (3,675) | (12.3)% | | | | | |
| Total other income and expenses, net | \$ | (91,094) | \$ | (90,755) | \$ | (339) | (0.4)% | | | | | |

Total other income and expenses, net increased \$0.3 million for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to higher interest and related amortization expense as a result of an increase in interest rates, partially offset by decreases in depreciation and amortization and general and administrative expenses.

Casualty-related charges/(recoveries), net

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, we recorded \$1.8 million of expenses for debris removal and cleanup costs and an offsetting insurance recovery revenue of \$1.8 million related to Hurricane Ian.

Comparison of the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Income from Property Operations

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for the Core Portfolio and the total portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

| | Core Portfolio Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | Total Portfolio Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------|----|---------|----|----------|-------------|--|---------|----|---------|----|----------|-------------|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 202 | 23 | | 2022 | ١ | Variance | % Change | 2 | 2023 | | 2022 | v | Variance | % Change | |
| MH base rental income ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 49 | 98,442 | \$ | 467,233 | \$ | 31,209 | 6.7 % | \$ | 498,906 | \$ | 475,070 | \$ | 23,836 | 5.0 % | |
| Rental home income ⁽¹⁾ | 1 | 11,096 | | 11,487 | | (391) | (3.4)% | | 11,130 | | 11,519 | | (389) | (3.4)% | |
| RV and marina base rental income ⁽¹⁾ | 31 | 11,228 | | 301,112 | | 10,116 | 3.4 % | : | 326,280 | | 316,984 | | 9,296 | 2.9 % | |
| Annual membership subscriptions | 4 | 47,738 | | 45,885 | | 1,853 | 4.0 % | | 48,832 | | 47,003 | | 1,829 | 3.9 % | |
| Membership upgrade sales current period, gross | 2 | 27,305 | | 26,445 | | 860 | 3.3 % | | 28,041 | | 27,771 | | 270 | 1.0 % | |
| Utility and other income ⁽¹⁾ | 9 | 90,062 | | 83,457 | | 6,605 | 7.9 % | | 107,029 | | 92,612 | | 14,417 | 15.6 % | |
| Property operating revenues, excluding deferrals | 98 | 85,871 | | 935,619 | | 50,252 | 5.4 % | 1, | 020,218 | | 970,959 | | 49,259 | 5.1 % | |
| Property operating and maintenance ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ | 35 | 51,319 | | 328,194 | | 23,125 | 7.0 % | | 361,282 | | 340,821 | | 20,461 | 6.0 % | |
| Real estate taxes | 5 | 54,403 | | 52,025 | | 2,378 | 4.6 % | | 56,165 | | 56,373 | | (208) | (0.4)% | |
| Rental home operating and maintenance | | 3,879 | | 4,094 | | (215) | (5.3)% | | 3,883 | | 4,117 | | (234) | (5.7)% | |
| Membership sales and marketing, gross | 1 | 18,549 | | 17,806 | | 743 | 4.2 % | | 18,783 | | 18,466 | | 317 | 1.7 % | |
| Property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management | 42 | 28,150 | | 402,119 | | 26,031 | 6.5 % | | 440,113 | | 419,777 | | 20,336 | 4.8 % | |
| Income from property operations, excluding deferrals and property management ⁽³⁾ | 55 | 57,721 | | 533,500 | | 24,221 | 4.5 % | | 580,105 | | 551,182 | | 28,923 | 5.2 % | |
| Property management | 5 | 58,710 | | 55,972 | | 2,738 | 4.9 % | | 58,710 | | 55,973 | | 2,737 | 4.9 % | |
| Income from property operations, excluding deferrals ⁽³⁾ | 49 | 99,011 | | 477,528 | | 21,483 | 4.5 % | | 521,395 | | 495,209 | | 26,186 | 5.3 % | |
| Membership upgrade sales upfront payments and membership sales commission, deferred, net | | 14,450 | | 15,482 | | (1,032) | (6.7)% | | 14,450 | | 15,482 | | (1,032) | (6.7)% | |
| Income from property operations ⁽³⁾ | \$ 48 | 84,561 | \$ | 462,046 | \$ | 22,515 | 4.9 % | \$ | 506,945 | \$ | 479,727 | \$ | 27,218 | 5.7 % | |

(1) Rental income consists of the following total portfolio income items: 1) MH base rental income, 2) Rental home income, 3) RV and marina base rental income and 4) Utility income, which is calculated by subtracting Other income on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income from Utility and other income in this table. The difference between the sum of the total portfolio income items and Rental income on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income is bad debt expense, which is presented in Property operating maintenance expense in this table.

⁽²⁾ Includes bad debt expense for all periods presented.

(3) See Part I. Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis—Non-GAAP Financial Measures for definitions and reconciliation of these Non-GAAP measures to Net Income available for Common Shareholders.

Total Portfolio income from property operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 increased \$27.2 million, or 5.7%, from the same period in 2022, driven by an increase of \$22.5 million, or 4.9%, from our Core Portfolio and an increase of \$4.7 million from our Non-Core Portfolio. The increase in income from property operations from our Core Portfolio was primarily due to higher property operating revenues, excluding deferrals, primarily in MH base rental income, RV and marina base rental income and Utility and other income, partially offset by an increase in property operating and maintenance expenses.

Property Operating Revenues

MH base rental income in our Core Portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 increased \$31.2 million, or 6.7%, from the same period in 2022, which reflects 6.9% growth from rate increases and 0.2% decline in occupancy. The average monthly base rental income per Site increased to approximately \$805 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 from approximately \$753 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The average occupancy for the Core Portfolio was 94.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to 95.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.



RV and marina base rental income is comprised of the following:

| | Core Portfolio | | | | | Total Portfolio | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|---------|----|----------|---------------------------------|----|---------|----|---------|----|----------|-------------|
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | |), | |
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | ١ | Variance | % Change | | 2023 | | 2022 | V | /ariance | % Change |
| Annual | \$ 206,440 | \$ | 191,018 | \$ | 15,422 | 8.1 % | \$ | 216,163 | \$ | 198,994 | \$ | 17,169 | 8.6 % |
| Seasonal | 44,518 | | 42,186 | | 2,332 | 5.5 % | | 45,908 | | 45,576 | | 332 | 0.7 % |
| Transient | 60,270 | | 67,908 | | (7,638) | (11.2)% | | 64,209 | | 72,414 | | (8,205) | (11.3)% |
| RV and marina base rental income | \$ 311,228 | \$ | 301,112 | \$ | 10,116 | 3.4 % | \$ | 326,280 | \$ | 316,984 | \$ | 9,296 | 2.9 % |

RV and marina base rental income in our Core Portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 increased \$10.1 million, or 3.4%, from the same period in 2022 primarily due to increases in Annual and Seasonal RV and marina base rental income, partially offset by a decrease in Transient RV base rental income. The increase in Annual RV and marina base rental income of \$15.4 million, or 8.1% was primarily due to the South, Northeast and West regions. The increase in Seasonal RV and marina base rental income of \$2.3 million, or 5.5% was driven by increases in the South and West regions during the first quarter where we had 15.0% and 9.1% increases, respectively. Since September 30, 2022, we have increased our Core RV and marina annual site count by approximately 40% resulting in a reduction in the number of transient sites available for use. We also experienced significant weather events during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 in California, the Pacific Northwest, and the East Coast, which impacted our Transient RV and marina base rental income.

Utility and other income in our Core Portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 increased \$6.6 million, or 7.9%, from the same period in 2022. The increase was primarily due to an increase in utility income and other property income of \$4.7 million and \$2.1 million, respectively. The increase in utility income was primarily due to increases in trash, sewer and electric income. The utility recovery rate (utility income divided by utility expenses) for 2023 and 2022 was approximately 45% and 44%, respectively.

Property Operating Expenses

Property operating expenses, excluding deferrals and property management, in our Core Portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 increased \$26.0 million, or 6.5%, from the same period in 2022, driven by increases in property operating and maintenance expenses of \$23.1 million. Core property operating and maintenance expenses were higher during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the same period in 2022 due to increases in utility expenses of \$7.6 million, repair and maintenance expenses of \$6.5 million, insurance of \$5.9 million, and property payroll expenses of \$2.9 million.

Home Sales and Rental Operations

Home Sales and Other

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for Home Sales and Other Operations:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands, except home sales volumes) | | 2023 | 2022 | Variance | % Change | | | | |
| Gross revenues from new home sales | \$ | 69,036 | \$ 92,228 | \$ (23,192) | (25.1)% | | | | |
| Cost of new home sales | | 61,542 | 82,726 | (21,184) | (25.6)% | | | | |
| Gross revenues from used home sales | | 3,229 | 3,337 | (108) | (3.2)% | | | | |
| Cost of used home sales | | 2,987 | 3,594 | (607) | (16.9)% | | | | |
| Gross revenue from brokered resales and ancillary services | | 43,576 | 49,372 | (5,796) | (11.7)% | | | | |
| Cost of brokered resales and ancillary services | | 21,351 | 25,574 | (4,223) | (16.5)% | | | | |
| Home selling and ancillary operating expenses | | 21,258 | 21,146 | 112 | 0.5 % | | | | |
| Home sales volumes | | | | | | | | | |
| New home sales ⁽¹⁾ | | 687 | 957 | (270) | (28.2)% | | | | |
| Used home sales | | 252 | 250 | 2 | 0.8 % | | | | |
| Brokered home resales | | 495 | 674 | (179) | (26.6)% | | | | |

(1) Total new home sales volume for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 includes 72 home sales from our ECHO JV.

Gross revenues from new home sales decreased \$23.2 million and Cost of new home sales decreased \$21.2 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in new home sales.

Rental Operations

The following table summarizes certain financial and statistical data for MH Rental Operations:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------|----|--------------|----|---------------|--------------------|
| (amounts in thousands, except rental unit volumes) | | 2023 | | 2022 | | Variance | % Change |
| Rental operations revenue ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 29,491 | \$ | 32,635 | \$ | (3,144) | (9.6)% |
| Rental home operating and maintenance expenses | | 3,879 | | 4,094 | | (215) | (5.3)% |
| Depreciation on rental homes ⁽²⁾ | | 8,275 | | 7,538 | | 737 | 9.8 % |
| Gross investment in new manufactured home rental units (3) | \$ | 249,568 | \$ | 221,840 | \$ | 27,728 | 12.5 % |
| Gross investment in used manufactured home rental units | \$ | 12,606 | \$ | 15,226 | \$ | (2,620) | (17.2)% |
| Net investment in new manufactured home rental units | \$ | 207,303 | \$ | 180,299 | \$ | 27,004 | 15.0 % |
| Net investment in used manufactured home rental units | \$ | 7,481 | \$ | 8,657 | \$ | (1,176) | (13.6)% |
| Number of occupied rentals – new, end of period ⁽⁴⁾ Number of occupied rentals – used, end of period | | 2,086 259 | | 2,594 355 | | (508) (96) | (19.6)% (27.0)% |

(1) Rental operations revenue consists of Site rental income and home rental income in our Core Portfolio. Approximately \$18.4 million and \$21.1 million of Site rental income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, are included in MH base rental income within the Core Portfolio Income from Property Operations table. The remainder of home rental income is included in Rental home income within the Core Portfolio Income from Property Operations table.

⁽²⁾ Presented in Depreciation and amortization in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income.

(3) Includes both occupied and unoccupied rental homes in our Core Portfolio. New home cost basis does not include the costs associated with our ECHO JV. Our investment in the ECHO JV as of September 30, 2022 was \$19.0 million.

(4) Occupied rentals as of the end of the period in our Core Portfolio. Included in occupied rentals as of September 30, 2022 were 165 homes rented through our ECHO JV.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

Rental operations revenues were \$3.1 million or 9.6% lower during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to a decrease in the number of occupied rentals.

Other Income and Expenses

The following table summarizes other income and expenses, net:

| Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---|--|--|---|--|
| | 2023 | | 2022 | | Variance | % Change |
| \$ | (152,934) | \$ | (152,737) | \$ | (197) | (0.1)% |
| | 6,623 | | 5,346 | | 1,277 | 23.9 % |
| | 6,897 | | 6,920 | | (23) | (0.3)% |
| | (38,163) | | (34,834) | | (3,329) | (9.6)% |
| | (4,187) | | (6,880) | | 2,693 | 39.1 % |
| | (68) | | (1,156) | | 1,088 | 94.1 % |
| | (99,144) | | (85,276) | | (13,868) | (16.3)% |
| \$ | (280,976) | \$ | (268,617) | \$ | (12,359) | (4.6)% |
| | \$ | \$ (152,934) 6,623 6,897 (38,163) (4,187) (68) (99,144) | 2023 \$ \$ (152,934) \$ 6,623 6,897 (38,163) (4,187) (68) (68) | 2023 2022 \$ (152,934) \$ (152,737) 6,623 5,346 6,897 6,920 (38,163) (34,834) (4,187) (6,880) (68) (1,156) (99,144) (85,276) | 2023 2022 \$ (152,934) \$ (152,737) \$ 6,623 5,346 \$ 6,897 6,920 \$ (38,163) (34,834) \$ (4,187) (6,880) \$ (68) (1,156) \$ (99,144) (85,276) \$ | $\begin{tabular}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$ |

4 5 1 10

Total other income and expenses, net increased \$12.4 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily due to higher interest and related amortization expense as a result of an increase in interest rates and higher general and administrative expense primarily as a result of accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation expense.

Casualty-related charges/(recoveries), net

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded \$12.1 million of expenses for debris removal and cleanup costs and an offsetting insurance recovery revenue of \$12.1 million related to Hurricane Ian.

Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded an impairment charge of approximately \$3.6 million primarily related to flooding events at certain California properties.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity

Our primary demands for liquidity include payment of operating expenses, dividend distributions, debt service, including principal and interest, capital improvements on Properties, home purchases and property acquisitions. We expect similar demand for liquidity will continue for the short-term and long-term. Our primary sources of cash include operating cash flows, proceeds from financings, borrowings under our unsecured line of credit (the "LOC") and proceeds from issuance of equity and debt securities.

One of our stated objectives is to maintain financial flexibility. Achieving this objective allows us to take advantage of strategic opportunities that may arise. When investing capital, we consider all potential uses, including returning capital to our stockholders or the conditions under which we may repurchase our stock. These conditions include, but are not limited to, market price, balance sheet flexibility, alternative opportunistic capital uses and capital requirements. We believe effective management of our balance sheet, including maintaining various access points to raise capital, managing future debt maturities and borrowing at competitive rates, enables us to meet this objective. Accessing long-term low-cost secured debt continues to be our focus.

As of September 30, 2023, we had available liquidity in the form of approximately 413.6 million shares of authorized and unissued common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and 10.0 million shares of authorized and unissued preferred stock registered for sale under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

We also utilize interest rate swaps to add stability to our interest expense and to manage our exposure to interest rate movements. Interest rate swaps designated as cash flow hedges involve the receipt of variable amounts from a counterparty in exchange for making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount. The changes in the fair value of the designated derivative are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) on the Consolidated Balance Sheets and subsequently reclassified into earnings on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income in the period that the hedged forecasted transaction affects earnings. For additional information regarding our interest rate swap, see *Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements—Note 9. Derivative Instruments and Hedaing.*

We previously entered into a Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement ("Credit Agreement"), pursuant to which we have access to a \$500.0 million unsecured LOC and a \$300.0 million senior unsecured term loan (the "\$300 million Term Loan"). On March 1, 2023, we amended the Credit Agreement to transition the LIBOR rate borrowings to Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") borrowings. See *Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements—Note 8. Borrowing Arrangements* for further details. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has no remaining LIBOR based borrowings.

In June 2023, we closed on a secured financing transaction generating gross proceeds of \$89.0 million (the "June 2023 financing"). The loan represents an incremental borrowing from an existing secured facility, has a fixed interest rate of 5.04% per annum and matures in ten years.

In July and August 2023, we closed on three secured financing transactions generating gross proceeds of \$375.0 million. The loans are secured by 20 MH and RV properties, have a weighted average fixed interest rate of 5.05% per annum and a weighted average maturity of approximately eight years.

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, proceeds from the four secured financing transactions were used to repay \$100.4 million of principal on three mortgage loans that were due to mature in 2023 and 2024 and the remaining outstanding balance on the LOC. The repaid mortgage loans had a weighted average fixed interest rate of 4.94% per annum and were secured by 14 MH and RV properties.

In connection with our \$300 million Term Loan, we entered into a Swap Agreement (the "2021 Swap") allowing us to trade the variable interest rate for a fixed interest rate. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, in connection with the amendment to the Credit Agreement, we replaced the LIBOR benchmarked swap with a SOFR benchmarked swap. See *Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements—Note 9. Derivative Instruments and Hedging* for further details.

We previously entered into a \$200.0 million senior unsecured term loan agreement. In connection with our \$200 million Term Loan, in April 2023, we entered into a Swap Agreement (the "2023 Swap") allowing us to trade the variable interest rate for a fixed interest rate. See *Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements* —*Note 9. Derivative Instruments and Hedging* for further details.

We expect to meet our short-term liquidity requirements, including principal payments, capital improvements and dividend distributions for the next twelve months, generally through available cash, net cash provided by operating activities and our LOC. As of September 30, 2023, our LOC had a borrowing capacity of \$500.0 million.

We expect to meet certain long-term liquidity requirements, such as scheduled debt maturities, property acquisitions and capital improvements, using long-term collateralized and uncollateralized borrowings including the existing LOC and the issuance of debt securities.

The following table summarizes our cash flows activity:

| | Nine Mont | Nine Months Ended September | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 418 | ,658 \$ | 405,123 | |
| Net cash used in investing activities (1) | (237 | 519) | (316,186) | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (143 | 806) | (181,825) | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and restricted cash | \$ 37 | ,333 \$ | (92,888) | |
| | | = = | | |

(1) See Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements – Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (e) Prior Period Correction for additional information.

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities increased \$13.5 million to \$418.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 from \$405.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The increase in net cash provided by operating activities was primarily due to a net increase in proceeds from insurance claims and higher income from property operations, partially offset by an increase in Manufactured homes, net.

The following table summarizes our purchase and sale activity of manufactured homes:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|----------|--|--|--|
| (amounts in thousands) | 2023 | | 2022 | | | |
| Purchase of manufactured homes | \$ (90,477) | \$ | (82,698) | | | |
| Sale of manufactured homes | 58,497 | | 75,726 | | | |
| Manufactured homes, net | \$ (31,980) | \$ | (6,972) | | | |
| | | | | | | |

Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities decreased \$78.7 million to \$237.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 from \$316.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease was due to a decrease in spending on acquisitions of \$109.9 million and a decrease in investments in unconsolidated joint ventures of \$10.0 million, partially offset by an increase in capital improvement spending of \$45.3 million.

Capital Improvements

The following table summarizes capital improvements:

| | Nine Months Ended September | | | tember 30, |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|----|------------|
| (amounts in thousands) | | 2023 | | 2022 |
| Asset preservation ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 41,246 | \$ | 32,302 |
| Improvements and renovations ⁽²⁾ | | 29,505 | | 26,950 |
| Property upgrades and development ⁽³⁾ | | 132,310 | | 97,800 |
| Site development ⁽⁴⁾ | | 22,596 | | 16,683 |
| Total property improvements | | 225,657 | | 173,735 |
| Corporate | | 5,515 | | 12,181 |
| Total capital improvements | \$ | 231,172 | \$ | 185,916 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes upkeep of property infrastructure including utilities and streets and replacement of community equipment and vehicles.

(2) Includes enhancements to amenities such as buildings, common areas, swimming pools and replacement of furniture and site amenities.

(3) Includes \$28.3 million of restoration and improvement capital expenditures related to Hurricane Ian for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

(4) Includes capital expenditures to improve the infrastructure required to set manufactured homes.

Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities decreased \$38.0 million to \$143.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 from \$181.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to a decrease in net debt repayments of approximately \$90.6 million compared to the same period in the prior year, partially offset by a decrease in proceeds from the sale of common stock under our prior at-the-market equity offering program of approximately \$28.4 million.

Contractual Obligations

Significant ongoing contractual obligations consist primarily of long-term borrowings, interest expense, operating leases, LOC maintenance fees and ground leases. For a summary and complete presentation and description of our ongoing commitments and contractual obligations, see *Part II. Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Contractual Obligations* in our 2022 Form 10-K.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of September 30, 2023, we have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Refer to Part II. Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our 2022 Form 10-K for a discussion of our critical accounting policies. There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates during the quarter ended September 30, 2023.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q includes certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used, words such as "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "project," "intend," "may be" and "will be" and similar words or phrases, or the negative thereof, unless the context requires otherwise, are intended to identify forward-looking statements and may include without limitation, information regarding our expectations, goals or intentions regarding the future, and the expected effect of our acquisitions. These forward-looking statements are subject to numerous assumptions, risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to:

- our ability to control costs and real estate market conditions, our ability to retain customers, the actual use of Sites by customers and our success in
 acquiring new customers at our Properties (including those that we may acquire);
- our ability to maintain historical or increase future rental rates and occupancy with respect to properties currently owned or that we may acquire;
- our ability to attract and retain customers entering, renewing and upgrading membership subscriptions;
- our assumptions about rental and home sales markets;
- our ability to manage counterparty risk;
- our ability to renew our insurance policies at existing rates and on consistent terms;
- home sales results could be impacted by the ability of potential homebuyers to sell their existing residences as well as by financial, credit and capital
 markets volatility;
- results from home sales and occupancy will continue to be impacted by local economic conditions, including an adequate supply of homes at reasonable costs, lack of affordable manufactured home financing and competition from alternative housing options including site-built single-family housing;
- impact of government intervention to stabilize site-built single-family housing and not manufactured housing;
- impact of the COVID-19 pandemic or other highly infectious or contagious diseases on our business operations, our residents, our customers, our employees and the economy generally;
- effective integration of recent acquisitions and our estimates regarding the future performance of recent acquisitions;
- the completion of future transactions in their entirety, if any, and timing and effective integration with respect thereto;
- unanticipated costs or unforeseen liabilities associated with recent acquisitions;
- the effect of Hurricane Ian on our business including, but not limited to the following: (i) the timing and cost of recovery, (ii) the condition of properties and the impact on occupancy demand and related rent revenue and (iii) the timing and amount of insurance proceeds;
- our ability to obtain financing or refinance existing debt on favorable terms or at all;
- the effect of inflation and interest rates;
- the effect from any breach of our, or any of our vendors', data management systems;
- the dilutive effects of issuing additional securities;
- the outcome of pending or future lawsuits or actions brought by or against us, including those disclosed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission; and
- other risks indicated from time to time in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

These forward-looking statements are based on management's present expectations and beliefs about future events. As with any projection or forecast, these statements are inherently susceptible to uncertainty and changes in circumstances. We are under no obligation to, and expressly disclaim any obligation to, update or alter our forward-looking statements whether as a result of such changes, new information, subsequent events or otherwise.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

We disclosed a quantitative and qualitative analysis regarding market risk in *Part II, Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk* in our 2022 Form 10-K. There have been no material changes in the assumptions used or results obtained regarding market risk since December 31, 2022.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer (principal executive officer) and Chief Financial Officer (principal financial officer), has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2023. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to give reasonable assurances to the timely collection, evaluation and disclosure of information relating to us that would potentially be subject to disclosure under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder as of September 30, 2023. Any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

See Part I. Item 1. Financial Statements—Note 12. Commitments and Contingencies accompanying the Consolidated Financial Statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

A description of the risk factors associated with our business are discussed in *Part1. Item 1A. Risk Factors* in our 2022 Form 10-K. On April 1, 2023, we renewed our property and casualty insurance policies. We have updated our risk factors disclosed in *Part1. Item 1A. Risk Factors* in our 2022 Form 10-K with the risk factor described below.

Some Potential Losses Are Not Covered by Insurance

We carry comprehensive insurance coverage for losses resulting from property damage and environmental liability and business interruption claims on all of our Properties. In addition, we carry liability coverage for other activities not specifically related to property operations. These coverages include, but are not limited to, Directors & Officers liability, Employment Practices liability, Fiduciary liability and Cyber liability. We believe that the policy specifications and coverage limits of these policies should be adequate and appropriate given the relative risk of loss, the cost of insurance and industry practice. There are, however, certain types of losses, such as punitive damages, lease and other contract claims that generally are not insured. Should an uninsured loss or a loss in excess of coverage limits occur, we could lose all or a portion of the capital we have invested in a Property or the anticipated future revenue from a Property. In such an event, we might nevertheless remain obligated for any mortgage debt or other financial obligations related to the Property.

Our current property and casualty insurance policies with respect to our MH and RV Properties renewed on April 1, 2023. We have a \$125 million per occurrence limit with respect to our MH and RV all-risk property insurance program, which includes approximately \$50 million of coverage per occurrence for named windstorms, which include, for example, hurricanes. The loss limit is subject to additional sub-limits as set forth in the policy form, including, among others, a \$25 million aggregate loss limit for earthquake(s) in California. The deductibles for this policy primarily range from \$500,000 minimum to 5% per unit of insurance for most catastrophic events. For most catastrophic events, there is an additional one-time aggregate deductible of \$10 million, which is capped at \$5 million per occurrence. We have separate insurance policies with respect to our marina Properties. Those casualty policies expire on November 1, 2023, and the property insurance program renewed on April 1, 2023. The marina property insurance program has a \$25 million per occurrence limit, subject to self-insurance and a minimum deductible of \$100,000 plus, for named windstorms, 5% per unit of insurance subject to a \$500,000 minimum. A deductible indicates our maximum exposure, subject to policy limits and sub-limits, in the event of a loss.

| Item 2. None. | Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds |
|------------------|---|
| Item 3. None. | Defaults Upon Senior Securities |
| Item 4. None. | Mine Safety Disclosures |
| Item 5. | Other Information |

During the quarter ended September 30, 2023, none of the Company's directors or officers adopted, terminated or modified any Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement or non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement (as such terms are defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K of the Securities Act of 1933).

Item 6. Exhibits

- 3.1^(a) Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. Fourth Amended and Restated Bylaws, effective as of July 25, 2023
- 31.1 Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 <u>Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.</u>
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
- 101.SCH Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
- 101.CAL Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
- 101.LAB Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
- 101.PRE Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
- 101.DEF Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
- 104 Cover Page Interactive Data File included as Exhibit 101 (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

The following documents are incorporated by reference.

(a) Included as an exhibit to our Report on Form 8-K dated July 28, 2023

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

EQUITY LIFESTYLE PROPERTIES, INC.

| Date: October 24, 2023 | By: | /s/ Marguerite Nader Marguerite Nader President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer) |
|------------------------|-----|--|
| Date: October 24, 2023 | By: | /s/ Paul Seavey Paul Seavey Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer) |
| Date: October 24, 2023 | By: | /s/ Valerie Henry Valerie Henry Senior Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer (Principal Accounting Officer) |

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Paul Seavey certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 24, 2023

By:

/s/ Paul Seavey

Paul Seavey Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Marguerite Nader, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 24, 2023

By:

/s/ Marguerite Nader

Marguerite Nader President and Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350

In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 (the "Form 10-Q"), I, Paul Seavey, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc., hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

1. the Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

By:

2. the information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc.

Date: October 24, 2023

/s/ Paul Seavey

Paul Seavey Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. and will be retained by Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff

upon request.

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350

In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 (the "Form 10-Q"), I, Marguerite Nader, President and Chief Executive Officer of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc., hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

1. the Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

2. the information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc.

Date: October 24, 2023

By: /s/ Marguerite Nader

Marguerite Nader President and Chief Executive Officer

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to

Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. and will be retained by Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff

upon request.