UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 29, 2024

EQUITY LIFESTYLE PROPERTIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) 1-11718

36-3857664

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) **Two North Riverside Plaza**

Maryland

(IRS Employer Identification Number) (Commission File No.) Chicago, Illinois

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

60606 (Zip Code)

(312) 279-1400

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

 $\hfill\square$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

D Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 Par Value	ELS	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure

Attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and incorporated herein by reference in, this report is an investor presentation of Equity LifeStyle Properties, Inc. (referred to herein as "we," "us," and "our") that will be made available to investors beginning February 29, 2024. The presentation will be posted on our website, www.equitylifestyleproperties.com, on February 29, 2024.

In accordance with General Instruction B.2. of Form 8-K, the information included in Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, nor shall such information be deemed incorporated by reference in any registration statement filed by Equity Lifestyle Properties, Inc. under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

This report includes certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used, words such as "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "project," "intend," "may be" and "will be" and similar words or phrases, or the negative thereof, unless the context requires otherwise, are intended to identify forward-looking statements and may include, without limitation, information regarding our expectations, goals or intentions regarding the future, and the expected effect of our acquisitions. Forward-looking statements, including our guidance concerning Net Income, FFO and Normalized FFO per share data, by their nature, involve estimates, projections, goals, forecasts and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those expressed in a forward-looking statement due to a number of factors, which include, but are not limited to the following: (i) the mix of site usage within the portfolio; (ii) yield management on our short-term resort and marina sites; (iii) scheduled or implemented rate increases on community, resort and marina sites; (iv) scheduled or implemented rate increases in annual payments under membership subscriptions; (v) occupancy change; (vi) our ability to attract and retain membership customers; (vii) our ability to execute expansion/development opportunities in the face of supply chan delays/hortages; (xi) completion of pending transactions in their entirety and on assumed schedule; (xii) our ability to attract and retain property employees, particularly seasonal employees; (xii) our ability to casts to restore property operations and potential revenue losses following storms or other unplanned events; and (xv) the potential impact of, and our ability to remediate material weaknesses in our internal control over financial reporting.

For further information on these and other factors that could impact us and the statements contained herein, refer to our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the "Risk Factors" and "Forward-Looking Statements" sections in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q.

These forward-looking statements are based on management's present expectations and beliefs about future events. As with any projection or forecast, these statements are inherently susceptible to uncertainty and changes in circumstances. We are under no obligation to, and expressly disclaim any obligation to, update or alter our forward-looking statements whether as a result of such changes, new information, subsequent events or otherwise.

We are a fully integrated owner of lifestyle-oriented properties and own or have an interest in 451 properties located predominantly in the United States consisting of 172,465 sites as of January 29, 2024. We are a self-administered, self-managed, real estate investment trust with headquarters in Chicago.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

The information contained in the attached exhibit is unaudited and should be read in conjunction with the Registrant's annual and quarterly reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

99.1 February 2024 Investor Presentation

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File included as Exhibit 101 (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

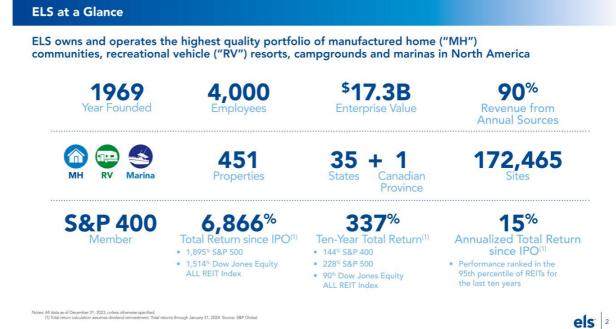
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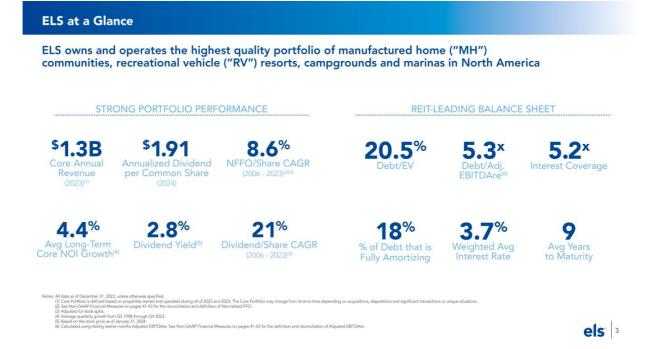
Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: February 29, 2024

EQUITY LIFESTYLE PROPERTIES, INC. By: /s/ Paul Seavey Paul Seavey Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer







Performance Update⁽⁴⁾

- Core MH base rental income and Core RV Resort and Marina base rental income growth are trending in line with expectations
 - Core MH base rental income growth for January QTD is 6.6% Core Occupancy of 94.8% as of January 31, 2024
 - Core RV Resort and Marina base rental income growth for January QTD is 4.1%
 - Core RV and Marina annual base rental income growth for January QTD is 6.6%
 - February 2024 is expected to contribute outsized growth during Q1 2024 due to the impact of leap year





2023 Highlights (as of December 31, 2023)

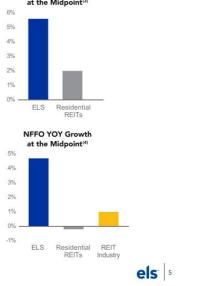
- Normalized FFO per Common Share was \$2.75, 4.7% higher than the year ended December 31, 2022
- Core MH base rental income increased by 6.8%, compared to the year ended December 31, 2022⁽⁵⁾
- Added 994 expansion sites during the year ended December 31, 2023
- Added Y4 expansion sites during the year ended December 31, 2023
 New home sales of 905 during the year ended December 31, 2023
 Released our 2022 Sustainability Report highlighting ELS' strategic priorities and initiatives during the year ended December 31, 2023
 ELS joined the S&P MidCap 400 on Monday, July 24, 2023

seried a 2023. results for January QTD 2024 may not continue and therefore, our results for that period may not be indicative or use means an analysis of period of the series of series of the serie (1) Compared to comparable
 (2) The factors that affected o
 (3) Excludes joint venture pro
 (4) Core Portfolio is defined ba
 (5) Core Portfolio is defined ba



Same Store NOI YOY Growth at the Midpoint⁽³⁾

	FY 2024 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		
	Low	High	
Normalized FFO per Common Share and OP Unit*	\$2.83	\$2.93	* Represents 4.7% YOY growth at
Core Portfolio			the midpoint
Property operating revenues	4.8%	5.8%	
Income from property operations, excluding property management	5.1%	6.1%	



(1) Full year 2024 guidance represent management's estimate of a range of possible outcomes. The midpoint of the ranges inflect management's estimate of the most likely outcome. Actual results could vary materially from management's estimate presented above 14 any of our assumptions, including occupancy and rate changes, our ability to management's estimate of the most likely outcome. Actual results could vary materially from management's estimate of a single of possible outcomes. The midpoint of the ranges inflect management's estimate of an inflectome year for the most grant of the most likely outcome. Actual results could be resulted and the most likely outcome. Actual results are forwer-found statement on page 41-41 for definitions of FFG and nonnitated FFG and a reconciliation of Meritinon per Common Share – Fully Duited to FFD per Common Share and OP Unit – Fully Duited and Normalized FFG and a reconciliation of Meritinon and FFG per Common Share and OP Unit – Fully Duited and Normalized FFG and a reconciliation of Meritinon per Common Share – Fully Duited to FFD per Common Share and OP Unit – Fully Duited and Normalized FFG and a reconciliation of Meritinon per Common Share – Fully Duited to FFD per Common Share and OP Unit – Fully Duited and Normalized FFG and a reconciliation of Meritinon and Particles and Berlin – Fully Duited to FFG and the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full output duited statement on the result of the full

Track record of delivering superior total returns and dividend growth

1. Portfolio Composition

- High-quality properties located in retirement and vacation destinations
- Over 110 properties with lake, river, or ocean frontage
- Over 120 properties within 10 miles of coastal United States
- Over 70% of MH properties are age qualified or have a resident base with an average age over 55

2. Business Model

- Own the land and lease developed sites to owners of manufactured homes, vacation cottages, RVs and boats
- Consistent results throughout the real estate cycleStrong customer demand with minimal new supply
- Innovative strategy driving external growth through
- new lines of business

3. Operating Platform

- Integrated operating platform focused on providing superior customer service to all residents and value creation for shareholders
- Focus on generating stable, predictable revenue
- Technology driven
- Digital marketing strategy

Notes: All data pertaining to debt as of December 31, 2023.

4. Balance Sheet

- Long-term strategy focused on access to a variety
- of capital sources
- Well laddered maturities with average years to maturity of 9 years and weighted average interest rate of 3.7%
- Strong balance sheet with capacity to fund growth with debt and/or equity

5. Acquisitions / Development

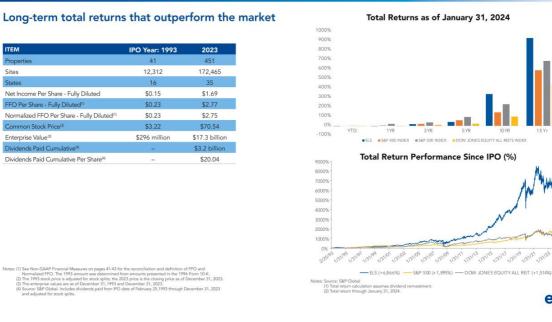
- Active acquisitions and development pipeline
- Focus on accretive and/or value add transactions
- History of being first mover when entering new asset classes that fit the portfolio strategy
- 6. ESG
- Sustainability is at the core of Our Nature through Uniting
 People, Places & Purpose
- Commitment to sustainability supports the business model, minimizes environmental impacts, maintains a safe and healthy workplace and upholds a high standard of business ethics and conduct

7. Management Team

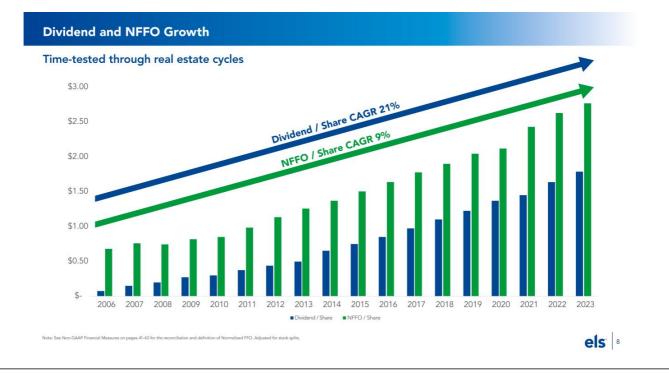
 Experienced executive management team with a track record of delivering results

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Track Record



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ELS owns and operates 451 properties in North America with a focus on high-quality coastal and sunbelt retirement and vacation destinations and urban areas



The MH portfolio focuses on age-qualified communities in retirement destinations where our residents can be part of an active lifestyle

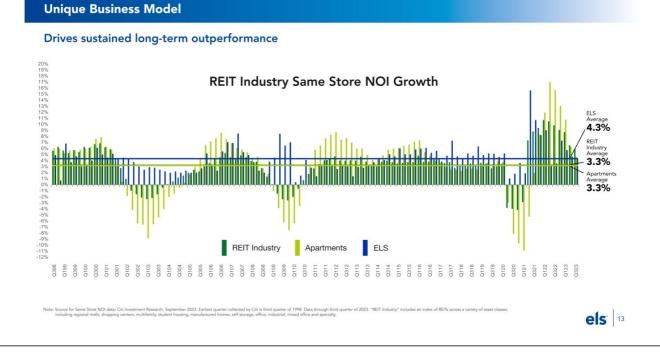


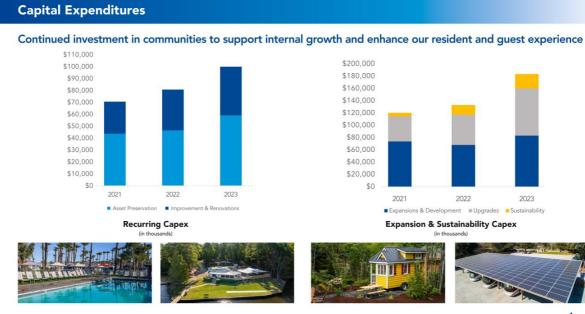
The RV portfolio has over 200 resorts and campgrounds spread along the coast and in vacation destinations packed with family-friendly amenities and activities



High-quality marina portfolio located primarily along the southeast coast, ideal for year-round boating which generates stable annual slip revenue



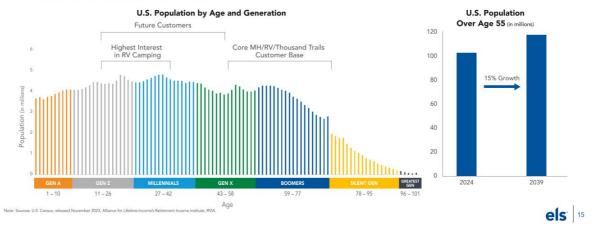


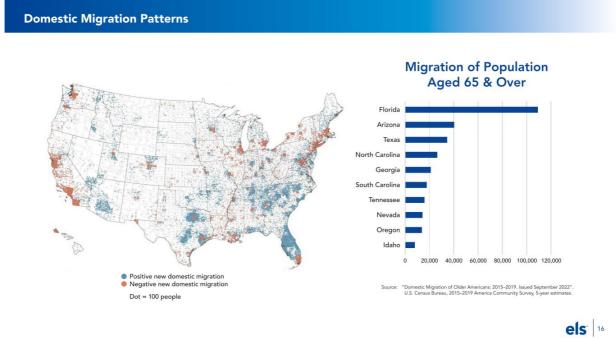


Demand Drivers – Unique Demographics

Unique customer demographics driven by baby boomers and a strong tailwind from future generations

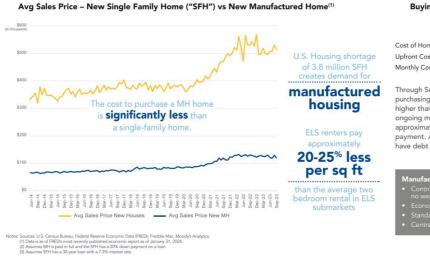
- The population of people aged 55 and older in the U.S. is expected to grow 15% from 2024 to 2039
- Roughly 10,000 people will turn 65 every day for the foreseeable future
- Over 70% of ELS MH properties are age qualified or have a resident base with an average age over 55
- Installed base of over 11 million RV owners in the U.S.





Demand Drivers – Value Proposition

Whether buying or renting, manufactured homes provide greater value as compared to other housing options



Buying a new MH vs Financing a new SFH⁽¹⁾

	мн	SFH	Difference in cost
of Home	\$124,775	\$517,600	-76%
nt Cost ⁽²⁾	\$124,775	\$103,520	21%
hly Cost ⁽³⁾	\$813	\$2,842	-71%

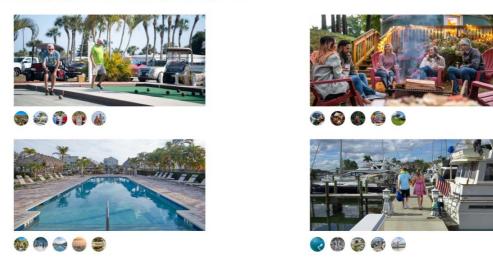
Through September 2023, the average upfront cost of purchasing a new MH in full was approximately 21% higher than putting 20% down on a new SFH, but the ongoing monthly rental payment for the MH was approximately 71% lower than the SFH monthly mortgage payment. At ELS, the majority of homeowners do not have debt on their homes.

lanufactured Home Construction Advantage: Controlled construction environment results in no weather delays



Demand Drivers – Lifestyle and Amenities

 ELS communities and resorts have the amenities to build a thriving community where our residents and guests create memories together



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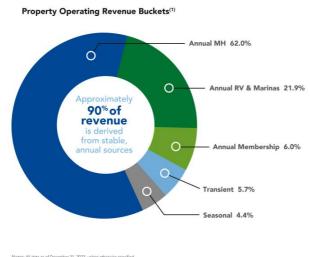
Demand Drivers – Ways to Stay

We offer our residents and guests unique ways to stay at our communities and resorts





Steady, Predictable Revenue Streams from High-Quality Occupancy





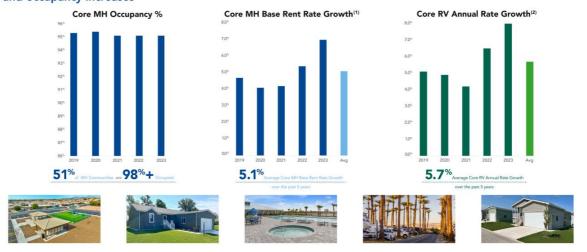
Since the housing crisis of 2008-12, ELS has steadily reduced the number of renters in our MH portfolio and increased homeowners. Renters typically stay less than three years, while homeowners stay approximately ten years contributing to a stable occupancy base. The rental program is utilized strategically to introduce residents to our communities.



Notes: All data as of December 31, 2023, unless otherwise specified. (1) Property operating revenue buckets reflect trailing twelve months as of December 31, 2023.

Property Operations

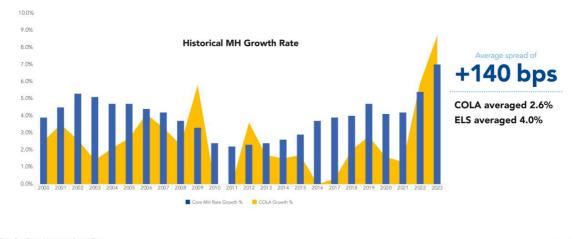
Best-in-class property operations platform drives consistent rate and occupancy increases



Notes: (1) Components of MH rate: 25% is linked to CPI, 25% is linked to long-term agreements, and 50% is determined by market conditions (2) Impact of CPI on RV annual leases: RV annual leases are all market leases and rates are determined on a market-by-market basis.

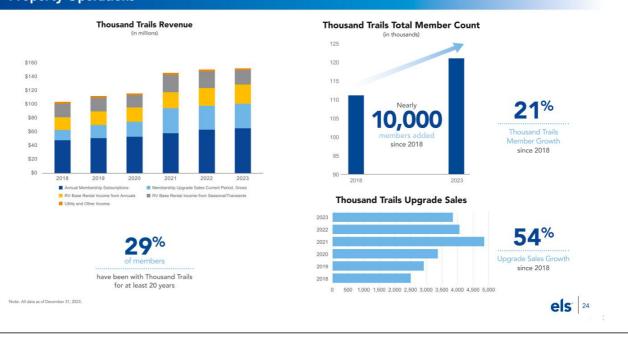
Affordable Housing⁽¹⁾

Our high-quality MH portfolio has driven outperformance of annual rate increases compared to Cost-of-Living adjustment (COLA) over the long term



Source: Social Security Administration, Company filings Notes: [1] Data reflects Core MH rate growth and COLA growth rate that went into effect that year.



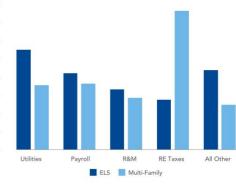


Property Operations

Property Operating Expenses



Compare to Multi-Family⁽²⁾



■ Utilities Expense ■ Payroll ■ R&M ■ Insurance, Admin, & Other® ■ Real Estate Taxes ■ Sales and Marketing

kotes: (1) Data as of December 31, 2023.
(2) Data as of 04 2023 'TD and considers performance for five publicly traded Multi-family REITs.
(3) Insurance expense accounts for approximately 40% of the Insurance, Admin, and Other line item.



Stability through Economic Cycles



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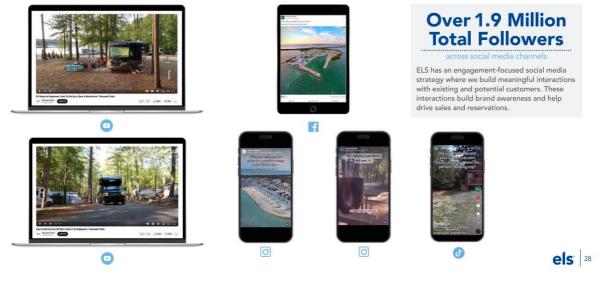
otex (1) Hatocical performance is based on the core portfolio as of the reported year. The Core Portfolio may change from time-to-time depending on acquisitions, dispositions and significant transactions or unique shautions. (2) See No-OAP Prancical Measures on page 44-36 of the definition of NO. (3) Represents average grand between ELS Core Portfolio NOI growth from each year. Includes all publicly traded residential RETs (multi-family, single-family rental, student housing) in S&P Oldbah's coverage universe that had an enterprise value granar trans the SUIIon and had ame to tex NOV SWI exceeding by S&P Oldbah and or Pfeasure 21, 2004. Technology and Innovation

Utilizing the latest technology to drive operational efficiencies



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Through 2023, ELS had over **9.7 Million** total interactions on social media channels



Interactive virtual tours allow residents to preview the community and their future home

Home listings with virtual tours are 5.6x more likely to convert Model Home Virtual Tour

MH Property Virtual Tour



Digital Marketing Strategy – Online Check-In

Implemented online check-in functionality to enhance the customer experience



Play video to view the online check-in process

Benefits of Online Check-In for Customers:

- Less wait time at the front desk
- Reduced contact at check-in
- Expedited entry and can go straight to assigned sites •
- Mobile friendly

Benefits of Online Check-In for Property Teams:

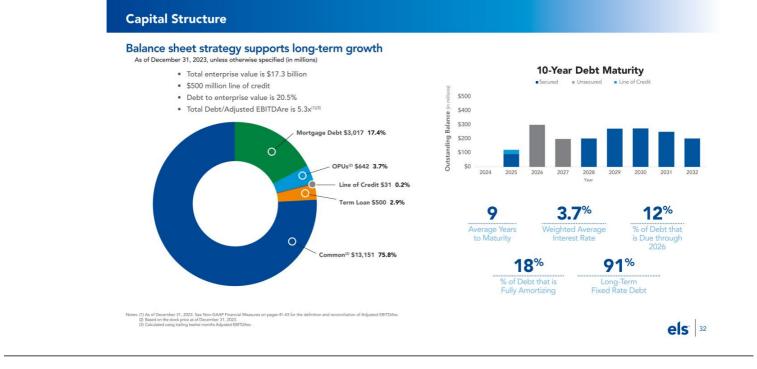
- Receive full visibility of customer reservation details prior to arrival
- Reduced processing time at front desk

Allows for more time to focus on building relationships with customers

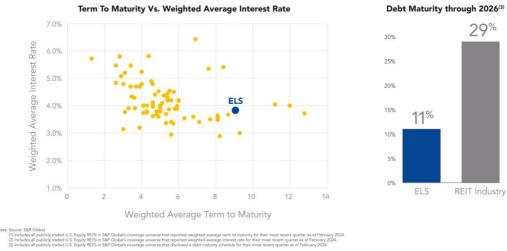
Shorter lines and wait times at entrances

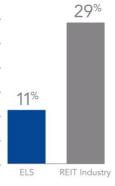






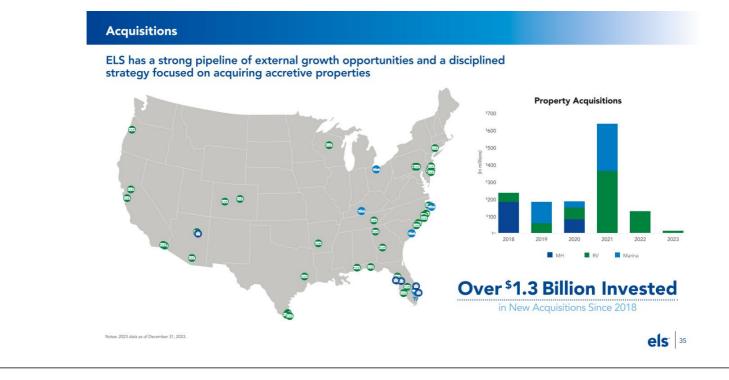
Weighted average term to maturity is significantly longer than the REIT average⁽¹⁾ Weighted average interest rate in line with the REIT average⁽²⁾





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10-Year Dividend CAGR and Total Return CAGR 25% **Dividend Growth** 20% ELS 10-year CAGR . Total Return CAGR 15% • ELS 13.6%⁽¹⁾ • • 10% . • REIT Average 5.5%⁽²⁾ . 5% 0% -5% -10% -10% 15% 25% -5% 0% 5% 10% 20% Dividend CAGR Notes: (1) Compound annual growth rate through 2023. (2) Source: S&P Global: Includes all publicly tradeo **els**' 34 31, 2023.





	We understand our role in contributing to a sustainable future. Therefore, we are aligning our actions with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), focusing on the three that are most relevant to our operations.				
Leadership in Sastainoshilly	Goal	Goal Description		ELS Position	
STAINABILITY AWARD FROM THE YUFACTURED HOUSING INSTITUTE	7 AFFORMATIE AND CLEAN DURGY	UN SDG 7 aims to ensure access to affordab reliable, sustainable and modern energy by increasing the share of renewable energy, improving energy efficiency, expanding acce to modern energy services in developing countries and promoting research in clean		ELS is committed to reducing energy consumption and investing in energy efficiency and renewable energy. ELS is taking steps to reduce its carbon footprint and its impact on the environment.	
INVESTED 516 MILLION IN SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES		energy technologies. Goal Description UN SDG 11 aims to make cities and human		ELS Position	
		settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable by promoting integrated urban planning, improving access to affordable and sustainable basic services, protecting cultural natural heratage and reducing the environmer impact of cities and human settlements.	ind	ELS focuses on operating sustainable communities for guests and residents to enjoy. ELS believes in supporting the communities we operate as well as the greater communities in which we live, work and play.	
JR APPROXIMATELY 9,700 ACRES DF FORESTS SEQUESTER OVER	Goal	Goal Description		ELS Position	
6,000 MT CO2E ANNUALLY	15 LIFE OKLAND	UN SDG 15 aims to protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss		ELS is committed to maintaining biodiversity across its portfolio and creating assets that are connected to their natural and local environments. ELS extends its commitments by collaborating with nonprofit organizations to enhance our positive impact beyond our properties.	

ELS is proud of the diversity of our guests and residents and is committed to preserving the unique personality and character of each property.

To us, diversity includes celebrating differences in education, opinions, culture, ethnicity, race, sex, gender identity and expression, nation of origin, age, languages spoken, veteran status, color, religion, disability, sexual orientation and beliefs. We are especially proud that women represent not only more than 50% of our workforce but also more than 50% of our management positions. Also, as our guest and resident base spans generations, so does our workforce with an average team member are of 49 member age of 49.

Our Diversity Council is a cross-functional team formed to help guide and support the Company's ongoing commitment to diversity, equity and inclusion practices for employees, candidates and customers. This team is sponsored and supported by our Executive Diversity Council comprised of senior leaders.



4.27 **** ACHIEVED A 4.27 OUT OF 5 IN CUSTOMER SATISFACTION SURVEYS

5,500 Hours

Y

TEAM MEMBERS VOLUNTEERED FOR 5,500 COMMUNITY IMPACT HOURS IN 2022



V

DIVERSITY

LAUNCHED THE DIVERSITY COUNCIL TO ENHANCE DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION PRACTICES AT ELS

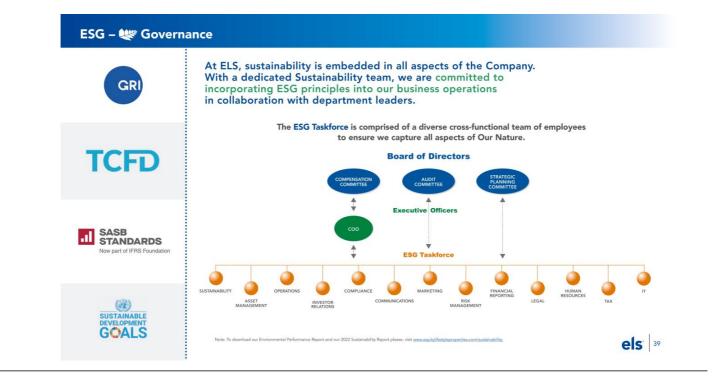


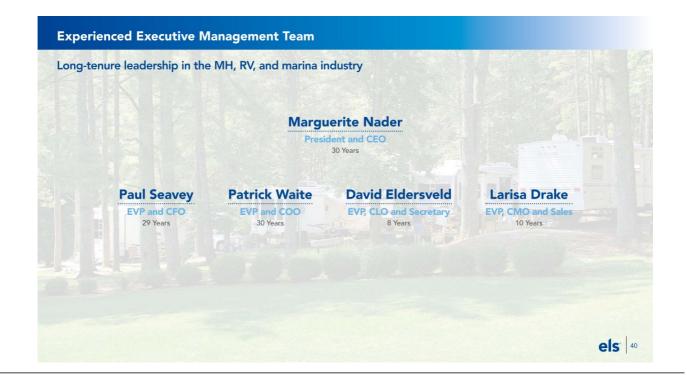
WOMEN IN MANAGEMENT



ADDED 5 MENTAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING DAYS TO TIME-OFF PLAN







Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995: The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are subject to certain economic risks and uncertainties described under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as modified or supplemented by subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. See our 2023 Annual Report for the full text of our forward-looking statements. We assume no obligation to update or supplement forward-looking statements that become untrue because of subsequent events.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Net Income to FFO and Normalized FFO Reconciliation (in millions)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net income available for Common Stockholders	\$228.3	\$262.5	\$284.6	\$314.2
Income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units	13.1	13.5	14.2	15.5
Depreciation and amortization	155.9	189.5	206.2	208.3
Gain on unconsolidated joint ventures	(1.2)	-	-77 A	(0.4)
(Gain)/loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net	-	0.1	-	3.6
FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders	396.0	465.6	505.1	541.2
Deferred Tax Benefit	-	-	-	(10.5)
Accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation				6.3
Transaction/pursuit costs		0.6	3.8	0.4
Early debt retirement	10.8	2.8	1.2	0.0
Lease termination expenses			3.1	0.0
COVID-19 expenses	1.4		-	
Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders	\$408.3	\$469.0	\$513.1	\$537.5



Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains certain Non-GAAP measures that in management's view of the business are meaningful as they allow investors the ability to understand key operating details of our business that may not always be indicative of recurring annual cash flow of the portfolio. Our definitions and calculations of these Non-GAAP financial and operating measures and other terms may differ from the definitions and methodologies used by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable. These Non-GAAP financial and operating measures do not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, nor do they represent cash available to pay distributions and should not be considered as an alternative to net income, determined in accordance with GAAP, as an indicating performance, or to cash flows from operating activities, discurrined in accordance with GAAP, as a measure of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions.

The following Non-GAP financial measures definitions have been revised and do not include adjustments in respect to membership upgrade sales: (i) FFO; (ii) Normalized FFO; (iii) EBITDAre; (iv) Adjusted EBITDAre; (v) Property operating revenues; (vi) Property operating expenses; and (vii) Income from property operations, excluding property management. For comparability, prior periods' non-GAAP financial measures have also been updated.

FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (FFO). We define FFO as net income, computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate, impairment charges and adjustments to reflect our share of FFO of unconsolidated joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures are calculated to reflect EFFO on the same basis. We compute FFO in accordance with our interpretation of standards established by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREI"), which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT is generally a measure of performance for an equit REIT. While FFO is a relevant and widely used measure of operating performance for equity REITs, it does not represent cash flow from operations or net income as defined by GAAP, and it should no be considered as an alternative to these indicators in evaluating liquidity or operating performance. NORMALIZED FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (NORMALIZED FFO). We define Normalized We define Normalized FFO as FFO excluding non-operating income and expense items, such as gains and losses from early debt extinguishment, including preparyment penalise, defeasance costs, transaction/pursuit costs, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items. Normalized FFO presented herein is not necessarily comparable to Normalized FFO presented by other real estate companies due to the fact that not all real estate companies use the same methodology for computing this amount.

estate companies use the same methodology for computing this amount. We believe that FFO and Normalized FFO are helpful to investors as supplemental measures of the performance of an equity REIT. We believe that by excluding the effect of gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate and impairment charges, which are based on historical costs and may be of limited relevance in evaluating current performance, FFO can facilitate comparisons of operating performance between periods and among other equity REITs. We further believe that Normalized FFO provides useful information to investors, analysts and our management because it allows them to compare our operating performance to the operating performance of other real estate companies and between periods on a consistent basis without having to account for differences nor inlated to our normal operations. For example, we believe that excluding three arity exinguishment of dobt, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items from FFO allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the sustainability of operaties. In some cases, we provide information about identified non-case components of FFO and Normalized FFO because it allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the sustainability of perfusion.



INCOME FROM PROPERTY OPERATIONS, EXCLUDING PROPERTY MANAGEMENT. Income from property operations, excluding property management, represents rental income, membership subscriptions and upgrade sales, utility and other income less property and rental home operating and maintenance expenses, real estate taxes, membership sales and marketing expenses. Property management expenses. Property management expenses associated with indirect costs such as off-site payol and certain administrative and professional expenses. We believe exclusion of property management expenses is helpful to investors and analysts as a measure of the operating results of our properties, excluding items that are not directly related to the operation of the properties. For comparative purposes, we present bad debt expense within Property operating, maintenance and real estate taxes in the current and prior periods. We believe that this Non-GAAP financial measure is helpful to investors and analysts as a measure of the operating results of our properties.

EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAX, DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION FOR REAL ESTATE (BITDAre) AND ADJUSTED EBITDAre: We define EBITDAre as net income or loss excluding interest income and expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, gains or losses from sales of properties, impairments charges, and adjustments to reflect our share of EBITDAre or unconsolidated joint ventures. We compute EBITDAre in accordance with our interpretation of the standards established by NAREIT, which may not be comparable to EBITDAre enported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT definition or that differently than we do. We define Adjusted EBITDAre as EBITDAre

We define Adjusted EBITDAre as EBITDAre excluding non-operating income and expense items, such as gains and losses from early debt extinguishment, including prepayment penalties and defeasance costs, transaction/pursuit costs and other miscellaneous non-comparable items. We believe that EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre may be useful to an investor in evaluating our operating performance and liquidity because the measures are widely used to measure the operating performance and liquidity because the measures are widely used to measure the operating performance of an equity because the measures are widely used to measure the operating performance of an equity REIT.

Consolidated Net Income to EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre Reconciliations (in millions)

Year Ended Dec	ecember 31, 2023	
Consolidated net income	\$329.7	
Interest income	(9.0)	
Real estate depreciation and amortization	203.7	
Other depreciation and amortization	5.4	
Interest and related amortization	132.3	
Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net	3.6	
Income tax benefit	(10.5)	
Adjustments to our share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated joint ventures	6.8	
EBITDAre	662.0	
Stock-based compensation expense	6.3	
Early debt retirement	0.1	
Transaction/pursuit costs	0.4	
Lease termination expenses	0.1	
Adjusted EBITDAre	\$668.8	

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