

ELS at a Glance

ELS owns and operates the highest quality portfolio of manufactured home ("MH") communities, recreational vehicle ("RV") resorts, campgrounds and marinas in North America

1969 Year Founded 4,000 Employees

\$16.1B Enterprise Value

90%
Revenue from Annual Sources







451
Properties

35 + 1
States Canadian
Province

172,464
Sites

S&P 400Member

6,466% Total Return since IPO⁽¹⁾

- 2,019% S&P 500
- 1,478[%] Dow Jones Equity
 ALL REIT Index

278%

Ten-Year Total Return⁽¹⁾

- 152% S&P 400
- 228% S&P 500
- 78% Dow Jones Equity ALL REIT Index

Annualized Total Return since IPO⁽¹⁾

 Performance ranked in the top 90th percentile of REITs for the last ten years

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STRONG PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCE

REIT-LEADING BALANCE SHEET

\$1.3B

Core Annual Revenue (2023)⁽¹⁾ \$1.91

Annualized Dividend per Common Share (2024) 8.6%

NFFO/Share CAGR (2006 - 2023)⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 21.8%

Debt/EV

5.1[×]

Debt/Adj. EBITDAre⁽⁶⁾ **5.2**^x

Interest Coverage

4.4%

Avg Long-Term Core NOI Growth⁽⁴⁾ 3.0%

Dividend Yield⁽⁵⁾

21%

Dividend/Share CAGR (2006 - 2023)⁽³⁾ 18%

% of Debt that is Fully Amortizing

3.7%

Weighted Avg Interest Rate Avg Years to Maturity

Notes: All data as of March 31, 2024, unless otherwise specified.

- (1) Core Portfolio is defined based on properties owned and operated during all of 2022 and 2023. The Core Portfolio may change from time-to-time depending on acquisitions, dispositions and significant transactions or unique situations.
- (2) See Non-GAAP Financial Measures on pages 41-43 for the reconciliation and definition of Normalized FFO.
- (3) Adjusted for stock splits.
- (4) Average quarterly growth from Q3 1998 through Q1 2024.
- (5) Based on the stock price as of May 3, 2024.
- (6) Calculated using trailing twelve months Adjusted EBITDAre. See Non-GAAP Financial Measures on pages 41-43 for the definition and reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDAre.

Recent Highlights⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾



MH Performance Update

- Core MH base rental income growth for April QTD is 6.2%
- Core Occupancy of 94.8% as of April 30, 2024



RV Performance Update

- Core RV and marina annual base rental income growth for April QTD is 6.9%
- Memorial Day Weekend 2024 Transient base rental income year over year comparison is (5.9%) or approximately (\$85K)

Notes: (1) Compared to comparable period in 2023.

⁽²⁾ The factors that affected our results for April QTD 2024 may not continue and therefore, our results for that period may not be indicative of our results for the full quarter or year.

⁽³⁾ Excludes joint venture properties

⁽⁴⁾ Core Portfolio is defined based on properties owned and operated since January 1, 2023. The Core Portfolio may change from time-to-time depending on acquisitions, dispositions and significant transactions or unique situations.

Investment Thesis

Track record of delivering superior total returns and dividend growth

1. Portfolio Composition

- High-quality properties located in retirement and vacation destinations
- Over 110 properties with lake, river, or ocean frontage
- Over 120 properties within 10 miles of coastal United States
- Over 70% of MH properties are age qualified or have a resident base with an average age over 55

2. Business Model

- Own the land and lease developed sites to owners of manufactured homes, vacation cottages, RVs and boats
- Consistent results throughout the real estate cycle
- Strong customer demand with minimal new supply
- Innovative strategy driving external growth through new lines of business

3. Operating Platform

- Integrated operating platform focused on providing superior customer service to all residents and value creation for shareholders
- Focus on generating stable, predictable revenue
- Technology driven
- Digital marketing strategy

4. Balance Sheet

- Long-term strategy focused on access to a variety of capital sources
- Well laddered maturities with average years to maturity of 9 years and weighted average interest rate of 3.7%
- Strong balance sheet with capacity to fund growth with debt and/or equity

5. Acquisitions / Development

- Active acquisitions and development pipeline
- Focus on accretive and/or value add transactions
- History of being first mover when entering new asset classes that fit the portfolio strategy

6. ESG

- Sustainability is at the core of Our Nature through Uniting People, Places & Purpose
- Commitment to sustainability supports the business model, minimizes environmental impacts, maintains a safe and healthy workplace and upholds a high standard of business ethics and conduct

7. Management Team

• Experienced executive management team with a track record of delivering results

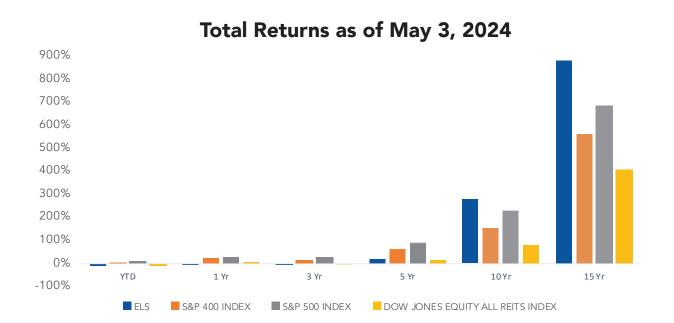
Track Record

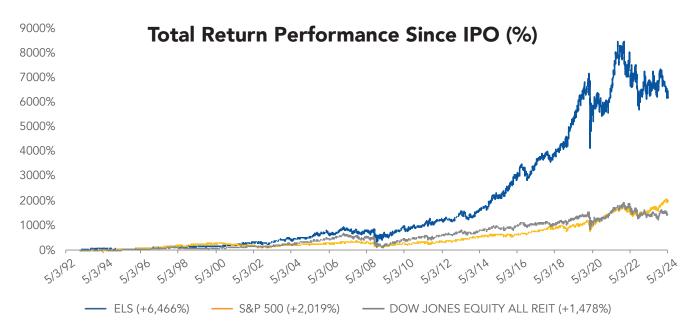
Long-term total returns that outperform the market

ITEM	IPO Year: 1993	2023
Properties	41	451
Sites	12,312	172,465
States	16	35
Net Income Per Share - Fully Diluted	\$0.15	\$1.69
FFO Per Share - Fully Diluted ⁽¹⁾	\$0.23	\$2.77
Normalized FFO Per Share - Fully Diluted ⁽¹⁾	\$0.23	\$2.75
Common Stock Price ⁽²⁾	\$3.22	\$70.54
Enterprise Value ⁽³⁾	\$296 million	\$17.3 billion
Dividends Paid Cumulative ⁽⁴⁾	_	\$3.2 billion
Dividends Paid Cumulative Per Share ⁽⁴⁾	_	\$20.04



⁽²⁾ The 1993 stock price is adjusted for stock splits; the 2023 price is the closing price as of December 31, 2023.





Source: S&P Global

Notes: (1) Total return calculation assumes dividend reinvestment.

(2) Total return through May 3, 2024.

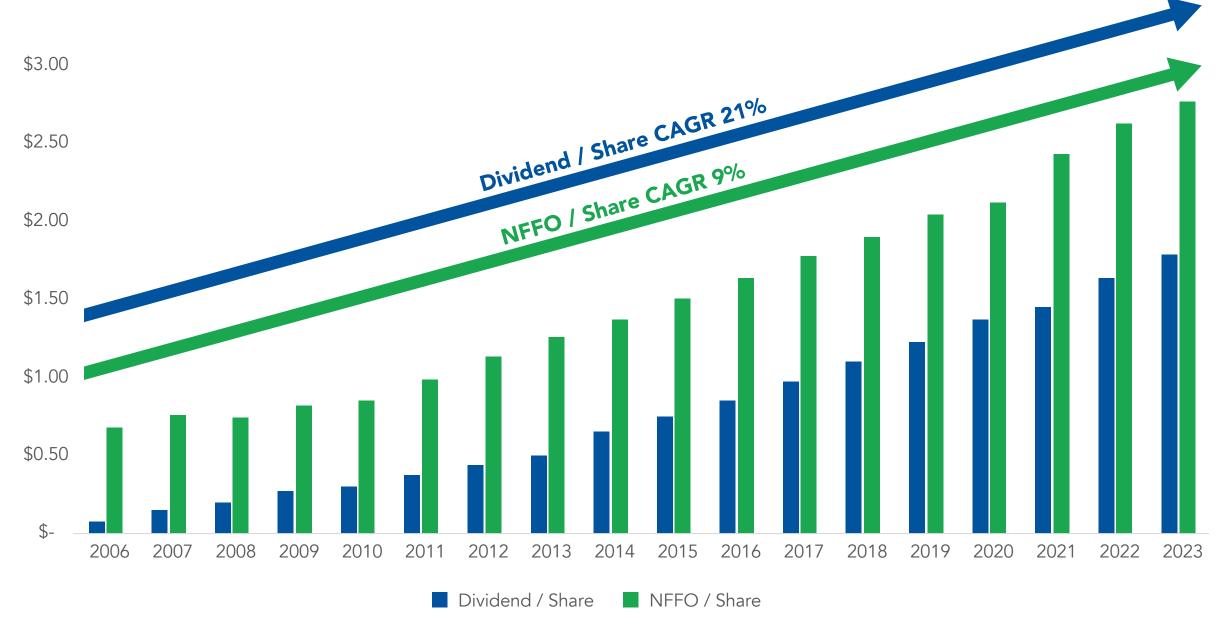


⁽³⁾ The enterprise values are as of December 31, 1993 and December 31, 2023.

⁽⁴⁾ Source: S&P Global. Includes dividends paid from IPO date of February 25,1993 through December 31, 2023 and adjusted for stock splits.

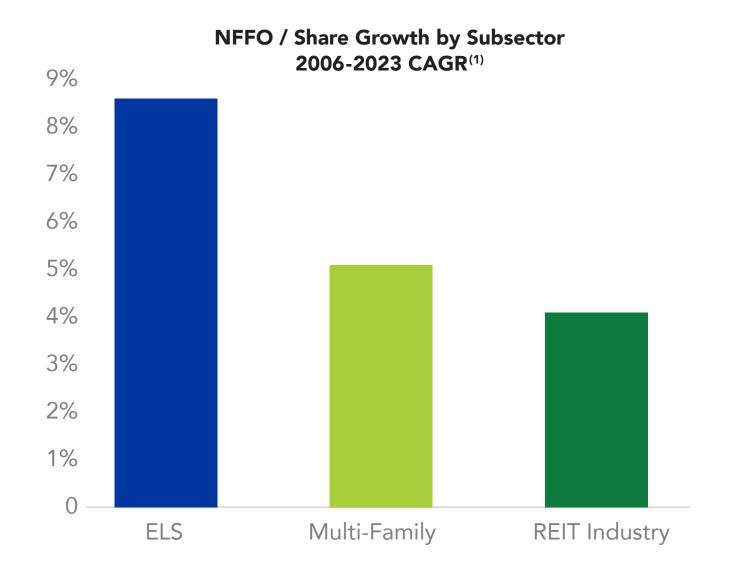
Dividend and NFFO Growth

Time-tested through real estate cycles

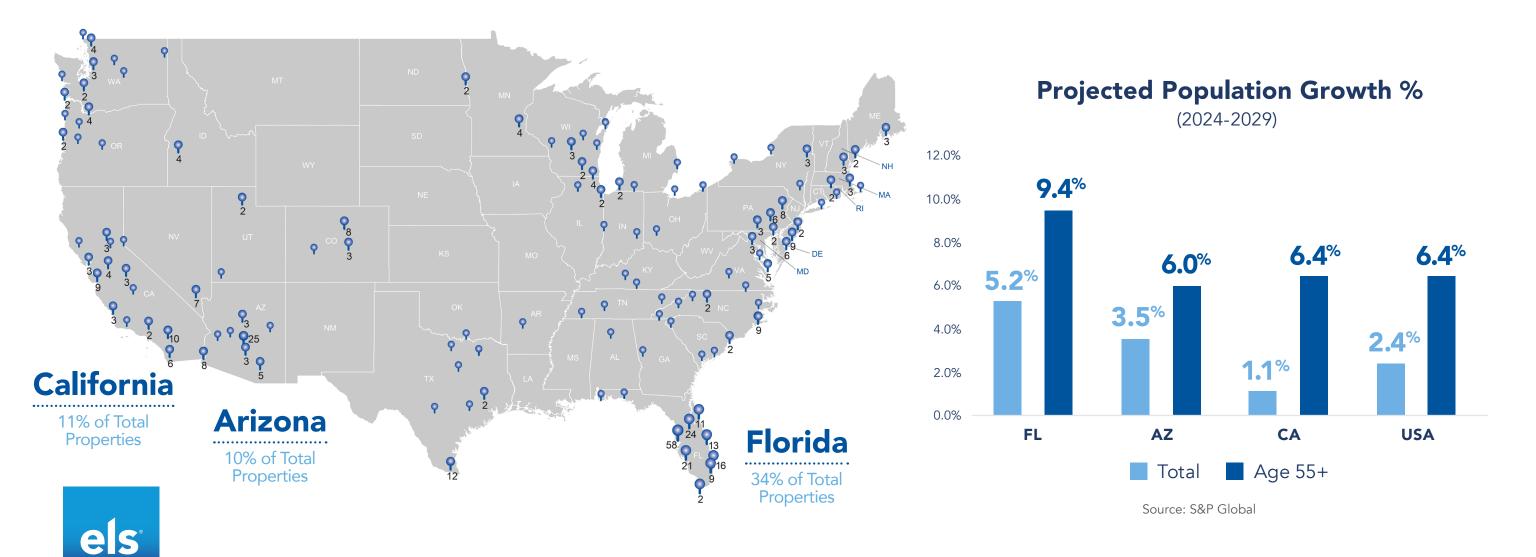


Notes: See Non-GAAP Financial Measures on pages 41-43 for the reconciliation and definition of Normalized FFO. Adjusted for stock splits.

Compare to REIT Industry



ELS owns and operates 451 properties in North America with a focus on high-quality coastal and Sunbelt retirement and vacation destinations and urban areas



The MH portfolio focuses on age-qualified communities in retirement destinations where our residents can be part of an active lifestyle



203 MH COMMUNITIES

• 75,000 sites



The RV portfolio has over 200 resorts and campgrounds spread along the coast and in vacation destinations packed with family-friendly amenities and activities



225 RV RESORTS

- 90,600 sites
 - Annual 34,900
 - Seasonal 11,800
 - Transient 17,900
 - Membership sites 26,000



High-quality marina portfolio located primarily along the southeast coast, ideal for year-round boating, which generates stable annual slip revenue



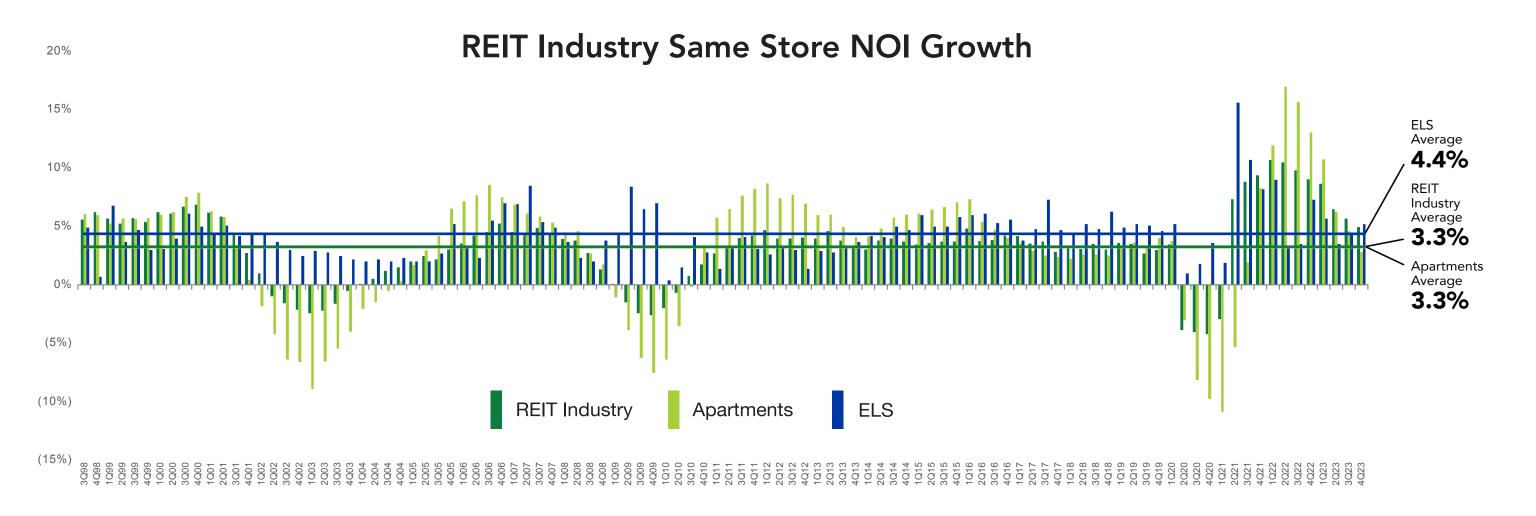
23 MARINAS

• 6,900 slips



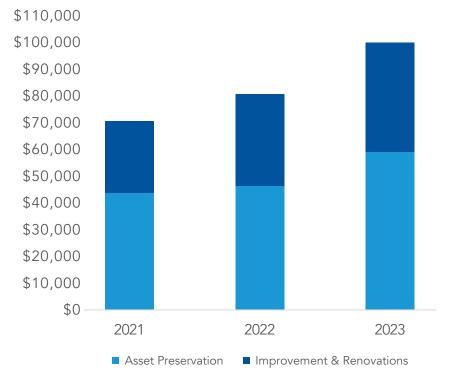
Unique Business Model

Drives sustained long-term outperformance



Capital Expenditures

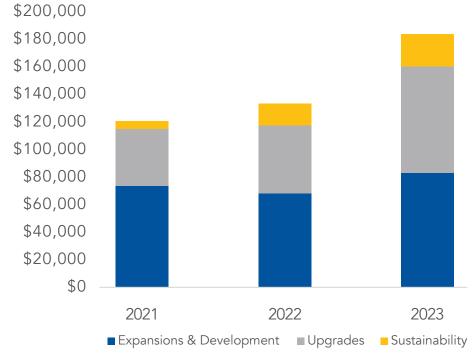
Continued investment in communities to support internal growth and enhance our resident and guest experience



Recurring Capex
(in thousands)







Expansion & Sustainability Capex(in thousands)

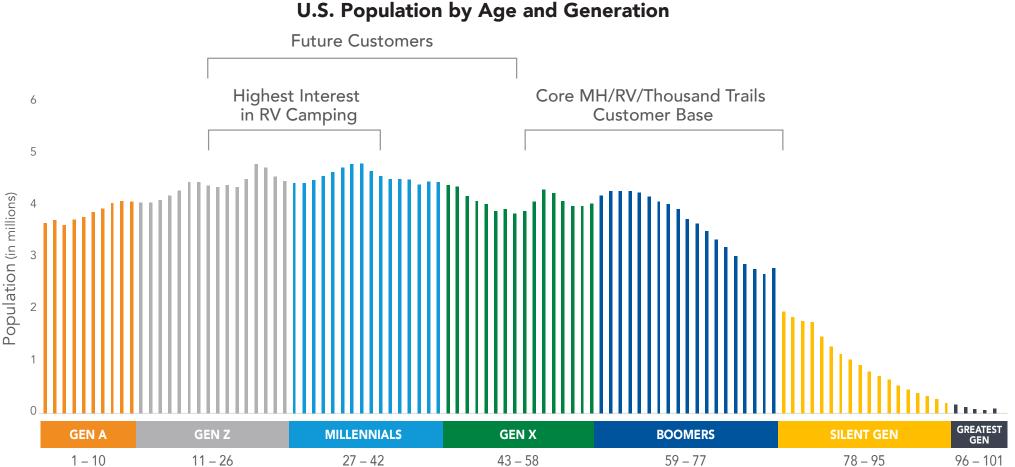




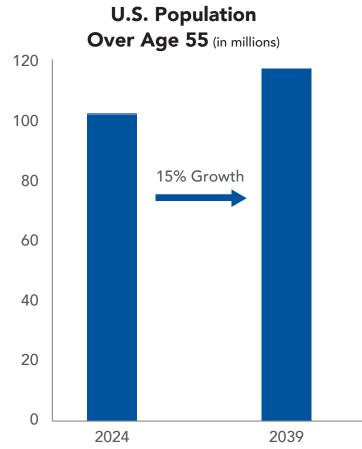
Demand Drivers – Unique Demographics

Unique customer demographics driven by baby boomers and a strong tailwind from future generations

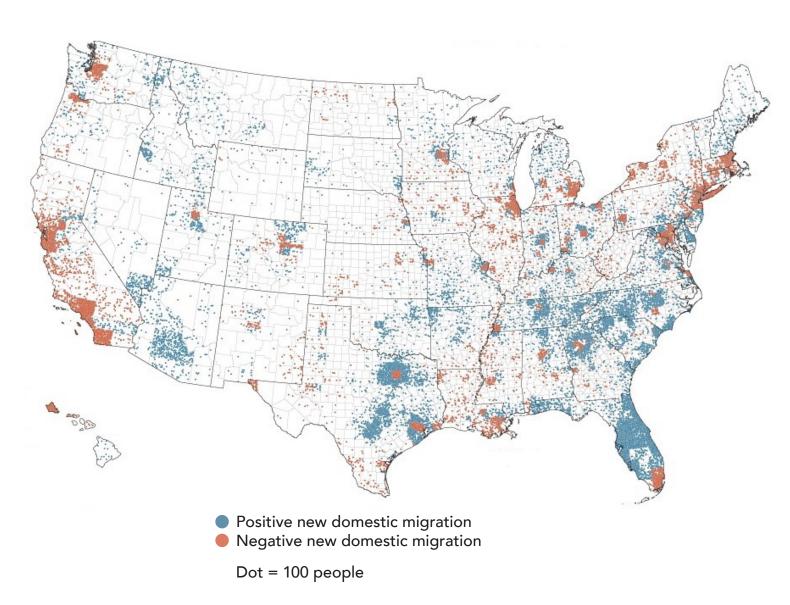
- The population of people aged 55 and older in the U.S. is expected to grow 15% from 2024 to 2039
- Roughly 10,000 people will turn 65 every day for the foreseeable future
- Over 70% of ELS MH properties are age qualified or have a resident base with an average age over 55
- Installed base of over 11 million RV owners in the U.S.



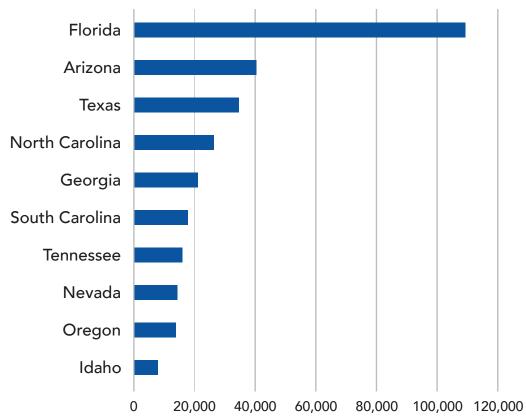
Age



Domestic Migration Patterns



Migration of Population Aged 65 & Over

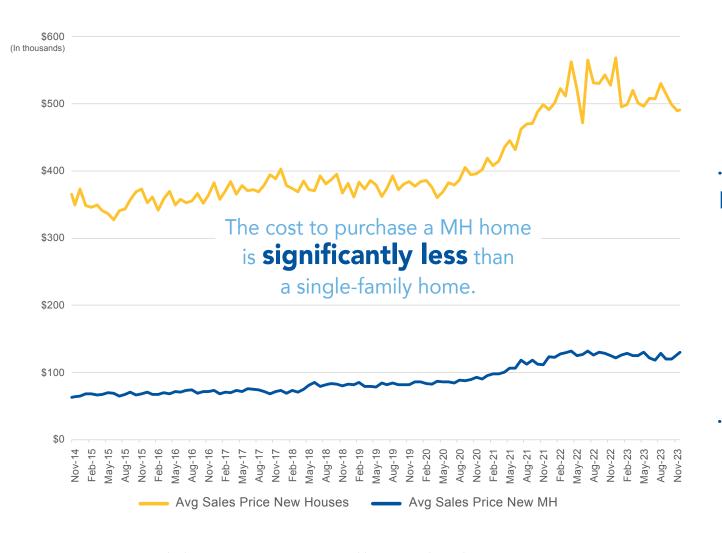


Source: "Domestic Migration of Older Americans: 2015–2019. Issued September 2022". U.S. Census Bureau, 2015–2019 America Community Survey, 5-year estimates.

Demand Drivers – Value Proposition

Whether buying or renting, manufactured homes provide greater value as compared to other housing options

Avg Sales Price – New Single Family Home ("SFH") vs New Manufactured Home⁽¹⁾



U.S. Housing shortage of 3.8 million SFH creates demand for

manufactured housing

ELS renters pay approximately

20-25% less per sq ft

than the average two bedroom rental in ELS submarkets

Buying a new MH vs Financing a new SFH⁽¹⁾

	МН	SFH	Difference in cost	
Cost of Home	\$124,200	\$510,692	-76%	
Upfront Cost ⁽²⁾	\$124,200	\$102,138	22%	
Monthly Cost ⁽³⁾	\$824	\$2,779	-70%	

Through November 2023, the average upfront cost of purchasing a new MH in full was approximately 22% higher than putting 20% down on a new SFH, but the ongoing monthly rental payment for the MH was approximately 70% lower than the SFH monthly mortgage payment. At ELS, the majority of homeowners do not have debt on their homes.

Manufactured Home Construction Advantage:

- Controlled construction environment results in no weather delays
- Economies of scale to purchase materials in bulk
- Standardization of processes allows for efficient construction
- Centralized labor force allows for faster workforce training

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED), Freddie Mac, Moody's Analytics.

Notes: (1) Data is as of FRED's most recently published economic report as of April 30, 2024.

- (2) Assumes MH is paid in full and the SFH has a 20% down payment on a loan.
- (3) Assumes SFH has a 30-year loan with a 7.2% interest rate.

Demand Drivers – Lifestyle and Amenities

ELS communities and resorts have the amenities to build a thriving community where our residents and guests create memories together















































Demand Drivers – Ways to Stay

We offer our residents and guests unique ways to stay at our communities and resorts

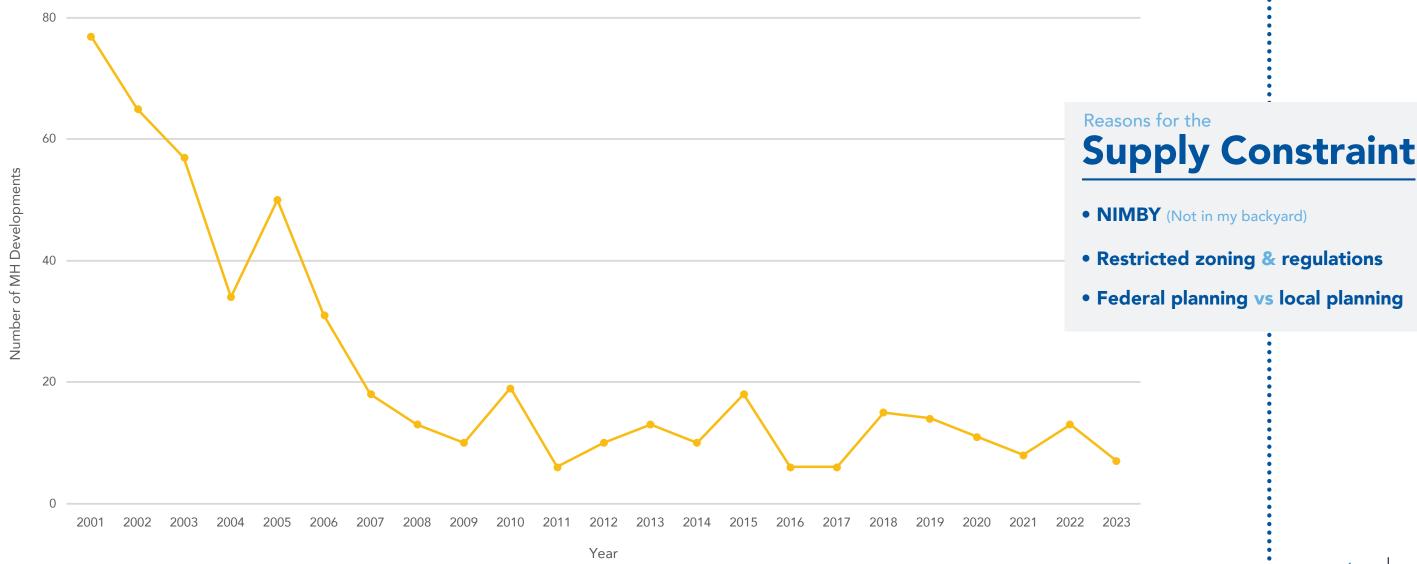


Cabins & Cottages

Supply Constrained Asset Class

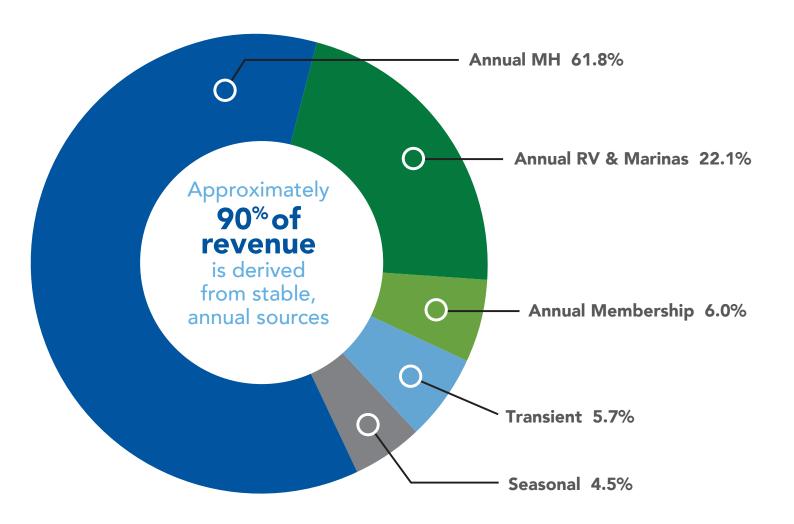
There has been limited MH development in the U.S. in the past 20 years Growing demand coupled with almost no new supply is a strategic advantage for ELS





Steady, Predictable Revenue Streams from High-Quality Occupancy

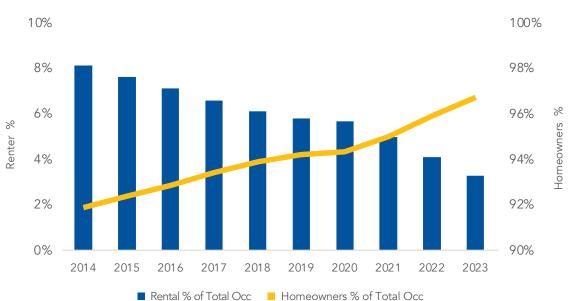
Property Operating Revenue Buckets(1)



2023 ELS MH New Home Sales Residents with a FICO score greater than 680

Since the housing crisis of 2008-12, ELS has steadily reduced the number of renters in our MH portfolio and increased homeowners. Renters typically stay less than three years, while homeowners stay approximately ten years, contributing to a stable occupancy base. The rental program is utilized strategically to introduce residents to our communities.

Homeowner vs Renter % of Total Occupancy



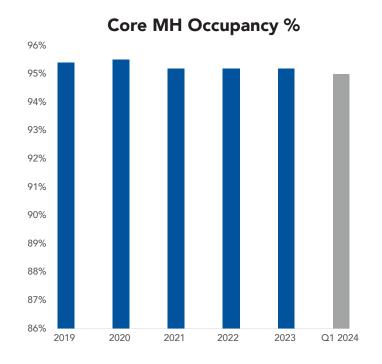
95.1%

Core MH

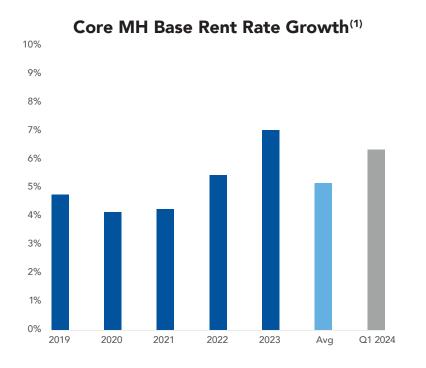
Occupancy

Property Operations

Best-in-class property operations platform drives consistent rate and occupancy increases



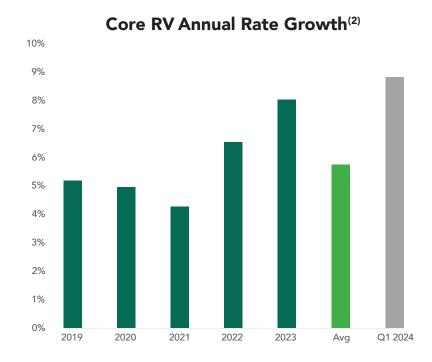




5.1% Average Core MH Base Rent Rate Growth over the past 5 years

MH Annual Lease Composition

25% CPI25% Long-Term Agreements50% Market Rate



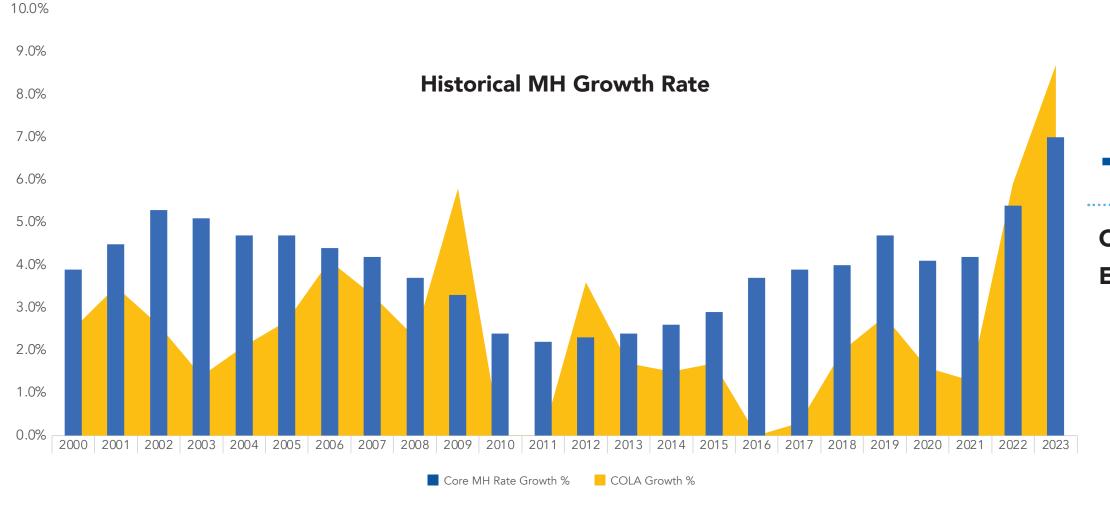
5.7% Average Core RV Annual Rate Growth over the past 5 years

RV Annual Lease Composition

100% Market Rate

Affordable Housing⁽¹⁾

Our high-quality MH portfolio has driven outperformance of annual rate increases compared to Cost-of-Living adjustment (COLA) over the long term



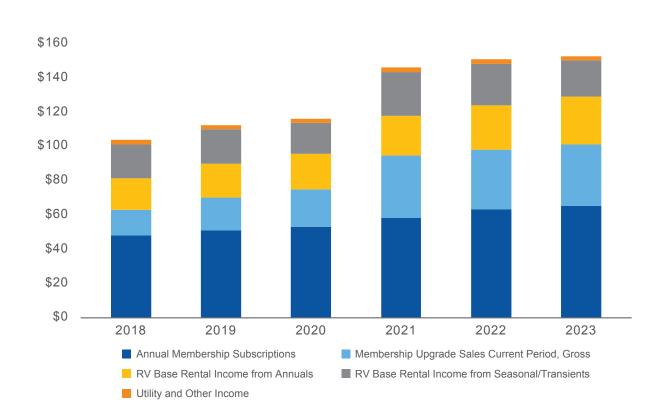
+140 bps

COLA averaged 2.6% ELS averaged 4.0%

Property Operations

Thousand Trails Revenue

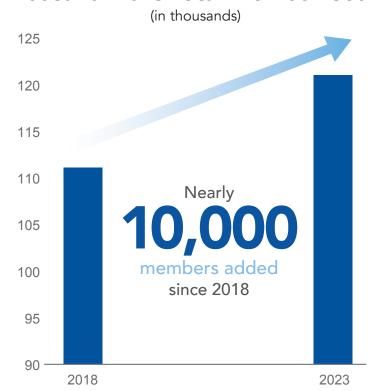
(in millions)



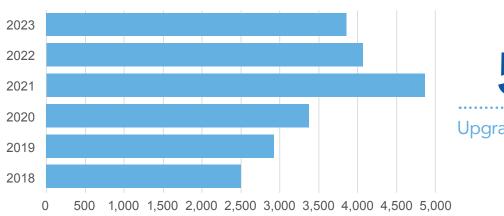
29% of members

have been with Thousand Trails for at least 20 years

Thousand Trails Total Member Count

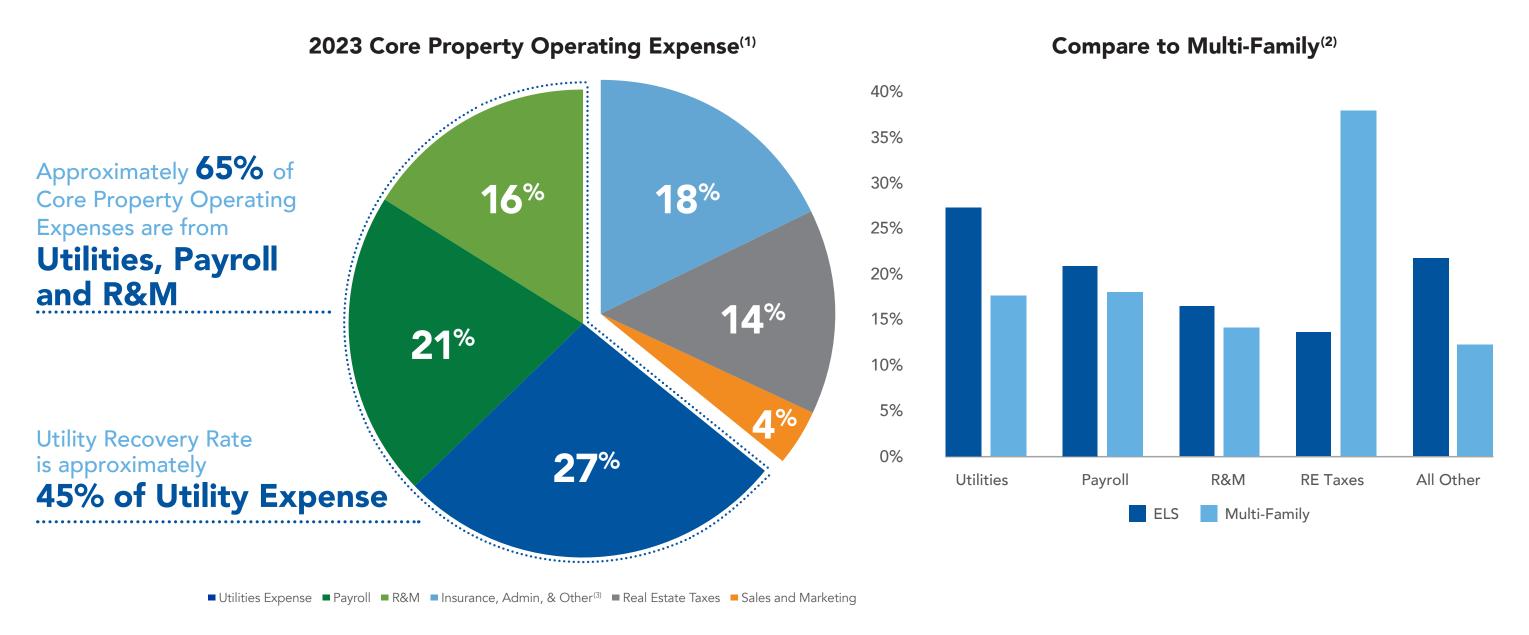


Thousand Trails Upgrade Sales



54%
Upgrade Sales Growth since 2018

Property Operating Expenses

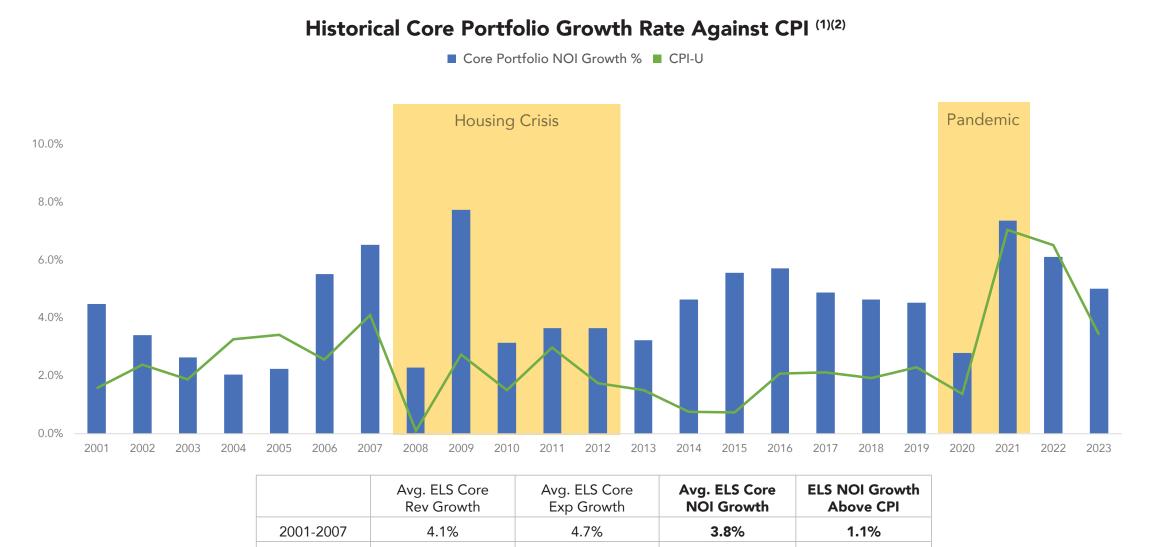


Notes: (1) Data as of December 31, 2023.

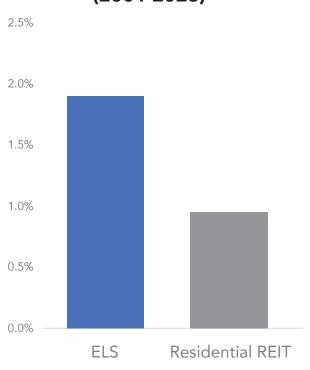
⁽²⁾ Data as of Q4 2023 YTD and considers performance for five publicly traded multi-family REITs.

⁽³⁾ Insurance expense accounts for approximately 40% of the Insurance, Admin, and Other line item.

Stability Through Economic Cycles



Average Spread Between Same Store NOI Growth vs CPI (2001-2023)(3)



1.3%

4.9%

2008-2012

2013-2023

2.8%

4.9%

4.1%

4.9%

2.3%

2.2%

Notes: (1) Historical performance is based on the core portfolio as of the reported year. The Core Portfolio may change from time-to-time depending on acquisitions, dispositions and significant transactions or unique situations.

⁽²⁾ See Non-GAAP Financial Measures on pages 41-43 for the definition of NOI.

⁽³⁾ Represents average spread between ELS Core Portfolio NOI growth and CPI growth from each year. Includes all publicly traded residential REITs (multi-family, single-family rental, student housing) in S&P Global's coverage universe that had an enterprise value greater than \$4 billion and had same store NOI growth tracked by S&P Global as of May 3, 2024.

Technology and Innovation

Utilizing the latest technology to drive operational efficiencies







Solar Panels





Prop Tech



SMS Communications







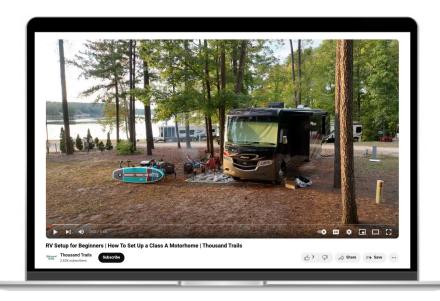
Cashless Transactions





Digital Marketing Strategy – Social Media

Since January 2023, ELS had over **11.0 Million** total interactions on social media channels





Over 1.9 Million Total Followers

across social media channels

ELS has an engagement-focused social media strategy where we build meaningful interactions with existing and potential customers. These interactions build brand awareness and help drive sales and reservations.















Digital Marketing Strategy – Home Sales

Interactive virtual tours allow residents to preview the community and their future home

Home listings with virtual tours are

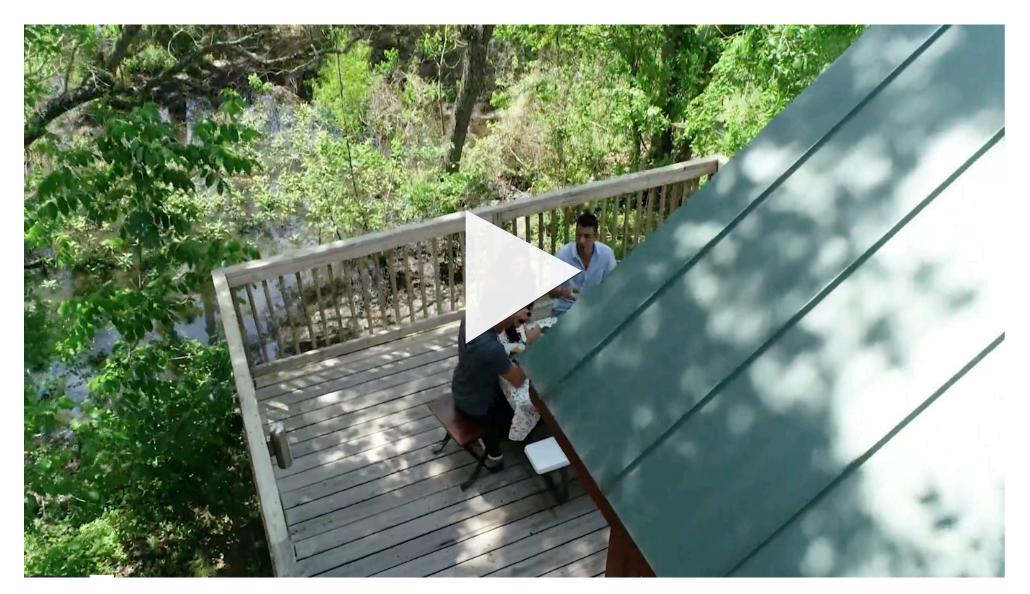
5.6x more likely to convert





Digital Marketing Strategy – Online Check-In

Implemented online check-in functionality to enhance the customer experience



Play video to view the online check-in process

Benefits of Online Check-In for Customers:

- Less wait time at the front desk
- Reduced contact at check-in
- Expedited entry and can go straight to assigned sites
- Mobile friendly

Benefits of Online Check-In for Property Teams:

- Receive full visibility of customer reservation details prior to arrival
- Reduced processing time at front desk
- Allows for more time to focus on building relationships with customers
- Shorter lines and wait times at entrances

Digital Marketing Strategy – Online Travel Partners

Building brand awareness and expanding reach to new customers through strategic partnerships







CHOICE AWARDS

RECEIVED AWARD FOR FIVE **CONSECUTIVE YEARS**















*tripadviso*i

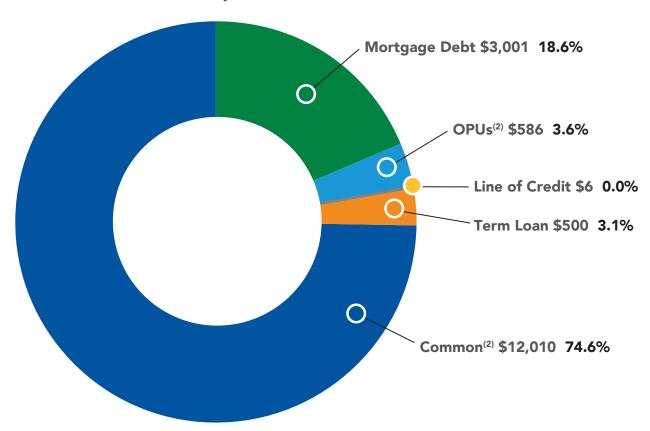


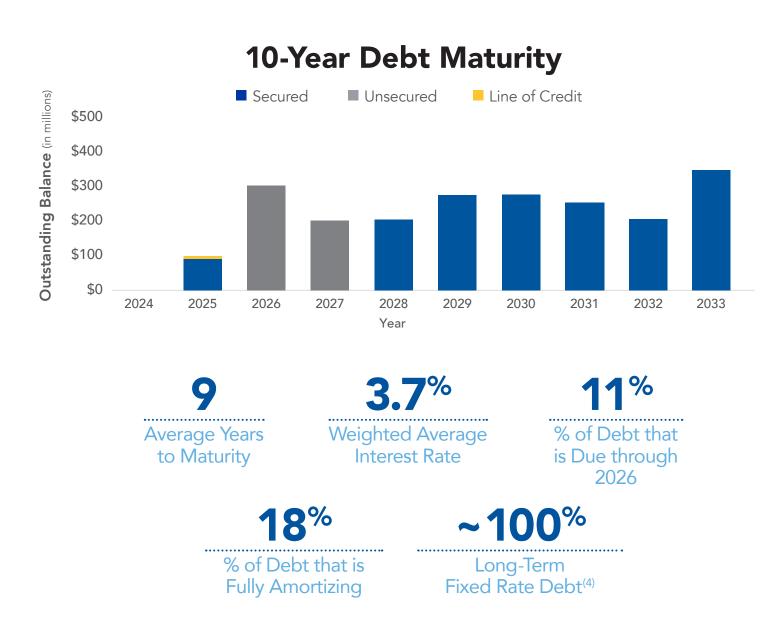
Capital Structure

Balance sheet strategy supports long-term growth

As of March 31, 2024, unless otherwise specified (in millions)

- Total enterprise value is \$16.1 billion
- \$500 million line of credit
- Debt to enterprise value is 21.8%
- Total Debt/Adjusted EBITDAre is 5.1x⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾





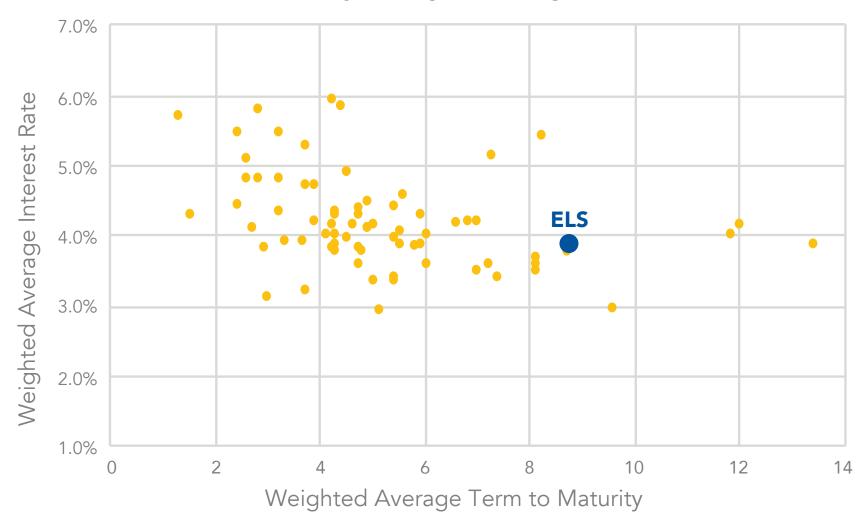
Notes: (1) As of March 31, 2024. See Non-GAAP Financial Measures on pages 41-43 for the definition and reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDAre.

- (2) Based on the stock price as of March 31, 2024.
- (3) Calculated using trailing twelve months Adjusted EBITDAre.
- (4) In April 2024, the Company entered into three interest rate swap agreements ("Swaps") with an aggregate notional value of \$300.0 million allowing us to trade the variable interest rate associated with our \$300.0 million unsecured term loan for a fixed interest rate. As a result, borrowings on our unsecured line of credit represent our only exposure to floating rate debt.

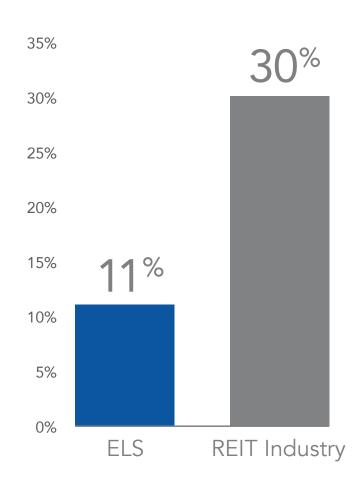
Debt Strategy – Refinance Risk Mitigation

Weighted average term to maturity is significantly longer than the REIT average⁽¹⁾ Weighted average interest rate in line with the REIT average⁽²⁾

Term to Maturity vs Weighted Average Interest Rate



Debt Maturity through 2026⁽³⁾

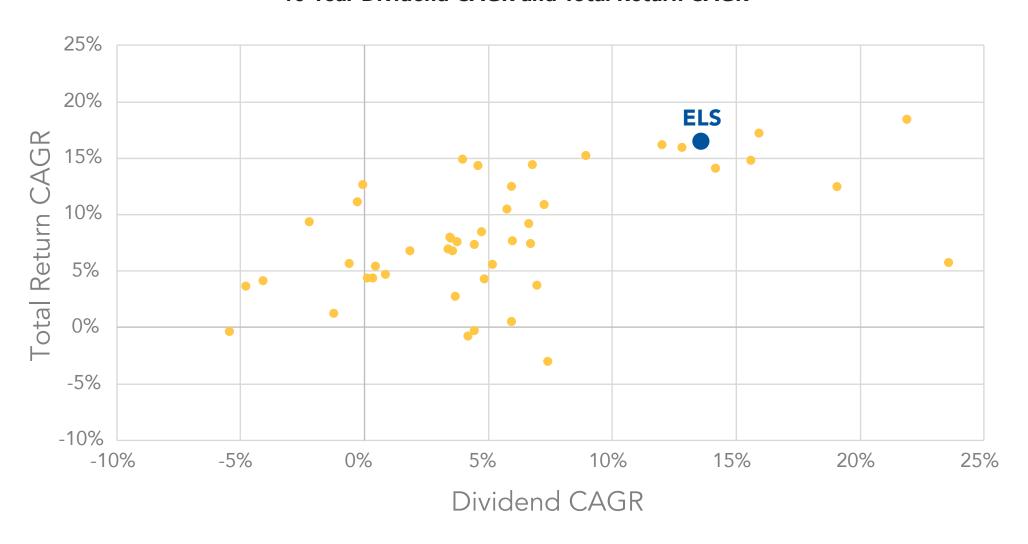


Notes: Source: S&P Global

⁽¹⁾ Includes all publicly traded U.S. Equity REITs in S&P Global's coverage universe that reported weighted average term to maturity for their most recent quarter as of May 2024. (2) Includes all publicly traded U.S. Equity REITs in S&P Global's coverage universe that reported weighted average interest rate for their most recent quarter as of May 2024.

⁽³⁾ Includes all publicly traded U.S. Equity REITs in S&P Global's coverage universe that disclosed a debt maturity schedule for their most recent quarter as of May 2024.

10-Year Dividend CAGR and Total Return CAGR



Dividend Growth

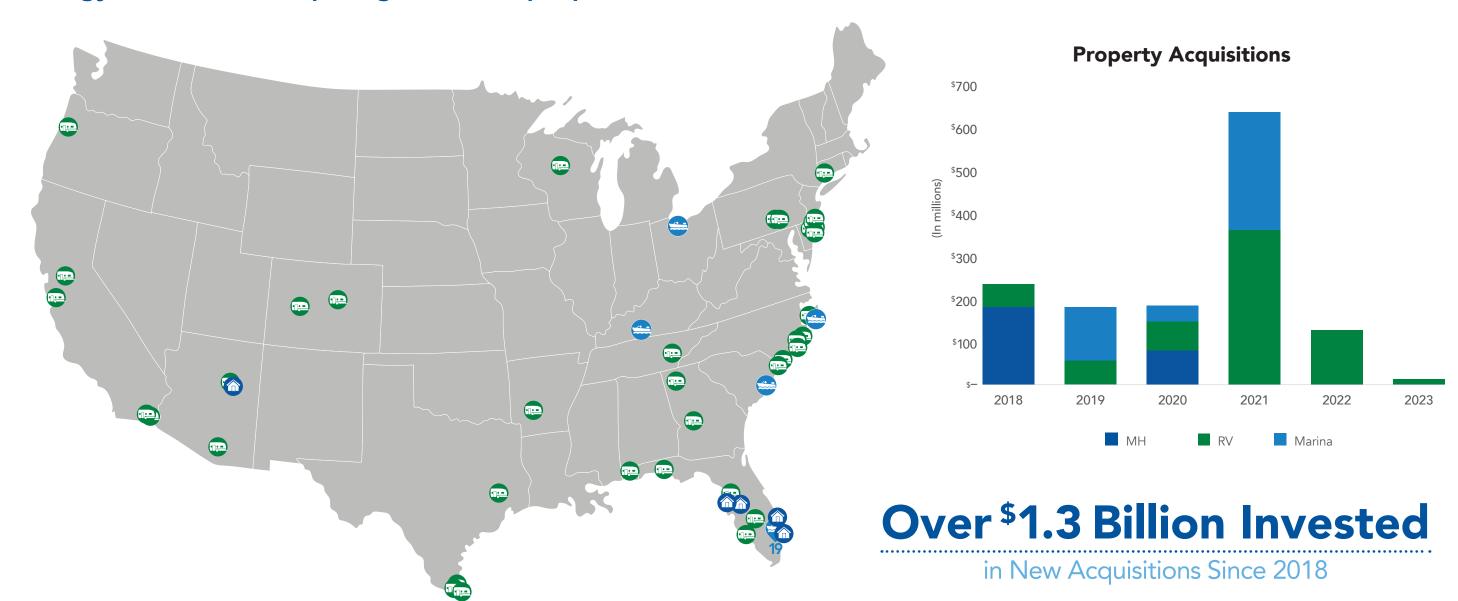
10-year CAGR

- ELS 13.6%⁽¹⁾
- REIT Average 5.5% (2)

Notes: (1) Compound annual growth rate through 2023.

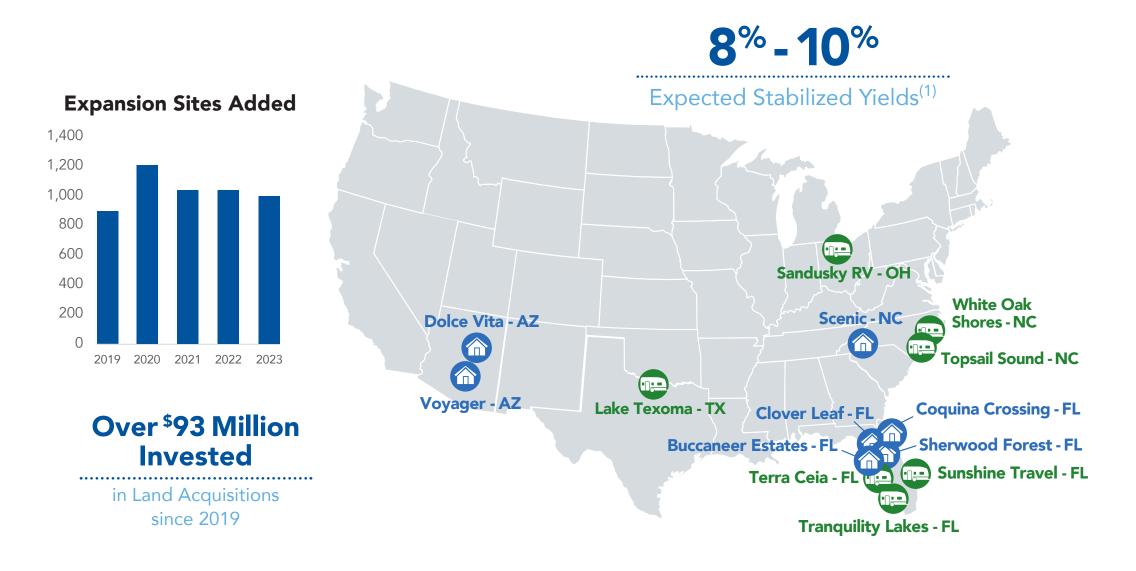
Acquisitions

ELS has a strong pipeline of external growth opportunities and a disciplined strategy focused on acquiring accretive properties



Expansion

Expansions maximize returns by increasing the number of sites at communities with high demand with minimal increase to operating costs





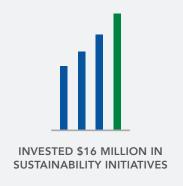


2024

ESG – W Environmental



WINNER OF 2023 LEADERSHIP IN SUSTAINABILITY AWARD FROM THE MANUFACTURED HOUSING INSTITUTE





OUR APPROXIMATELY 9,700 ACRES OF FORESTS SEQUESTER OVER 8,000 MT CO2E ANNUALLY



PRODUCED OVER 405,000 KILOWATT-HOURS (KWH) OF RENEWABLE ENERGY FROM ON-SITE SOLAR SYSTEMS



We understand our role in contributing to a sustainable future. Therefore, we are aligning our actions with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs), focusing on the three that are most relevant to our operations.

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

Goal Description

UN SDG 7 aims to ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy by increasing the share of renewable energy, improving energy efficiency, expanding access to modern energy services in developing countries and promoting research in clean energy technologies.

ELS Position

ELS is committed to reducing energy consumption and investing in energy efficiency and renewable energy. ELS is taking steps to reduce its carbon footprint and its impact on the environment.



Goal Description

UN SDG 11 aims to make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable by promoting integrated urban planning, improving access to affordable and sustainable basic services, protecting cultural and natural heritage and reducing the environmental impact of cities and human settlements.

ELS Position

ELS focuses on operating sustainable communities for guests and residents to enjoy. ELS believes in supporting the communities we operate as well as the greater communities in which we live, work and play.



Goal Description

UN SDG 15 aims to protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss.

ELS Position

ELS is committed to maintaining biodiversity across its portfolio and creating assets that are connected to their natural and local environments. ELS extends its commitments by collaborating with nonprofit organizations to enhance our positive impact beyond our properties.

ELS is proud of the diversity of our guests and residents and is committed to preserving the unique personality and character of each property.

To us, diversity includes celebrating differences in education, opinions, culture, ethnicity, race, sex, gender identity and expression, nation of origin, age, languages spoken, veteran status, color, religion, disability, sexual orientation and beliefs. We are especially proud that women represent not only more than 50% of our workforce but also more than 50% of our management positions. Also, as our guest and resident base spans generations, so does our workforce with an average team member age of 49.

Our Diversity Council is a cross-functional team formed to help guide and support the Company's ongoing commitment to diversity, equity and inclusion practices for employees, candidates and customers. This team is sponsored and supported by our Executive Diversity Council comprised of senior leaders.







WINNER OF 2023 LAND-LEASE COMMUNITY OF THE YEAR AWARD FROM THE MANUFACTURED HOUSING INSTITUTE



WOMEN IN MANAGEMENT





TEAM MEMBERS
VOLUNTEERED FOR 5,500
COMMUNITY IMPACT
HOURS IN 2022



LAUNCHED THE DIVERSITY
COUNCIL TO ENHANCE
DIVERSITY AND INCLUSION
PRACTICES AT ELS



ADDED 5 MENTAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING DAYS TO BENEFIT PLAN

ESG – W Governance





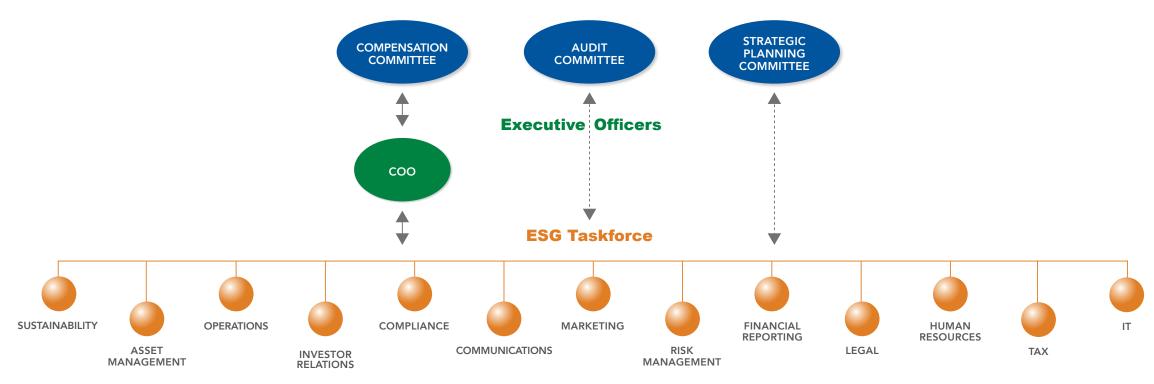




At ELS, sustainability is embedded in all aspects of the Company. With a dedicated Sustainability team, we are committed to incorporating ESG principles into our business operations in collaboration with department leaders.

The ESG Taskforce is comprised of a diverse cross-functional team of employees to ensure we capture all aspects of Our Nature.

Board of Directors



Experienced Executive Management Team

Long-tenure leadership in the MH, RV, and marina industry

Marguerite Nader

President and CEO

30 Years

Paul Seavey

EVP and CFO

30 Years

Patrick Waite

EVP and COO

30 Years

David Eldersveld

EVP, CLO and Secretary

8 Years

Larisa Drake

EVP, CMO and Sales

10 Years

Forward-Looking Statement

Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995:

The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are subject to certain economic risks and uncertainties described under the heading "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as modified or supplemented by subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. See our 2023 Annual Report for the full text of our forward-looking statements. We assume no obligation to update or supplement forward-looking statements that become untrue because of subsequent events.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Net Income to FFO and Normalized FFO Reconciliation (in millions)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Net income available for Common Stockholders	\$228.3	\$262.5	\$284.6	\$314.2
Income allocated to non-controlling interests – Common OP Units	13.1	13.5	14.2	15.5
Depreciation and amortization	155.9	189.5	206.2	208.3
Gain on unconsolidated joint ventures	(1.2)	_	_	(0.4)
(Gain)/loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net	-	0.1	_	3.6
FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders	396.0	465.6	505.1	541.2
Deferred Tax Benefit	-	_	_	(10.5)
Accelerated vesting of stock-based compensation	_	_	_	6.3
Transaction/pursuit costs	-	0.6	3.8	0.4
Early debt retirement	10.8	2.8	1.2	0.0
Lease termination expenses	-	_	3.1	0.0
COVID-19 expenses	1.4	_	_	_
Normalized FFO available for Common Stock and OP Unit holders	\$408.3	\$469.0	\$513.1	\$537.5

Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Continued)

This presentation contains certain Non-GAAP measures that in management's view of the business are meaningful as they allow investors the ability to understand key operating details of our business that may not always be indicative of recurring annual cash flow of the portfolio. Our definitions and calculations of these Non-GAAP financial and operating measures and other terms may differ from the definitions and methodologies used by other REITs and, accordingly, may not be comparable. These Non-GAAP financial and operating measures do not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, nor do they represent cash available to pay distributions and should not be considered as an alternative to net income, determined in accordance with GAAP, as a measure of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions.

The following Non-GAAP financial measures definitions have been revised and do not include adjustments in respect to membership upgrade sales: (i) FFO; (ii) Normalized FFO; (iii) EBITDAre; (iv) Adjusted EBITDAre; (v) Property operating revenues; (vi) Property operating expenses; and (vii) Income from property operations, excluding property management. For comparability, prior periods' non-GAAP financial measures have also been updated.

FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (FFO). We define FFO as net income, computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate, impairment charges and adjustments to reflect our share of FFO of unconsolidated joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures are calculated to reflect FFO on the same basis. We compute FFO in accordance with our interpretation of standards established by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT definition differently than we do. We believe FFO, as defined by the Board of Governors of NAREIT, is generally a measure of performance for an equity REIT. While FFO is a relevant and widely used measure of operating performance for equity REITs, it does not represent cash flow from operations or net income as defined by GAAP, and it should not be considered as an alternative to these indicators in evaluating liquidity or operating performance.

NORMALIZED FUNDS FROM OPERATIONS (NORMALIZED FFO). We define Normalized FFO as FFO excluding non-operating income and expense items, such as gains and losses from early debt extinguishment, including prepayment penalties, defeasance costs, transaction/pursuit costs and other, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items. Normalized FFO presented herein is not necessarily comparable to Normalized FFO presented by other real estate companies due to the fact that not all real estate companies use the same methodology for computing this amount.

We believe that FFO and Normalized FFO are helpful to investors as supplemental measures of the performance of an equity REIT. We believe that by excluding the effect of gains or losses from sales of properties, depreciation and amortization related to real estate and impairment charges, which are based on historical costs and may be of limited relevance in evaluating current performance, FFO can facilitate comparisons of operating performance between periods and among other equity REITs. We further believe that Normalized FFO provides useful information to investors, analysts and our management because it allows them to compare our operating performance to the operating performance of other real estate companies and between periods on a consistent basis without having to account for differences not related to our normal operations. For example, we believe that excluding the early extinguishment of debt, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items from FFO allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the sustainability of operating performance in future periods because these costs do not affect the future operations of the properties. In some cases, we provide information about identified non-cash components of FFO and Normalized FFO because it allows investors, analysts and our management to assess the impact of those items.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Continued)

INCOME FROM PROPERTY OPERATIONS, EXCLUDING PROPERTY MANAGEMENT.

We define Income from property operations, excluding property management as rental income, membership subscriptions and upgrade sales, utility and other income less property and rental home operating and maintenance expenses, real estate taxes, membership sales and marketing expenses, excluding property management expenses. Property management represents the expenses associated with indirect costs such as off-site payroll and certain administrative and professional expenses. We believe exclusion of property management expenses is helpful to investors and analysts as a measure of the operating results of our properties, excluding items that are not directly related to the operation of the properties. For comparative purposes, we present bad debt expense within Property operating, maintenance and real estate taxes in the current and prior periods. We believe that this Non-GAAP financial measure is helpful to investors and analysts as a measure of the operating results of our properties.

EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAX, DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION FOR REAL ESTATE (EBITDAre) AND ADJUSTED

EBITDAre. We define EBITDAre as net income or loss excluding interest income and expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, gains or losses from sales of properties, impairments charges, and adjustments to reflect our share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated joint ventures. We compute EBITDAre in accordance with our interpretation of the standards established by NAREIT, which may not be comparable to EBITDAre reported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition or that interpret the current NAREIT definition differently than we do.

We define Adjusted EBITDAre as EBITDAre excluding non-operating income and expense items, such as gains and losses from early debt extinguishment, including prepayment penalties and defeasance costs, transaction/pursuit costs and other, and other miscellaneous non-comparable items.

We believe that EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre may be useful to an investor in evaluating our operating performance and liquidity because the measures are widely used to measure the operating performance of an equity REIT.

Consolidated Net Income to EBITDAre and Adjusted EBITDAre Reconciliations (in millions)

Trailing Twelve Months as of March 31, 2024			
Consolidated net income	\$358.5		
Interest income	(9.1)		
Real estate depreciation and amortization	204.3		
Other depreciation and amortization	5.3		
Interest and related amortization	133.3		
Loss on sale of real estate and impairment, net	0.9		
Income tax benefit	(10.7)		
Adjustments to our share of EBITDAre of unconsolidated joint ventures	7.4		
EBITDAre	689.9		
Stock-based compensation expense	6.3		
Early debt retirement	0.1		
Transaction/pursuit costs	0.6		
Insurance proceeds due to catastrophic weather event	(14.8)		
Adjusted EBITDAre	\$682.1		

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